Money

figures

soothe

the City

Economic Correspondent

contemplating tougher money and fiscal policies this autumn

and iscal policies this autumn were allayed yesterday by publication of official figures showing a sharp slowdown in the pace of monetary growth and state borrowing last month.

Although the money supply and government spending are still avening until about a truet.

still running well abouve target, hopes are rising in the City that the Chancellor's emergency

£1,000m spending cuts at

nounced a month ago will be enough to bring them closer to plans without the need for more

cuts or an increase in interest

The Bank of England said

yesterday that the most closely waiched measure of money, sterling M3, rose by a pro-visional 0.75 per cent in the five

weeks to mid-July, only half the

1.7 per cent surge in the June

Since February, when the

present 7 to 11 per cent target period began, the money supply has grown by 14.5 per cent at an

annual rate, but the slower pace of increasing in July, if continued for the remaining months, would bring M3 just

inside the upper target limit.
Separate figures issued yesterday by the London clearing

banks also suggest that bank lending has tailed off after a big jump in June. These calmed

City worries that interest rates might have to go up to choke off

keep the money supply within

When other banks are in-

chuded, total lending may have amounted to about £500m last month, after soaring by

£1.500m in June.

The City was also reassured by figures showing that central

government borrowed only £930m in July, indicating that

state finances are under better control than suggested by the

£2,500m spurt in borrowing the

In the first four months of the

1983-84 financial year, borrow-

ing totalled £6,390m compared with £3,780m in the same period a year earlier, and a Budget forecast for the full year of £11,480m.

But of the £2,600m increase

over last year, nearly £2,000m is due to additional lending to

local authorities and state industries from the national

Much of this lending is

simply a substitute for borrow-

previous month.

loans fund.

banking month.

Fears that the Government is

inc:

iroi whi

fon

anr

ton

mr

th.

۱h

we

Reading ... On the Books Page, Professor Glyn Daniel recalls the bombs that missed in the Second

marketing wizards, are

having to change their

World War. Writing . . . The subject of The Times Profile, by Malcolm Bradbury, is Sir Angus Wilson, 70 tomorrow.

Arithmetic . . . Trade union boss Alan Sapper explains why one and one should not make two in the Labour Party leadership.

Geography ... Robert Fisk reports from Syria on President Assad's view of the Middle East conflict.

Nature study ... We follow the latest trail left by the Loch Ness In preparation . . .

A detailed report of what new Prime Minister Bettino Craxi has in store for Italy.

. . . for a Test Preview of the third Test Match between England and New Zealand, with the series at one all.

Gaddafi napalms Chad town

Libyan fighter-bombers resumed their assault on Chad Government positions in the desert outpost of Faya-Largeau, pounding the area with bombs and napalm, but striking mostly residential buildings and causing extensive civilian casualties

Smoke deaths

Two people were killed yesterday when their car was involved in collision with a lorry and a chemical tanker after burning farm stubble formed a wall of smoke across the A19 near Thirsk, north Yorkshire.

TV damages

An American woman television presenter aged 37, has won £330,000 damages after losing her job because her boss unattractive' Page 4

Tax hits 40%

Taxes in Britain have risen more sharply than those in any other leading industrial country in the last two years. They increased from 36 to 40 per cent of the national income Page 13

Poll cliff-hanger

Nigeria's presidential election appeared to be turning into a cliff-hanger when new results showed President Shagari recouping early losses

Price boom

American buyers have helped to push up the prices of luxury London houses by more than 20 per cent since the autumn

Racing inquiry

Jockey Club officials interviewed a jockey allegedly involved in a race-fixing circle and asked the public for help in its inquiries

Fowler out

Andy Lloyd, the Warwickshire opening batsman, has been called into the England 12 for the third Test match against New Zealand as a replacement for Graeme Fowler

Leader page, 9 Letters: On hospital cuts, from Dr I W Glick and Mr D N Offen, and Mr D M Bernstein; radioactive waste, from the Director of the Atomic Energy Research Establishment, Harwell: Bar entry, from Mr Rudy Naravan

Leading articles: Alternative medicine, Meterological Office, World Council of Churches Feature, pages 6-8

Graham Searjeant questions the Government's response to the dollar's surge; the battle for the Arctic: Fleet Street, preparing Time to shake to medicine. Wednesday Page: How Annie Glenn overcame her stammer, Joanna Lumley's Diary, The Times Cook

Obimary, page 10 Professor Joan Robinson, M.

Jean Troisgros	·
Overseas 4. Appts 10, 1 Arts 1 Business 12-1 Chest Court 1 Crossword 2	

SDP and Liberal leaders split on candidate selection

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter

emerged at the top of the Liberal Party Assembly at lidea of groupings of constitutional cover the way it should pected by some leading party and the deeper relationship figures to recommend a speedy speed of the single transfer-Alliance over the way it should develop the deeper relationship agreed as an objective by Mr move towards joint selection for David Steel and Dr David parliamentary elections.

Owen at their first talks soon Mr Steel drew attentions. after the general election.

selection of parliamentary can- of the constituencies in the didates by local members of country which are fought by the both parties, which is under-SDP after the shareout of stood to be supported by Mr constituencies before the last Steel and opposed by Dr Owen. election. Members of both parties That difficulty would be met, agree that joint selection would it is argued, if the Liberals be a logical and natural step in locally had a say in the election the way to an eventual merger, between them. Those opposed

to a merger thus see it as the thin end of the wedge. The Liberal leadership wants joint selection to be introduced in time for next June's European Assembly elections, which the Alliance regards as of crucial importance in its attempt to replace the Labour Party as the the lines of the SDP area main opposition to the Government during the lifetime of the present Parliament.

The concept has already been backed, in relation to the European election, by the

have Liberal Party Council, and the start to get people used to the

Mr Steel drew attention soon fter the general election.

The key division has come of the Liberal Party becoming a over the issue of the joint sterile organization in the half

of the candidate.

Dr Owen, for his part, has put forward his own proposal to deal with the problems of the disenfranchsing of members of one party in a constituency fought by the other. He believes the parties worked together on the basis of agreed groups of constituencies, along parties, rather than constituency by constituency, Mr Steel's fears about local Liberal associations becoming sterile or moribund

He believes also that it would

vote system of proportional representation recommended by the Alliance's ioint commission on the consti-

His proposal, however, has not been well received by the Liberal leadership, which points out that the party is very strongly constituency-based.

Merger-inclined politicians in both parties believe, however, thet grassroots opinion in favour of an "organic" or phased merger may well be moving ahead of the parties' national leaderships, and expect that to be reflected both at the Liberal assembly and at the Council for Social Democracy conference in Salford.

In many parts of Britain close working relationships have developed between the two parties, and in some places Alliance clubs are being formed. "One day the pressure for a merger may become irresistible whatever any of us in London think", an MP said yesterday.

workers

had secret

dormitory

Night-shift workers at the

Plessey microchip factory at

job in secretly constructed bedrooms, an industrial tri-bunal in Bristol was told

The men's secret dormitory

was only discovered when unexplained footprints ap-peared in the area, and

electrical cables were exposed

Mr Hughes said cables

which disappeared into the

basement ceiling apparently had no use. But further investigation revealed sliding

hatches leading to the four

"Observations were made.

Shouldn't you save

for work ?

actually caught in bed it was

personnel were sleeping on the

meeting it was decided that three foremen should be

The three Swindon men, Mr George Cooper, aged 52, of Covingham, Mr John Tomlin,

aged 49, of Green Meadow, and Mr Douglas Haigh, aged 39, of Eldene, claimed unfair

Mr Hughes said that iast

should have been carried out

at night were being left to the

day shift. "Other departments

said service personnel were

difficult to locate during the

Continued on back page, col 2

lysts were suggesting last night

that the find had a good chance

of proving commercial and

shares in Atlantic Resources, which with Gulf and Unioniol

Ireland, has a one third share in

the block, were the centre of

Atlantic's shares, only 30p

five months ago, hit 610p before

For the Irish Government,

which has been battling with a

the discovery of oil could be of

deep-scated economic crises.

wild activity yesterday.

closing up 15p at 450p.

night shift", he added.

US company admits Irish oil discovery

er certain projects which

dismissed, Mr Hughes said.

night shift", he said.

After a senior manager

Some SLEEP

though no one was

debris from the basement.

air-conditioning units.

n were sleeping on the

Army accused of Belfast 'murder'

Man shot dead after fracas with soldiers

A teenager was shot dead by a soldier yesterday after a fracas with other members of an army foot patrol in West Belfast. Within hours of Thomas Reilly's death from a single shot near his home in the Turf Lodge area there was fresh rioting after

a day in which there had been a "tense" atmostphere in the strongly republican area.

A cyewitness said there had been a commotion near the heavily guarded army base on the Springfield Road and the members of the foot patrol were

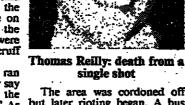
holding one youth by the scruff He said another youth ran away and he heard a soldier say to a colleague: "Shoot the bastard, shoot the bastard," As but later rioting began. A bus

soldier went down on one knee attacked by youths wielding a and as the youth turned into an alcove he fired a single shot.

The si Police who went to the scene vithin minutes of the shooting at the junction of the Whiterock

and Sprinefield Roads were met by a crowd of hostile youths and others claiming the teenager had been murdered.

A woman who saw the youth fall said: "It was murder."



the soldier pursued the youth he was set alight and a Post Office told him not to shoot - but the van hijacked, set on fire and The shooting was in an area which saw some of the heaviest

rioting to mark the twelfth anniversary of internment. Mr Gerry Adams, Provisional Sinn Fein MP for West Belfast, said: "I condernn Britain for the cowardly murder

of Thomas Reilly." Noraid arrest, page 2

Guatemala coup leader promises early election

From Martha Honey, Guatemala City

Rightist military manders who carried out an bility for returning (the country) efficiently executed coup on to democratic institutions".

Monday quickly gained control In a seven-point address, in the capital and pledged to combat communism, hold elections and restore judicial

processes. After a night of military groups that may exist" sporadic gunfire, Guatemalans and to restore the legal system cautiously resumed their normal routines yesterday. Stores reopened and street vendors set out their colourful wares along the city's wide

The whereabouts of ousted President Rios Montt, an erratic, born-again Protestant, who came to power in a military coup 17 months ago, remains unknown. He was last seen leaving the National Palace on Monday morning under

military guard. During brief resistance by palace guards loyal to General Rios Montt, five soldiers were reported to have been killed and people, including some civilians, were injured. Speaking from the National Palace after his swearing in on Monday afternoon, the new head of state, General Mejia Victores, aged 53, declared "the

com- army has assumed responsi-

General Mejia pledged to establish peace in the country by "combating Marxist-Leninist subversion" and "the paraby "suspending the special tribunals" which under General Rios Montt had tried people without judicial guarantees. He said also that he would

respect human rights, press freedom and the autonomy of the universities, all promises that General Rios Montt made when he took power - and then

abused. General Mejia said his government would schedule a firm date for elections.

WASHINGTON: United States has been told by General Mejia that the hated special courts are to be eliminated and that he will continue the process of returning the country to democratic govern-ment. (Christopher Thomas

Ortega's alert, page 4 Army wives' power, back page

By Peter Wilson-Smith

But already it is being

suggested that the area - about

20 miles off County Waterford

- could meet all the Irish

Test drilling has shown a flow

However, oil industry ana-

Republic's oil needs for a

Gulf Oil yesterday admitted recoverable in commercial

London Stock Exchanges amid of 6,500 barrels a day from a

increasing speculation over the importance of the find.

well drilled in 240 ft of water.

Mr John Bruton, Irish Indus-

The Irish Government attempted to play down speculation and it is likely to be too firm a grip on people's

that oil had been discovered, quantities.

months before further tests imagination."

possibly in commercial quan-tities, off the coast of the Irish

The American cil company

announced the discovery yester-

day, prompting a new wave of "oil fever" on the Dublin and

establish whether the oil is



British Rail turns in £5m profit

By Michael Bailey, Transport Editor British Rail expects to break some difficulty filling the post even this year after last year's because "the public sector is £176m loss. In the first half of this year it made a profit of £5m it's not easy to tempt people

The sleeping compartments were carefully concealed in wall and celing cavities above compared with a £81m loss last in" Announcing the figures yes provided forecast revenue levels terday Sie Peter Parker, who were maintained the board had retires next month after seven some confidence that no further Each was equipped with mattresses, blankets, pillows, sheets, hedside lamps - and years as chairman, said that general fares increase will be British Rall was on an upward necessary this year. Fares were even alarm clocks, the factory's facilities manager, Mr Michael Hughes, told the

curve after last years disastrous increased by 7 per cent in strikes.

Januaru after a 13-month Manpower costs had been cut freeze. by £250m a year, freight and enger revenue were rising, covered to pre-strike levels in and the forthcoming five-year real terms, despite a difficult plan was able to take a economic climate and incresed comfortable view of the future, competition, he said.

A "hit-man" was not needed to succeed him because the situation of the railways was not desperate he said at BR's Euston headquarters, Market share was down only 10 per cent, compared with 50 per cent for steel and "international mayhem" at British Airways.

The new chairman would be taking on a "sophisticated, investors into Sealink during difficult, and throughly worth-this year, says the ferry com-while job" he said. The pany is forecasting increased Government could be having profits for 1983.

prepares to relax

Mrs Thatcher arriving at Downing Street yesterday before taking off for ber summer break at a luxury Swiss schloss on Thursday or

rest than last year's busman's boliday in Switzerland when she had important, but semi-official talks with monetarists. This year, Mrs Thatcher will be resting and relaxing much more, catching up on her

The board, which reasserts its hope of attracting private investors into Sealink during to 1970 and died last year. Lady Glover lives at Schloss Freudenberg on Lake Zug. It has a private yatch for lake

Friday.
It will be much more of a

reading in a private suite endowed with a fine library. Nevertheless, the Prime Minister will be in constant touch with Downing Street, by

Also official documents will be despatched from London and brought to her from Zurich airport by a consular official.

Mrs Thatcher will be staying with Lady Glover, widow of Colonel Sir Douglas Glover, who was Conservative MP for Ormskirk from 1953

has no net effect on public sector borrowing overall. But there are clear signs that spending by central government has been running substantially ahead of plans, up by 9.6 per cent so far this year compared with a Budget forecast of 5.6 per

This rapid growth in state spending was the main factor underlying the Chancellor's measures last month.

Business News, page 13

Ed Moses outpaces his laces

Ed Moses of the United undone, scored his eighty-first consecutive victory, and while doing so put a clear second between himself and the rest of the field in the final of the 400 metres hurdles at the World Athletics Championships in Helsinki yesterday.

The last man to beat Moses was Harald Schmid, of West Germany. He did that six years ago, but never came near repeating it yesterday, finishing econd place six metres behind. For the British, it was a particularly British day of gallant failures. The 800 metres was an event in which Britain had hoped for a victory from ebastian Coe, a hope ended by Coe's illness and withdrawal Peter Elliott ran for Britain in the final, and recorded a personal best time to finish in fourth place behind Willi Wulbeck of West Germany. Judy Livermore, competing for Britain in the heptathlon, had a day of disaster in the javelin. failing to record a legitimate

throw Report and results, page 16

EIRE

WATERFORD

NORTHERN 2

Dublin

Delays in ordnance sell-off

Passenger receipts had re-

These results stress

underlying health of the rail-

ways in coping with the recession." Particularly signifi-

cant was that planned spending

on essential investment on

infrastructure had been in-

creased by £50m.

. By John Winder The Government's intention

privatize Britain's Royal Ordnance Factories is believed by some trade unions, whose 18,500 members work in them, to have run into so much opposition that it wil be delayed even further. The opponents are said to

include some backbench Conservative MPs. The trading fund accounts for the factories, published yesterday, show a surplus for the 1982-83 financial year of more

than £87m, and the current cost surplus was about £55m. The accounts contain a paragraph setting out the factories future status which says: "Initially government ownership will continue but with the intention in due course of involving private capital directly, either through sale to the private sector, joint ventures, or flotation of shares."

One union official directly involved in negotiations over the factories sees that as restating the Government's original position without regard to negotiations since May last year when Sir John Nott, then Mr Nott, the Secretary of State for Defence, announced the Government's plans in a written Commons reply.

Some of the trade union representatives believe that there has been so much opposition to any privatization within the establishment of the Ministry of Defence, and among back-bench Conservative MPs, that ministers have delayed their plans.

The Government stated its intention to legislate this session (which ends in October, 1984) to introduce private tries, including the Royal Ordnance factories.

India's unique holiday concept, the Palace-on-Wheels. brings back to life the vintage splendours of the age of Maharajas, Viceroys and Governors-General we thought had gone forever.

THE TRAIN - PURE VINTAGE A collection of stately saloons impeccably restored to their former glory.

Among these saloons are the Bikaner State Coach, the oldest, built in 1898. The Maharaia of Navarragar Coach with its famous ornamental celling and Burma Teah side panels. The Bhavnagar State Saloon - the scene of many a royal marriage – complete with romantic verandah. The pure white Viceregal Coach - used by the agent for the

FACILITIES - WITH A TOUCH OF CLASS

Each saloon, which accommodates no more than eight persons, has its own cushioned sleeping berths, lounge, bar, kitchenette and two toilets. The train itself includes a separate dining car, separate children's corner library, games, sale deposit, its own distinctive post mark and postal service and a sound system for can any gracious maharala want?

THE PACKAGE - ALL INCLUSIVE

The cost of this incredibly nostalgic package includes travelling on the Palace on-Wheels, full meals on and off the train during the course of the tour, the itinerary – including entrance and guide fees to the monuments etc. – camel. elephant and boat rides, sightseeing in selected points, visits to additional places



Delhi Jainur Udaipur Jaisalmer Jodhp

1963/64 TOURS Eight day/seven night tours departing every Wednesday from October 5th. Last tour on for information on reservations/bookings/ package tours contact: AMERICAN EXPRESS TRAVEL DIVISION.

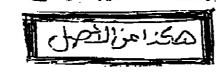
6 Haymarket, London SWLY 4BS Telephone GI-930 441 L SPZEDBIRD HOLDAYS, 152 King Street, London W6 OQU Relephone 01-741 8041

Wings House, Broxbourne Herts ENIO 7HX Telephone (1992) 87611 Glasgow (041) 204 2811

or contact your local Travel Ageni For the full story in colour write to Palace-on-Wheels Information Service, Dept. T., 23 Ramillies Place. London W1.

Tourist Office. 7 Corb Street. London W1 Prestel 3442500





Journey's end: A burnt-out car which was hijacked in Falls Road on Monday night.

Bank anger over

Christmas working

By Paul Rontledge, Labour Editor

Watching diamonds grow

atomic energy research estab-lishment in Oxfordshire, have its structure.

making diamonds grow.

The technique, which is still produced enough growth to at an early experimental stage, involves firing carbon atoms rubbed against the crystal and

or should I come back tomor-

row?" The clock shows 3.29pm

situation is taken by bank

a Blackpool branch of Natwest,

makes his first protest in almost 30 years of service with the

adverse customer reaction to

ing", and suggests that indus-

which is a form of pure carbon.

they say that there is no reason

in principle why large gem-qual-ity stones should not be built up

Staff tied up

in £70,000

bank snatch

raid on the Co-operative Bank

locking the door as they left.

Women arrested

About twenty women were

arrested at the Greenham

Common air base in Berkshire

yesterday as they deomons-trated on the anniversary of

At least eight women crossed the perimeter fence by the main gate, a spokeswoman for the

peace camp said. "There were

four policemen there but they

were unprepared and could not

Tebbit to be sued

over boy's death A writ is to be served next

month on Mr Norman Tebbit,

ment, after the death of a boy

aged 17 on a Youth Oppor-

stone Avenue, Wincobank, Sheffield, claims that Mr Tebbit

was partly responsible for his son Derek's being caught in a

paper-shredding machine which he was operating.

had felt that in the longer run a

company more broadly in-

volved in the power generation business, like Hawker Siddeley,

would make a suitable partner

Despite the meeting there

was no confirmation that the

terms of a proposed takeover

had been agreed. Speculation

that the gas turbine division might be up for sale began earlier this year after John

Brown group reported interiming losses of £9.4m for the six

months to September 1982.

Since then the company has

announced losses of £26m for

the full year.

for the gas turbine division.

Mr Richard Cain of Sand-

tunities Scheme.

Secretary of State for Employ

stop the women actting in",

the bank entrance

Vagasaki Day.

at Greenham

from tiny crystals.

Mr C J Watson, who works in

workers writing to the journal.

on December 23.

management instructions that

they must work a full day on the last trading day before Christ-mas this year. They may take

industrial action over the issue.

The London clearing banks have told union leaders of

223,000 employees that Friday.

December 23, will be a normal

working day and the announce-ment has met with a storm of

Counterpoint, the journal of

the National Westminster Staff

Association, reported yesterday, a flood of telephone calls and

letters from irate members, a

selection of which takes up the

paper's entire back page. For the past decade it has

been customary for banks to

close at noon on Christmas Eve

(where it falls on a weckday) to

allow staff to do last-minute

shopping or go for a drink. City

public houses are traditionally

filled with bank workers taking

more than they are accustomed

However, Counterpoint pub-

lishes a cartoon of an inebriated

Scientists at Harwell, the

achieved the jeweller's dream of

involves firing carbon atoms from a high-energy particle

accelerator into an existing diamond crystal. If it is heated to 800 deg C the diamond.

nya kamanana propinsi sana sana

Noraid members among 65 held as riots mark internment anniversary

Sixty-five people, including a member of the Noraid delegation and an American were arrested in Northern Ireland vesterday after hours of rioting and petrol bombing marked the twelth anniversary of intern-

The arrest of M Stephen Lich, aged 23, the Noraid member, led Mr Nicholas Scott. Under Secretary of State at the Northern Ireland Office, 10 reject a request from the

delegation to meet him.

Mr Scott has said he was prepared to meet Noraid because the Government had nothing to hide in its running of the province. But a statement later said that he understood a member of the group had been charged with a criminal offence in connexion with disturbances in Belfast and it would not be appropriate for him to receive

Mr Lich. of Indianapolis, wascharged with riotous behaviour after being held in the Clondard area of the city. He was remanded in custody until

Thursday.
Mr Clifford Tighe, the United
States Vice-Consul in Belfast, was making arrangements yes-terday to visit Mr Lich in custody. But the United States Embassy in London said there was no question of its providing funds for Mr Lich's defence. The rioting, in which five policemen were injured, affec-

on killing

of actor

bridge, west London.

and moustache.

jacket.

rucksack on his back.

The man was seen through-

or a safari suit. He wore a light

coloured shirt and had a

Scotland Yard said. however.

that during the morning, he may have changed. A man with

a similar description was seen

wearing a dark navy blue suit

and the same type of khaki

from anyone in the Hans Place

area at any time on Monday last

63.

Photofit issued by Scot-

7

STATE !

Detectives also want to hear

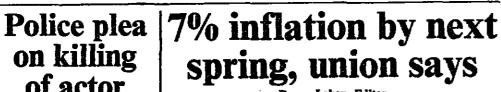
ted seven towns, including security forces. Later the police Belfast and Londonderry. It described the area as "quiet" came soon after Mr Charles A police inspector to Rodgers, the Royal Ulster Belfast magistrates as the first of Constabulary Deputy Chief those arrested appeared in court Constable, said that the Protata the police had been visional IRA was in turmoil prepared to allow the celwith its ranks depleted by ebrations to go on unhindered informers, and the bungling of as long as no attacks were made recent operations.

west Belfast where gangs of that attacks were being made, youths made makeshift street the worst at New Barnsley barricades, lit bonfires with the police station, he said. Union Jack on top, hijacked vehicles and, for two hours, mounted a sustained attack on New Barnsley police station. Petrol bombs, bricks, and bottles were hurled at the

in Londonderry, 20 youths

area before a mob of one hundred attacked business premises and the security forces

the crowd and seven people were arrested. Elsewhere the police made 19 arrests after disturbances in



issued by Scotland Yard yester- increase at a rate of 25,000 a month, the Association of Scientific, Technical and Manahave slept in his clothes, was gerial Staffs (ASTMS) said

ing. He was first seen at about 8 In its quarterly economic a.m. and again at about 9.30 review, the union argues: a.m. - soon after Mr Arne left "Inflation has now hit bottom. his flat in Hans Place, Knights- The experience of last summer. when prices were stable for four months, will not be repeated.

Witnesses said that the man 1983, which implies a rise in the was about 30 years old, six feet annual rate of inflation to 6 per "proportionately cent by the end of the year and

"European appearance", was well sun-tanned, had light-streaked curly hair, a full beard yesterday at a press conference that to introduce the report that change rate and pressure for low When first seen he was rising US interest rates threa-wearing a crumpled khaki or tened to push up the British

He said that the "job gap" would grow to six million in the home of Peter Ame, the actor per cent next spring, while medium term and that the who was killed on August 1. was unemployment continues to nation would eventually have fewer than 19 million economically active people. That pros-pect would compel the TUC to reappraise its economic policy.

> depreciated by 6 per cent this year, the review says, and a further downward shift is likely before 1984. But the appointment of Mr Nigel Lawson as Chancellor of the Exchequer is regarded as a sign that government policy will be more

government policy are proving be the maintenance of a downward pressure on public expenditure, resistance to any new appreciation of the exinterest rates insofar as these do not precipitate a substantial fall

FT returns to normal production

that production had returned to normal after delays in restarting publication in the wake of the nine-week strike by members of the National Graphical Asso-

The company confirmed that there had been health and safety objections in the machine room on Monday night which delayed the restart, but insisted that they had been overcome. A full print run of more than 200,000 copies of a 44-page newspaper with

negotiate an agreement.

The management at the Financial Times said last night

colour would be achieved

Talks on a new joint press room agreement with officials of the NGA and the other main print union, Sogat '82, are to begin this week. Under the terms agreed with the NGA last week, all the parties have until the end of next week to

Police seek skid driver in hunt for girl's killer

Caroline Hogg's killer may have been seen with her by an angry motorist the night she disappeared.

The encounter was near the Scottish border town of Cold-stream. where 11-year-old Susan Maxwell was snatched last vear.

Detectives, who think the same man may have murdered five-year-old Caroline Hogg and Susan Maxwell, told vesterday's Edinburgh press conference about the encounter of July 8.

A light-blue Ford, probably a Cortina, skidded as it overtook another car and stopped alongside a Ford Escort which had been forced to stop by the skid.

THE STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK 1983-84

is out now Macmillan Press. 4 Little Essex Street Lendra WCZR3LF

"The Escort driver argued with the blue car's driver and noticed a young girl, fitting Caroline's description, with bunches in her hair, standing behind the front seats. The girl appeared to be "very frightened", police said.

The blue car driver's description was "roughly similar" to descriptions of a man seen with Caroline at a funfair Portobelle, Edinburgh. Caroline Hogg's body was found on July 18 near Twy-

cross, Leicestershire, only 30 miles from where Susan Maxweil was found dead. Yesterday police described the Coldstream incident of July

8 as "significant". Mr Hector Clark, Assistant Chief Constable of Northum bria, who heads the investigation into both murders said: The driver of the Escort said he was particularly struck by the girl's large eyes, which were a feature of Caroline, and that she appeared to be

frightened." • Caroline Hogg was buried yesterday at Piershill Com-etery, Edinburgh, The service was private, at her parents request. The ony non-family mourners were Mr Clark and Det Chief Insp John Henry.



600,000

could get

home grants

Up to 600,000 home owners

depending on supplementary benefit could qualify for unlimi-

ted grants to meet the cost of redecorating the outside of their

homes, after a test case fought

The case succeeded in per-

suading a supplementary bene-fits appeal tribunal that the law

allows the full cost of external

redecoration to be met, even

when the individual has enough

savings to pay. At present, the Department of Health and

Social Security has no intention

of intervening to prevent similar cases being heard.

The alliance, an umbrella group of all the main voluntary

disability groups and pro-fessional bodies concerned with the handicapped, took up the case on behalf of a disabled man

By the beginning of this year,

his house was badly in need of exterior redecoration if major

repairs were to be avoided. His

disability meant he could not do the work himself, and he

applied for help with the cost to social security officials.

They turned him down

because he had anough savings

over £300 to cover the cost, under a regulation specifying when help with repairs and

maintenanca should be given.

But the alliance argued that

another regulation. covering irregular housing costs and with no upper limit on the costs.

his redecoration, without touch-

should be used instead. The tribunal agreed and awarded the man the full cost of

ing his savings.

by the Disability Alliance.

By Pat Healy Services Correspondent

on the security forces. "It The worst affected area was became apparent quite early on Twenty rounds of plastic bullets were fired during the disturbances, which lasted until dawn and led to 39 arrests, including the Noraid member. Most of those held were accused

of disorderly behaviour and possession of petrol bombs. One youth, who received a six-month suspended prison sentence, had nine O levels and is studying to take A levels. Another who admitted riotous behaviour, told the magistrate that he had been acting

put up barricades in the Bogside

Thirty-one plastic bullets were fired in efforts to disperse

Newry, Armagh, Downpatrick, Coalisland and Dungannon

A Photofit of a scruffily-dressed man seen near the will reach an annual rate of 7 Inflation is rising steadily and seen several times that morn- yesterday.

Mr Nicholas Scott: Ruled

out meeting with Noraid.

out the morning, between 8 "We anticipate that prices a.m. and 12.30 p.m. – about the time Mr Arne returned by taxi."

"We anticipate that prices will rise by, on average, 0.5 per cent a month for the rest of The police said that he had a 1984.

The pound has aiready

"The key determinants of

Wife's pub night clues are sought

By our Crime Reporter

Police seeking the missing wife of Dr Robert Jones appealed yesterday for witnesses to her last appearance in public. Dr Jones and his wife, Diane.

aged 35, drove home after an evening at the Woolpack public house in Coggeshall, Essex, on July 23. Then, according to the doctor, Mrs Jones disappeared as he parked the car.

Yesterday Det Supt Michael Ainsley asked for anyone in the Woolpack or near it on July 23 or the next day to come forward. Some reports suggest Mrs Jones was very drunk when she left. Others suggest she walked out arm-in-arm with her husband.

Mr Ainsley said: "I think some people may not come forward because they do not think they need to."

The landlord of the Wool-pack, Mr Bill Hutchinson, has already told police that Mrs Jones was carried out "shouting

and kicking".

The police yesterday interviewed Mrs Jones's father, Mr Sidney Walker, at his home in Tealby, Lincolnshire.

Mr Walker said he heard from her a week before she disappeared when she seemed reasonably happy. He added: "I hope she has just gone off on her own somewhere and I am itting by the telephone waiting for it to ring."

Today divers will search the

number of places has been cut,

There is no central count of

the number of university places,

but the council estimates that

admissions are likely to be 1 per cent fewer than last year's

cent this year.

More compete for fewer

university places

By Lucy Hodges, Education Correspondent

It will be slightly more figures of 78,600. That is

difficult to get into university because the universities have

this autumn because there are been urged to cut numbers in

according to the Universities required grades at A level he or Central Council on Admissions. she will automatically be

advance of A level results, making the offer.
expected about Thursday week. Candidates who have not yet

the council says that the applied for a university place numbers of applications to for this autumn can still do so universities has risen by 0.5 per through the clearing house

In an announcement in accepted by the university

more applications and the line with expenditure cuts.

shall

to fight doubled rents ing costs work out at between Tenants in Trevor Square, £2,000 and £3,000 a year.

Knightsbridge tenants

Knightsbridge, west London, are to appeal against a rent officer's decision which more than doubles the rent of some of their homes, from £2,000 to £5,750 a year for one house and from £4,246 to £9,300 for another.

London and County Homes, the landlord, applied for big rent increases after it bought 31 houses in the square this year. The case was heard by the Westminster Rent Officer last month. Tenants beard at the weekend that their rents are to

go up by an average of £1,500 a "We cannot accept such large, sudden increases, which will mean hardship for some tenants. We will certainly appeal, Mr Algernon Asprey, an interior designer and chairman of the Trevors Residents' Association said. Mr Asprey has lived in Trevor Square for 20 years. The rent on his four-

storey house has been increased from £4.000 to £7,000 a year. He said that the increases were particularly harsh because tenants were responsible for all repairs and decoration of their

The new rents for the Trevor Souare houses were much higher than those registered for similar properties in Kensington and Chelsea, he said. The tenants have 28 days to lodge an appeal with the Rent Assess-ment Panel. The landlords can also appeal against the rent set.

The rents set by the Rent Officer are £3,000 to £5,000 lower than the landlords asked for in some cases. Mr Michael Duncan, of W. A. Ellis, managing agent for London and County Homes, said the com-pany has not decided whether

to appeal. Tenants were angry that they were not given an opportunity to buy their homes earlier this year when the freeholders. The Trevor Estate, a family trust, and Harrods, the head leaseholder, sold 31 houses in the square for £2.53m to London and County Homes, a property company and subsidiary of Standard Securities.

Tenants who have since asked about the possibility of repairs and decoration of their buying their homes have been 180-year-old homes and paint- quoted a price of £160,000.

Civil defence protest

union's general secretary, said

vesterday. Speaking at the launch of a detailed "peace pack" that the union has produced to argue the unilateral disarmament case, Mr Bickerstaffe described the iver at Bradwell, near Cogge- civil defence plans as "silly

If a candidate has the

procedure up to September 20.

They will probably need good

examination grades, the council

says. The council's address is: PO Box 28, Cheltenham,

Gloucestershire GL50 1HY.

The National Union of "We are trying to hold Public Employees, whose together the semblance of a members include ambulance-weifare state", he said, "and men and nurses, will have taking time and effort to look at nothing to do with the Govern-what individuals may or may what individuals may or may ment's new civil defence plans, do in the light of a nuclear Mr Rodney Bickerstaffe, the attack is a diversion of the worst sort.

> The union, which is affiliated to the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament, has produced 8,000 packs so far for distribution to its branches, urging them to form workplace CND

John Brown warning over redundancies

Employees at John Brown for some years the company Engineering's Clydebank gas turbine engineering division were told yesterday that there would be redundancies at the company whether or not it is taken over by Hawker Siddeley. However, the John Brown management emphasized that the company and its employees would have a better future if a

Employees were given the news after a joint meeting of representatives from the Hawker Siddeley Group and managers and shop stewards from John

takeover does go ahead.

John Brown explained that

dangerous Argentine air and sea in-

Bank staff are angry about asking a clearly disgrunted counter clerk: "I thay - could I have a word with the manager A less jovial view of the

Electra aircraft, could be a "public relations exercise" orga-nized with an eye on the imminent United Nations de-Workers, whose executive has bate on the Falklands, he said. "At the end of the day we are

staff this was the one" he writes. A branch manager insists that "there has been little, if any this traditional half-day closmake the situation worse rather

trial action is the only remedy to force the banks to change That course of action will be considered by leaders of the TUC-affiliated Banking Insurance and Finance Union (BIFU) at a meeting in mid-September. A BIFU spokesman de-

Christmas reveller complete scribed the management's move with paper hat and balloon as "the half-day snatchback".

intrusions

bank. "Surely, if ever an action was intended to infuriate the

than better". The minister, speaking in BBC Radio, said Britain's anger at the territorial intrusions would be signalled to to put it midely, not helpful."

Argentine Government had

Argentine

determined to protect the Falkland Islands. The Argen-tines are aware of that and if necessary we shall take military action. That is why this sort of Allied Trades Union and the thing is very dangerous."

Allied Trades Union and the Association of Scientific, Tech-The incidents were "likely to

fully," he added.

trusions into the Falklands exclusion zone in the past week were "provocative and danger-ous". Mr Raymond Whitney, Under-Secretary of State, Foreign Office, said yesterday.

Mr Micheal Meacher for the deputy's post in its branch ballot. The other unions whose support Mr Hattersley needs to have any chance, his backers claim, are the Natioanal Union The incidents, two involving of Public Employees, whose executive is recommending a Kinnock-Meacher combination Workers, whose executive has recommended Kinnock-Hat-

Hattersley's

supporters

pin hopes on

big unions

By Philip Webster Political Reporter Mr Roy Hattersley's cam-

paign organizers are pinning

their last, fading hopes of his winning the Labour Party

eadership on the consultation

processes being conducted by

several big unions.

Mr Hattersley camp acknowledges that Mr Neil Kinnock is

the favourite, but it still claims

that if a better-than-expected

vote can be achieved in the

trade union section of the electoral college their could be a knock-on effect on the other two sections, the MPs and the

constituency parties.
The Post Office Engineering

Union, one of the seven unions

regarded by the Hattersley backers as being crucial to his chances, was recommended yesterday by its left-wing execu-

tive council to back Mr Kinnock for the leadership and

The state of the s

tersley, the Confederation of Health Service Service Employees, the clerical workers union, Apex, the General. Municipal, Boilermakers and Association of Scientific, Technical and Managerial Staffs. whose executive is backing Mr Kinnock. On the Hatterslev camp

arithmetic, which will be treated with scepticism by Kinnock backers, support for Mr Hatthe military junta in Buenos backers, support for Mr Hat-Aires. "We have no formal tersley from six of these seven relations, but we will certainly would give him about 75 per make clear to them that this is, cent of the 40 per cent union vote in the college.

Mr Whitney said there was no question of a restoration of ballot results will not be normal relations until the September. A good result from decleared an end to hostilities the unions could influence the "We insist on that, and we are MPs, who will vote on the day determined to protect the zone. of the elections, but many We are watching things care-

Drink cure idea for young alcoholics in prison

By Peter Evans, Home Affairs Correspondent

Young alcoholics in jails outside life were not felt inside might be given drink to teach. He knew of no such plans. them moderation, eight psychologists in the prison service

The idea comes after a survey drugs to treat inmates. by Dr Clive Hollin, of Leices University, one of their former colleagues when in the prison service, showed that about a third of young offenders in four prison establishments had drink with £70,000 after holding five problems, of whom between 5 members of staff hostage in a and 8 per cent could be clinically defined as alcoholic.

in Southampton Row, central London, yesterday. Police marksmen were sent to the bank but the raiders had fled, He said yesterday that the technique of teaching controlled drinking was reported by researchers to have a high success rate. The idea would be The bank employees, who for young offenders assessed as were uninjured, were gagged and handcuffed by the hooded having a drink problem to robbers as they arrived for work volunteer for clinical tests.

at 8.30 am. The gang rifled safes and escaped before the alarm was raised. Crowds watched as the police marksmen covered They might be asked to pay a be watched to see how much they would drink if left to themselves. One way of learning greater control would be for them to drink more slowly smaller amounts and not reful glasses so quickly.

"If we can control their

official said that by being in officers "in order to meet the prisin young offenders were off needs of prisoners' medical drinks anyway. The pressures of conditions".

break into houses to steal money for drinks", Mr Hollin

drinking problem we may be able to control their criminal behaviour, which is linked with it. A lot of young offenders will

But a Prison Department

The alle ation is made by an article in Openmind, the mental a doctor.

Meanwhile, bad conditions in

prison are blamed today for the

use of behaviour modifying

health magazine, which calls for the right of prisoners to choose With conditions which were often insanitary and overcrowd-

ed, with little opportunity for work, education, or recreation, it was not surprising that recourse is made to mood and behaviour modifying drugs to calm emotions and to further the interest of a quiet life", the article says. Until prisoners had the right

to choose a doctor within the National Health Service, consent to treatment was meaningless. Refusal of drugs deemde "good for you" was sufficient to gain a prisoner the reputation of being a trouble-maker. The implications for parole were obvious, the article adds.

"In 1981 one and a quarter million doses of mood and behaviour modifying druts were dispensed to an average prison population of 43,000."

The Prison Department said yesterday that drugs were prescribed only on the clinical judgment of qualified medical

Landowners will fight a rate on fishing rights

From Tim Jones, Cardiff

welsh Water Authority, that it gangs,

Welsh Water Authority, that it gangs,

The authority feels that the should be enabled to levy a rate on the owners of fishing rights, income wealthy landowners are approved by Mr Nicholas receive from leasing out fishing Edwards. Secretary of State for rights far exceeds the £21.50 it

as one way of correcting the a mile or so of prime river bank imbalance between what it can make hundreds of pounds 2 spends on protecting and improving the fisheries and the money it receives from private advisor to the association said: fishermen and the small "We are aware of these number of commercial net proposals and there will almost

The authority spends more than £1.3m on research and development and policing thousands of miles of what are regarded as some of the best fishing rivers in Britain.

The £495,000 it receives from rod licence fees does not even cover the cost of the vigorous war it is pursuing against determined games of poachers, who are using increasingly sophisticated methods to raid the rivers.

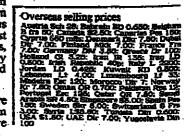
'As the poachers become more expert the authority has been forced to invest in expensive

Members of the Country counter-measures. The bailiffs Landowners' Association are use small craft fitted with prepared to force a public powerful engines and short

charges for a full season salmon A rate is seen by the authority licence. Some landowners with

> Mr John Rimmer, water certainly be a public inquiry if they are approved. Our members already pay rates to district councils and the objection, of

> Course, is to paying rates twice."
> The Welsh Office said that the proposals were being





مكذامن الأصل

THE TIMES WEDNESDAY AUGUST 10 1983

حكذامن الأصل

Jockey interviewed after allegations of big race-fixing racket

retained by a top trainer, spent nearly four hours at the Jockey Club headquarters in Portman Square, central London, before leaving by a back door.

Last night the head of Racecourse Security Services (RSS), the club's own police force, appealed to the public to its investigation into claims that the 15 jockeys received up to £1,000 a race for fixing the results.

Mr Peter Smiles, director of RSS, said: ::We have received information from sources containing allegations about certain races. We are pursuing inquiries and are interviewing several people connected with racing.

The proper authorities will he informed of any suspected offence, either of a criminal

Coaches 'beating

British Rail'

Railway watchdoes have quicker by coach. It takes 50

been travelling by bus to assess minutes from Leeds to Sheffield

the competition for Inter-city in the morning by coach and the

travel. Their verdict is that the corresponding train takes one traditional slogan "It's quicker hour 23 minutes.

by train" is not always true and A spot check during May

even the bus coffee is cheaper. June, and July showed that 83

Area Transport Users Com- within 10 minutes of the

mittee yesterday issued a report advertised time but 3 per cent

on their survey of train and were more than 30 minutes late.

coach travel. It concludes: Coach journey times quoted by

British Rail must improve the National Express were generally

quality of its Inter-City services realistic, but some coaches ran

with 31p on a train.

the quality of the service

corporation that there was an

untapped market. The corporation found that 48 per cent of

health visitors' time and 28

per cent of district nurses' time

was taken up with non-clinical

British Telecom says the system will "help clinical staff

to have more time for their

The system will cost about £1,000, although it can also be

Acorn which won the con-

tract on open tender, has manufactured more than 140,000 BBC microcomputers.

This month it will launch a

Electron, which is expected to

new home computer,

clinical duties".

leased.

if they are to combat the late.

challenge of the coach on long-

27 per cent less than the coach

showed that on five it was differential.

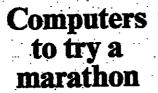
Members of the Yorkshire per cent of Inter-City trains ran

The first of 15 jockeys of racing should they be biggest in racing history. It will allegedly involved in a race-disclosed. yesterday by Jockey Club to last for several weeks. We to take part in crooked races, would appreciate any infor that another leading rider was retained by a top trainer, spent ould assist in our inquiries." daughter, that a senior jockey
The investigation mounted received £1,200 worth of garden would assist in our inquiries." machinery, and that a promisby Mr Smiles is one of the ing young jockey has regularly accepted bribes.

The security chief has been given the name of a Derbyshire gambler who has been described as the coordinator of the racerigging operation. He allegedly paid the jockeys up to £1,000 a time to fix races.

The allegations come after an investigation by The Sun which was passed on to the Jockey Club. A club spokesman said yesterday they were being treated extremely seriously.

If any of the jockeys are found to have fixed races the penalty is likely to be life disqualification from riding as



The London Computer Marathon, a seven-day test of tives rather than rent houses nicrocomputer speed and reiability, starts today.
Six rival business microcom

outers will be running the same repetitious program, sorting and resorting large amounts of data, under the scrutiny of referees who will count the number of times each machine breaks down and the number of times the program is completed.

The event was sponsored by Train passengers usually have Micro Networks, British dis-tributor of the Japanese-made wider seats, more leg room and The committee established more space for luggage. Only a Samurai S-16, in an attempt to that the factors which influence few long-distance coaches have prove its superior reliability. passengers to choose train or lavatories. Catering was more coach were price, journey-time, limited on coaches, but a cup of According to the company

only four other manufacturers comfort facilities, and personal coffee cost only 25p, compared distributors accepted the preference.

A check on prices showed Mr James Towier, channel that almost all fares from of the committee, said they had that almost all fares from of the committee, said they had that almost all fares from of the committee, said they had that almost all fares from of the committee and the said they had the said the challenge to race against the Samurai: two foreign companies (Olivetti of Italy and Wang of the United States) and two coach than by train, although a who used to travel by train but new £7.50 day return from had deserted the railways. Most Leeds to Carlisle introduced a had been attracted by lower British (Comart and LSI).

Open verdict on bridge fall man

An open verdict was returned A comparison on 17 routes necessary to sustain the price vesterday on Mr Graham Wood, a solicitor, who fell 200 feet from the Clifton Suspension Bridge in Bristol last Wednesday.
Mr Donald Hawkins, the city

coroner, said that he was not 35, who had been practising at Gillingham, Dorset, had inten ed to take his life. Mr Wood died from multiple injuries.

Passengers hurt in bus smash

shock yesterday after a bus driver took a wrong turn and jammed his double decker under a low railway bridge in Glebe Street, Stoke-on-Trent. The impact ripped off two thirds of the upper deck.

Cat cleared

Veterinary surgeons are sure that a cat brought into Britain from Holland and now in quarantine at Penrith, Cumbria, does not have rabies, the Ministry of Agriculture said

Microcomputer designed for medical workers By Bill Johnstone, Electronics Correspondent The device is the result of

fortnight ago by British Rail, is journey costs.

77 per cent less than the coach He added: "It is important

fare. Journey times vary with that British Rail should provide

Nurses, doctors and health visitors are being wooed by Telecom, which has designed a microcomputer for

the medical profession. The system, which will be launched next spring, is called Chain (Community Health Advanced Information Network). It is being made by Acorn, the manufacturers of the BBC microcomputer.

In the coming months Merlin, British Telecom's business group, will be trying to persuade local health authorities to buy the equipment and link in to their central computer systems. Then nurses or health visitors will be able to have displayed messages that relate to them or their patients. The system has been designed to interface with Prestel, the viewdata system of British Telecom.

All-music TV

channel to

start next year

By Bill Johnstone

Electronics Correspondent An 11-hour music relevision

channel is to be launched via

The channel of popular and light music will eventually

The satellite company is now

broadcasting on the European Orbital Test Satellite (OTS) but

from next January it will use

ECS-1 the new European

satellite, to transmit its pro-

Satellite Television, which is

65 per cent owned by News International, which own Times

Newspapers, The Sun and the News of the World, will from

January 1 broadcast a channel

offering a five hour selection of

news, sport, music and light

grammes into Britain.

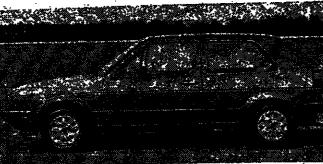
consortium led by

operate 24 hours a day.

Television.

sell for about £200. Golf challenge to Japan

the



The first venture of Cable Music will be an hour of popular music beamed by Volkswagen has invested satellite across Europe from September 11 on Satellite £500m in a new "robot factory"

> Correspondent Motoring writes):

.The West German company appears to have made a great improvement in the final assembly stage, where until now The new Golf will not be on it has proved impossible to sale in Britain until March,

intricate movements necessar to install equipment and trim. The new Golf is on a par with to manufacture the successor to the Ford Sierra as one of the its best-selling golf range most aerodynamically efficient (above). It is claimed to be the cars in production. It is also challenge Japan's leadership in automated car production (Our automated car production (Our increase the space for back-seat passengers and higgage.

Petrol consumption for its new 1.3 litre engine is 20 per cent better than the I.I litre unit it replaces.

develop robots capable of although it will be available in performing the hundreds of Germany in the autumn.

Pensioners go to college

By Lucy Hedges, Education Corr

Old and retired people are flocking to join 24-a-year groups in London to study art, English, history, French, psychology, and politics at the new University of the Third Age (U3A). The 260 members who are representable for their own are responsible for their own teaching and learning, do not

"Our use of the word university is not that of current usage", Dr Sidney Jones,

U3A's academic administrator and head of the education department at the Polytechnic of North London said. "We are harking back to medieval times Based in London Univer-

sity's Department of Extra-menal Studies, the university is being supported by institutions interested in offering courses for its students. So far the Courtanid Institute, King's College, Thames Polytechnic,

the polytechnics of North and Central London, Kingsway-Princeton College, and three adult education institutes have said they want an association.

Université du Troisième Age, of which there are more than 60 in France, the development is important socially and edu-cationally, according to Dr

US buyers top luxury homes list in London

By Baron Phillips Property Corresponder

American expatriates have epiaced Arabs as the main buyers of luxury homes in London, and have helped to push that market up by at least a fifth since last autumn. according to a leading estate

Nicholas Couper, Mσ partner in the firm Savills, said yesterday: "The prime reason must, of course, be the return of confidence in the London Stock Exchange, which has increased some 30 per cent in the same period, and the general increase in confidence on the economic front, although this is still somewhat fragile'

Prices were given a boost earlier in the year when there was an acute shortage of good size family homes in popular central London locations such as Knightsbridge, south Ken-sington, and Chelsea. . At the top end of the market

roughly anything over £250,000, foreign buyers have kept estate agents busy and prices bouyant over the past 10 months. Last autumn the market was

dominated by buyers from the Middle East, West Africa (Nigeria in particular), and the Far East, especially Hongkong and Sineapore The steadily weakening of sterling against the dollar has tempted leading United States banks and financial institutions to buy homes for their execu-

and flats, which can cost

anything between £1,000 and

£2,000 a week. Apart from businessn based in London, demand has been apparent from foreign buyers keen to invest in the international property market. Buyers who moved to Paris and New York after the last big prices boom are finding their way back to London, Savills say. One reason for that is stability on the streets and in central



On view: A portrait of the Prince of Wales by Ben Rubbra, one of 60 contemporary portraits on exhibition until August 26 at the King Street Galleries in south-west London (Photograph: David Cairns).

Treasure man's £500,000 luck

for recovering the treasure chests from the Flying Hart, which sank off the Dutch coast during a storm in 1735, said vesterday: "It was an incredible

Mr John Rose, aged 38, a businessman, diver, and sailor, returned home to Marine Parade, Gorleston, Norfolk, yesterday after five years of almost continuous searching for the wreck of the merchant ship. The reward was the recovery of possibly £500,000 in gold and silver, all intact in locked

Mr Rose said: "The fact that

and the gold, were in mint embalmed condition, mummified if you like". The a result gold coins were uncirculated, so to experts they are perfectly

"There were sealed bottles of expected it to be horrifying, but although it could not be classed of France it was, amazingly, perfectly drinkable

partners had invested "a con- experts in the Hague.

at the bottom of the sea means amount" in the expedition, that all of it, the silver ducats which was more of an archaeological than a financial exercise. But I shall not be any poorer as The Dutch Government has

a claim on and an interest in some of the treasure which, apart from the coins and wine, wine, red and white, 250 years included at least one cannon old. I tried some of it. I and the personal items, all perfectly preserved, which the 250 members of the crew who among the great chateau wines perished had taken for the round-the-world voyage. Now most of the material is

Mr Rose said that he and his being studied and valued by

Callers to **Met Office** 'should pay £3'

By Clive Cookson

The Meteorological Office should charge the public £3 for every telephone call to 2 forecaster at a weather centre, a numends. Such calls are free at

A joint team from th Management and resources Office and the Ministry of ment and Personnel Defence has reviewed the Meteorological Office as part of the government efficiency

programme.
The report praises the Meteorological Office's services and its international preeminence but says users must contribute much more to the

Answering 1,500,000 telephone calls a year from the public costs £5.2m, the report estimates. Every weather centre hes a listed number giving direct access to a forecas many airfields, when available, also give free forecasts to

subscribe to the Meteorological Office's paying services, but about a third of the free calls are for business purposes – the service is abused, for example, by builders posing as ordinary members of the public.

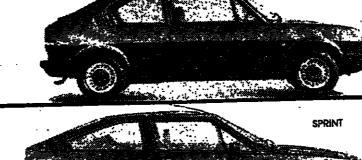
The report says most public needs could be met by the recorded forecasts on the Automatic Telephone Weather Service or through radio and television bulletins.

Under the scheme propo a caller would give the forecaster his name and address, and a standard invoice would be mailed to him. Chasing unpaid debts would be unecon omic, the report concedes, and the system would rely on the honour of its customers.

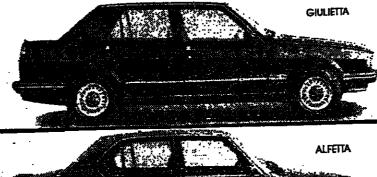
The West German weather service successfully operates a similar system, charging callers

Leading article, page 9

MORETHANJUST PERFORMANCE











'At participating dealers only. All prices correct at time of going to press and exclude delivery and number plates. Offer valid on all new Alfa Romeo models, except Alia 33, registered by September 30th 1983. For details of your necrest dealer phone Hotline on 01-897 6958. Alia Romeo (GB) Ltd., Geron Way, Edgware Road, London NW2 6LW.

AND £500 MORE THAN YOU **BARGAIN FOR**

You'll find there's an Alfa Romeo to suit all people and almost all pockets. You'll also find that you get much more than

just performance. There's a practical range of versatile

hatchbacks, sports saloons and sleek fastbacks. And what's more, if you register a new Alfa Romeo* before September 30th 1983, just send us a copy of your registration document and we'll send you a bonus cheque for £500! And that's on top of the best deal you can possibly bargain for on the .-

ALFASUD SALOON & Ti: versatile, family-sized hatchbacks, 1-3 & 1-5 engines, superlative roadholding. From £5230.

SPRINT 1-3 & 1-5: fastback sports coupé with roadhugging performance and handling. From £6390. GIULIETTA 1.6, 1.8 & 2.0: the distinctive sports saloon. Practical, reliable, exceptionally quick. From £655O.

ALFETTA 2-0: the elegant executive saloon. Comfortable, smooth, effortless performance. From £845O.

GTV 2-0 & GTV6 2-5: classic sporting coupés. Great all-round performers. From £8500.

And don't forget. Your £500 bonus is on top of the terrific deals available at Alfa Romeo dealers' if you buy and register before September 30th 1983.



Libyan warplanes pound Chad desert post with bombs and napalm

Soviet-built fighter bombers of the Libvan Air Force resumed intensive attacks on Chad Government positions in and President Goukouni Queddei, the Libyan-backed rebels. around Faya-Largeau shortly after dawn yesterday.

Mr Sumaila Mahamat, the information Minister, said that the Libyans dropped 500lb fragmentation and napalm bombs on the desert outpost 500 miles north of Ndjamena, the capital, again striking mostly residential areas and extensive civilian

hundred of Faya-Largeau's troops who recaptured Faya-7,000 civilian inhabitants had died in almost continuous confronted by an equal number

on Monday after a weekend lull. Mr Sumaila said the Libyans swooped over the oasis in three separate waves during the day but caused only insignificant damage to government

Western diplomatic sources, a large part of the wilderness in requesting anonymity, said Chad's extreme north was intelligence reports confirmed unilaterally annexed by the heavy Libyan air attacks on Libyan Government of Colonel Fava-Largeau on Monday and Gaddafi in 1973.

recognizes the rebels as Chad's

'only legitimate government". Libvan air force major shot to press Chad's complaint of down over Faya-Largeau to Libvan "aggression" before the reporters and diplomats on United Monday and several of the Council.

Israeli push

to finish

defence line

From Christopher Walker

Fourteen months after invad-

ing Lebanon the Israeli Army has embarked on a £25m scheme of fortifications, im-

proved roads and consolidation

behind an ingeniously protected new from line 27 miles north of

the international border. The

set-up has given the Israeli

occupation a new look of

permanence.
This, combined with numer-

ous facets of Israel's increasing

domination of southern Leba-

non, where the Army's civil

assistance unit recently announced the start of a Hebrew

course in the Holy Druze town

of Hasbaya, has led many Israeli critics to dub the area the

Begin government's "North Bank".

estations by ministers that

Israel has no intention of remaining on "one inch" of

Lebanese soil, no one inside the

Cabinet or out has been able to

predict with any confidence the

date when a situation will have

been achieved which will enable

secured a guarantee that the

area will not be used again to attack Galilee," an officer said

"It will not be until we have

Scores of bulldozers, dumper

lorries and giant earth-moving machines have given parts of

southern Lebanon the appear-

as the Army's engineering corps

works with hundreds of special-

A cloud of dust hangs for

most ot the day over the hillside

Israel's influence over daily

life is apparent everywhere from

Hebrew road signs, and goods

in the shops, to the system in

Sidon, where every fishing boat

has to be licensed by an Israeli

winter rains begin.

the troops to leave.

Despite repeated

who leadsthe insurgents in the

Mr Sumalia flatly denied the pilot was captured two years ago, saying his aircraft was shot on Libyan air operations in the north to Western intelligence

The Libyan attacks resumed intervened", one diplomat said. Affairs, and M Guy Georgy, Monday after a weekend lull. "the government forces would France's Ambassador in Algiers." have wiped out the rebels by now and easily reached the Libyan border." Libya's internationally recog-

nized border is some 220 miles north-east of Faya-Largeau, but a large part of the wilderness in

that its Air Force or ground forces are involved in the fighting in Chad, although it ation of all Chadian territory.

Mr Ahmed Koram, President Habre's Deputy Foreign Minis-The Chadians presented a ter, was en route to New York Nations Security

firm last night in its determi-

From Robert Fisk, Beirut

dropped flares over the camp.

apparently in order to prevent

to say whether they were latter's failure to give a time- Syria's refusal to withdraw Palestinian or Lebanese. At table for the total pull-back of came as Mr Robert McFarlane,

Ansar, the Israelis are holding its forces from the country.

about 5.000 men, who do not The radio station – which flying back to Beirut

The Israeli Army captured 10 have prisoner-of-war status and out of 14 prisoners who broke who, the Israelis believe, may

out of the Ansar prison camp in have been involved in the

southern Lebanon yesterday Palestine Liberation Organiza-through what an Israeli spokes- tion. For much of the early

man described as "a hole in the hours yesterday, helicopters

wadis and wooded slopes Meanwhile in Beirut the around the camp – which Phalangist Voice of Lebanon

perches on a bare hilltop south- radio announced that the

east of Sidon - in an attempt to Lebanese Government might

find the men.

An Israeli military spokesman failed to identify them or

Suspend the American-sponsored troop withdrawal agreement with Israel because of the

Throughout the day, Israeli apparently in o troops had been searching the further escapes.

Ndjamena (AP) - Two two years before he seized 48 hours President Habré and power - and was captured when the US Administration have Libya sent troops to Chad to increased their pressure on back up the then government of France to counter the forces of

M Claude Cheysson, the French Foreign Minister, and M Charles Hernu, the Defence Minister, have both said repeatedly that France will help Chad down on Friday. Top diplo- only within the framework of matic sources have said the 1976 military assistance pilot has given extensive details agreement that permits France to provide material but not men. However the accord does not bar France from sending Diplomatic sources said the troops if requested by the Chad Mr Sumaila said several estimated 2,000 government Government.

President Habré is reported to have accused Paris of withholding support because of Libyan air attacks since government forces recaptured the oasis from Libyan-backed rebels on July 30.

The Libyan ground forces the influence of "pro-Libyan lobbyists", and named them as M Guy Penne, President Mitterand's adviser on African African and M Guy Penne, President Mitterand's adviser on African and M Guy Penne, President Mitterand's adviser on African and M Guy Penne, President Mitterand's adviser on African and M Guy Penne, President Mitterand's adviser on African and M Guy Penne, President Mitterand's adviser on African and M Guy Penne, President Mitterand's African and M Guy Penne, President terrand's adviser on African Affairs, and M Guy Georgy,

The Algerian Government has called on Chad and Libya to submit their differences to the Organisation of African Unity but President Habre is reported to have said that the "pro-Libyan lobbyists" were thinking in commercial terms and ignoring Libyan aggression

● WASHINGTON: President ava-Largeau on Monday and Gaddafi in 1973.

The Chad Government of the Two US airborne warning Libya has repeatedly denied President Habre has refused to and control system (Awacas) surveillance aircraft sent to Sudan had been deployed there for a "limited" but undefined period to support Chad in its escalating fight against "Libyan aggression" (Mohsin Ali writes).

The President said in a letter to the Speaker of the House of Representatives on Monday that the two unarmed Awars diplomats said he was undoubt- PARIS: France was standing andeight F15 (Eagle) all-weather fighter aircraft with air and However. Libya maintains nation not to send ground and ground logistical support forces the pilot has been a prisoner of air support to Chad, (Roger had begun to arrive in Sudan on President Hissène Habré for Beardwood writes). In the past

thinking - said that while the security clauses in the agree-

ment would remain valid, the

rest of the pact, which includes assurances on mutual trade and

communications, might be

This, the radio station claimed, might help to break the

deadlock on the removal of all

foreign forces from Lebanon.

This apparent reference to

President Reagan's envoy was

about 2,000 metres of water. Captain Mike Garnett, tech-Arabs flee from prison camp represents the views of President Amin Gemayel's Phalange party colleagues but does not necessarily reflect government

> But oil has begun to leak again from the stern section which sank in 1.000 ft of water only 20 miles off the coast on

Three coasiguard vessels are continuing to spray tons of dispersant on the huge slick but much of the oil has now emulsified and is impervious to the chemicals. A south-easterly wind is however, continuing to push the slick, slowly away from the coast and marine life and scabird breeding grounds.



Battle toll: Salvadorean soldiers recover the bodies of companions killed at Tejutepeque. | the Giltspur and set sail again.

Nicaragua defence alert against US 'invasion'

Nicaraguan leader Commander nationality is bringing us Daniel Ortega said yesterday that American troops landing in Honduras for manoeuvres could launch an attack against his country. Commander Ortega, Hondur chief of the governing junta. told reporters that Nicaragua was speedily preparing its troops to defend its territory

inch by inch. He spoke as a United States military task force landed in neighbouring Honduras to build barracks for the 5,000 American troops who will take part in the largest military exercises ever staged in the region.

Defending Nicaragua's rapid armed forces build-up with foreign weapons, he said: "We ance of a vast construction site arms from wherever. We are arming ourselves defensively and not to attack anybody." ly-recruited Lebanese labourers
The danger of an invasion
justified his government's secrecy about arms shipments, he added.

The United States Governnorth of the port city of Sidon. ment has claimmed that Mos-where a large Israeli fortress is cow is stepping up arms being hewn out of the rock shipments in ships bound for ment has clainmed that Mosnearby, ground is being levelled Managua, including the Alexfor a helicopter pad and vehicle park.

Managua, including the Alexander Ulyanov, which docked in the Nicaraguan port of Corinto on Friday.

Asked if Soviet arms were on the ship, Commander Ortega said: "It is not a secret nor a crime that we are arming up an invasion of their country, ourselves. It is our country's A Honduran armed forces right. We don't see the need to spokesman denied this.

Managua (Reuter) - The clarify if a boat of whatever

• TEGUCIGALPA: Between 2,500 and 3,000 American troops are expected to arrive in Honduras for military exercises within the next four to five weeks, military sources said yesterday.

The manoeuvres, named "Big Pine II", are designed to demonstrate US ability to deploy forces quickly overseas. They are also a show a strength in a region where President Reagan sees a spreading Soviet and Cuban influence. A total of 5.600 US troops

will join 6.00 Honduran ground forces for exercises lasting at least six months. They will be backed up by 19 US warships carrying more than 16,000 military personnel and 140 fighter planes.

The first Americans to arrive were a grounp of engineers who landed in the northern coastal town of San Pedro Sula yesterday with equipment to build training camps, barracks and a provisional 60-bed hospital.

The US has accused Nicaragua, whose leftist leaders custed an American-backed dictator four years ago, of trying to export revolution to Washington's allies in the area. Nicaraguan officials say the US called the manoeuvres to set

WCC leadership in an attempt to balance representation among the 300 Protestant.

WCC officials acknowledged to balance representation among the 300 Protestant, Anglican and Orthodox church-

es which belong to the ecumenical world group. The 18-day assembly adopted

Saturday night by 400 votes to

a statement supporting moves

Vancouver clash over Vancouver (Reuter). - The World Council of Churches discussed Christian unity after probably in 1987 aimed at

resolving doctrinal differences. Dissident Orthodox Chris-tians in the Soviet Union have between Orthodox and Protestant delegates over elections to the council's governing central committee. Orthodox delegates said that

appealed to the WCC for help in fighting religious persecution. The appeals were contained relations were strained after one of their middle East nominees in two messages - one from a dissident deacon of the Russian for the 145-member committee, Orthodox Church and the other from the Christian Committee Mrs Frieda Haddad of the Antiock Patriarchater, was de-feated by a Protestant on for the Defence of Believers' Rights in the Soviet Union.

Deacon Vladimir Rusak said that the Russian Church hier-She had been proposed by the archy was serving the interests the messages but said that they could not be considered because

normal procedures had not been followed. Leading article, page 9

is concerned about the possi-bility of a crucial misunder-

standing between the American

and Soviet presidents at a time

when East-West relations are

tense but contacts between the

The main purpose of the hot

line is to avert an accidental

nuclear exchange between Russia and the United States,

but it can also be used as an instant Moscow-Washington

channel of contact during other,

less apocalyptic emergencies.

two supernowers are minimal

Hot line not hot enough

From Richard Owen, Moscow A team of American officials leaves Moscow today for Washington after three days of

top secret talks on improving the hot line between the Kremlin and the White House. The talks have been kept a closely guarded affair, and the American Embessy in Moscow is remaining silent about both the content of the negotiations and the compsition of the

delegation. It is understood, however. that the Reagan administration



Mighty oaks from little acorns grow

qualities.

case has created

interest. Women,

especially in press and broad-casting where they are numeri-

cally strong, see it as another stage in the battle against prejudice.

fact of television life, that for many male presenters life begins at 40, and viewers like

mature, authoritative men. But

for many female presenters screen life is over long before 40. Viewers evidently like a

pretty young woman.

Television executives are

concerned by the court case

because they feel that television news presentation is part of a

It has drawn attention to a

The national

Slow haul Sacked TV woman wins \$1/2m to ocean From Trevor Fishlock, New York the top of the list" in his consideration of a presenter's A jury's verdict caused graveyard consternation in American

television studios yesterday and

women's rights groups.

Miss Christine Craft, aged

37, a television presenter, who

employer thought her "too old, too unattractive and not defer-

ential enough to men", was awarded £333,000 damages in

court at Kansas City, Missouri. The jury agreed with her claim that her news programme

employers had been fraudulent

in saying that they were

employing her for her journal-istic skill and not her appear-

ance. As soon as she started

work on screen her employers criticized her hairstyle and make-up. In court, the station manager said Miss Craft was a skilled journalist but lacked

interest in how she looked. He

added that appearance was "at

Winds drive

lone sailor

off course

From Our Correspondent

Tom McClean, the lone

British sailor who is trying to set

a new record for the smallest

boat crossing of the Atlantic,

has been standing off the

Portuguese coast near Oporto

for more than a week waiting

for favourable winds to enter

Mr McClean has given up

hope of reaching his home port of Falmouth. He sailed from St

Johns, Newfoundland on June 8

making for Falmouth in his 7ft

9in boat, the Giltspur, but was

driven far of his course by

radio contact with Newfound-

land during the crossing, and

early last week he made contact with a ham radio operator in

West Germany saying he could not make the English coast.

The Portuguese naval auth-

orities have been alerted to the

presence of Mr McClean in

Portuguese waters and have advised all ships in the area to

be on the look-out for him, but

no formal sea search has been

launched as he has not

This is Mr McClean's second

Atlantic crossing. In his first he sailed the Giltspur - then somewhat larger than it is now - across the Atlantic and set a

record for the smallest boat only

to have the record broken two weeks later by Bill Dunlop of the United States. Mr McClean then lopped 62 centimetres off

Mr McClean was in daily

the port of Leixoes.

strong winds.

requested aid.

From Ray Kennedy Johannesburg

Slowly but surely the bow section of the Spanish tanker. astillo de Bellver, with at least 40,000 tons of oil in its tanks, is being towed towards what experts hope will be its final and undisturbed resting place well clear of the South African coast.

If all goes according to plan the tug John Ross, will reach a position sometime today about 100 miles west from where the tanker caught fire and broke up at the weekend.

There it will be scuttled in

nical director of the Londonbased Tavolop, the inter-national tanker owners antipollution federation, said in Capetown yesterday that if the bow section could be sunk in a flat area of seabed, at that depth it should hold together and oil should not leak.

Sunday.

preferences cannot be used to justify discrimination, that competence should be the criterion. Television bosses feel, however, that beauty will be the criterion of the criterion of the criterion. commercial package in a competitive world in which ratings, as well as editors, decide who reads the news. always be in the eye of the omnipotent ratings. Sri Lanka forces Red

Colombo. (AP) ~ Two International Red Cross officails said thay planned to leave Sri Lanka yesterday at the "suggestion" of the Sri Lankan Government.

The planned departure of Mr Jean-Michel Monod, regional manager for South Asia, and Mr Nicholas de Rougemont came a day after the government amounced that the two Swiss

citizens were leaving
They are bsed in Delhi and

Mr Douglas Liyanage, secrelary in the ministry of State said in an interview yesterday that they "tended more towards probing into alleged atrocities than in providing assistance and relief. The men had not been expelled though they were told on Monday that "their

served here".

Cross men to leave Mr Monod and Mr de Rougemont said in an interview that they had not visited prisons or refugee camps and had confined their activities to bringing in aid.

Ratings are all. An increase

Top news presenters have an

in one rating point can bring an extra £3m in advertising revenue to a television station.

extraordinary celebrity status

and salaries of £1m and more,

in keeping with their flagship

Nearly half of America's

male presenters are over 40 compared with only 3 per cent of women. Men with a touch of

grey often co-present news

shows with women who look

young enough to be their

Women's rights advocates said yesterday that the Kansas

City case shows that viewers'

Mr Liyanage said yesterday that prison riots, in which Tamils were murdered, were "a lasting blot on the history of this country. It is something we are ashamed of, but is is not an area covered by the ICRC arrived in the midst of the charter. We are not holding recent ethnic violence.

Provider Liverage sec-

conditions. GENEVA: International
Red Cross headquarters said they regretted what they hoped was only a "provisional measure" by Sri Lanka. The delegates' purpose had been "above all, to ensure better purpose is not going to be protection for persons in jeopardy" (Ian McGregor writes).

FO inquiry into Saudi caning sentences

By Rodney Cowton

The Foreign Office is seeking was sentenced to 480 strokes information about six Britons and three and a half years in in Saudi Arabia who have been sentenced to long prison terms, Stratford-on-Avon, to and in four cases to receive strokes and 18 months. hundreds of strokes of the cane.
A spokesman for the Foreign Office said yesterday that it was seeking confirmation that the sentences, for offences involving alcohol, had been imposed,

and information about consular access to them and whether years. there was any right of appeal.

The offences are understood to involve a whisky distribution operation involving more than £500,000.

According to friends, two of contract. the men, Mr Douglas Barnes of Malmesbury, Wiltshire, and Mr pany's customer relations Peter Drake, of London, have manager for the Middle East. been sentenced to receive 600

strokes and serve four years in

Mr Gordon Malloch, a Scot, offences.

jail, and Mr Kevin Stout. of The friends said two others

had received jail sentences only. They are Mr Peter Pratt, of Liverpool, sentenced to three years, and Mr Brian Etchells. sentenced to two and a haif

Mr Barnes, an aircraft technician, and Mr Stout, an administrative assistant, were employed by British Aerospace on a Saudi-Arabian defence

Mr Peter Downs, the comsaid that the men were dismissed four months ago after

Family's 10-mile swim to sanctuary

Johannesburg - A Romanian family of four, including a 13. vear-old boy. was reported vesteday to have swum nearly 10 miles from Mozambique to South Africa to escape from communism (Ray Kennedy

They were found on a beach at Kosi Bay in Natal, opposite the Mozambican coastal village of Ponto do Oura, by a fishing party which included a judge.

Mr Justice Mark Kumleben
said vesterday the father was a veterinary surgeon who had been planning for several years to escape to the West. He was given the chance to work in Mozambique and took his wife and two sons on leave to Pouto do Oura where they stayed for a week as holidaymakers before making their escape. They have been granted temporary asylum in South Africa.

Angola aid

Geneva (Reuter) - The United Nations children's fund said yesterday that it is providing about £260,000 for emergency assistance to some 600,000 Angolan victims of drought and civil disruption.

Criminal record

Washington (AFP) - America had a record prison population of 425,678 people behind bars at the end of March, the justice department has announced.
Texas had the largest number with 37,370.

Glemp ill



Cardinal Josef Glemp, Primate of Poland, who was taken to hospital yesterday for a medical checkup for an undisclosed ailment. A spokesman said the condition was "not a grave one".

Cabinet sacked

Ouagadougou (Reuter) -Captain Thomas Sankara, who seized power in Upper Volta last week, has dismissed his predecessor's Cabinet and asked civil servants in each ministry to take temporary charge.

Volcano erupts

Jakarta (AP) - Six thousand people were evacuated from the slopes of the Gamalama vol-cano on the Indonesian Island of Ternate after it erupted yesterday. There were no reports of casualties.

Release hope

Johannesburg (AFP) - Clive Sistula, a British pilot arrested after landing his aircraft in Mozambique, in June, without permission will probably be allowed to return to South

Oh Vienna! Vienna (AP) Austrians approve of the hotweather habit of nude or topless bathing according to a survey. Of 1,000 people polled, 58 per cent approved.

Britons saved Cherbourg (AFP) - Nine Britons were rescued by a

French sea rescue team yesterday after their yacht ran aground on rocks when its navigation instruments failed.

Envoy's switch

Mr Charles Wallace, aged 57. is to be Britain's new Ambassador to Uruguay. He is at present

Red faces after pools scandal

admitting alcohol related

By Roger Boyes

Concern about a Hungarian and eight years, which effectivefootball pools scandal, involv-ing alleged bribing of some 200 players and managers, has sent ripples of panic through the football establishments of Eastern Europe. A top Bulgarian club, Spartak complicated series of side-bets.

Pieven has been expelled from the first division after corruption was discovered, and Poland has decided to announce publicly the transfer fees and earnings of its leading players in an attempt to dry up under-the-counter payments.

Members of a syndicate accused of fixing dozens of football matches last summer and thus manipulating the pools stile admission fees, from system, went on trial in Budapest this week. Thirty-two syndicate mem-

bers are accused of cheating the state-run pools of 27m florints (£450,000) while at a trial in the south Hungarian town of Szekszard 43 members comprissummer while the first division ing another syndicate are charged with winning the equivalent of about £113,000 illegally. Most of the players, managers and referees involved have been suspended from

ly ends their careers. Hungarian jounalists who have been following the activities of the two syndicates claim that they won far more than is stated in the indictment by a

The scandal has prompted a clean-up campaign by the Hungarian sports authorities who have announced that from next year there will be no more state subsidies to clubs. Instead, football clubs will have to earn their own revenue from turntelevision contracts and proceeds of foreign tours. All end-

of-season bonuses have been

The total booty could well be

the equivalent of millions of

pounds.

cancelled for this year. goes on holiday - it is clear that top clubs are also involved. The Hungarian press had named six top clubs in which flagrant violations have been alleged. The Bulgarians have also seen playing football for between five the danger, especially in the

higher paid first division clubs. and have started to investigate their football practices.

Many East European countries have quietly accepted anomalies in their system compounded by official protestations that there are no professional sportsmen - but the Hungarian trials have brought much dirty linen into

Dr Janos Lehoczki, the judge in the Budapest trial, has established that footballers bribed to "throw" a game had to deposit a sum of money before going on the field as a guarantee that they would honour their commitment.

If, as planned, the goalkeeper allowed the ball to slip past his fingers then he would regain his deposit and a sizable bribe. Sometimes whole teams were bribed, sometimes just the key

The syndicates having fixed the results of sufficient matches were able to defraud the pools authorities with correct forccasts. Some six million Hunga-



مكذامن الأصل

مكذامن الأحها

Nigeria poll turns into cliff-hanger as Shagari recovers losses

Lagos (Reuter) - Nigeria's whelmingly in Abuja, the and the heartland of Mr presidential election yesterday projected new national capital. Azikiwe's Ibo tribe, appeared to be turning into a where he took 127,000 votes Mr Azikiwe is one of two cliff-hancer when the second lagorithms are find leading. batch of results showed Presi- nearest rival. dent Shejhu Shagari scoring some handsome gains to offset 1.2 million votes which Chief

of 19 declared it was still too also managed to win 1.4 million NPP suit was not in the proper carly to predict the outcome, votes in Ogun, despite dropping legal form, but he had launched out a seesaw battle was clearly 17 per cent from his 1979 share. an investigation into the alleunder way and excited According to incomplete gations and promised justice Nigerians stayed close to their returns. Chief Awolowo was would be done if they were

announced just after midnight, and in Cross River, where the President Shagari, of the ruling National Party of Nigeria (UPN), saw his main rival, Chief Obafemi Awolowo of the Unity Party of Nigeria (UPN), making inroads into his Support.

APN had hopes of a majority, complained its Mr Wazin and in Cross River, where the UPN had been expected to gain Nigerian People's Party (GNPP), which has had big internal splits and lost ground in nearly all the results declared so far.

In Lagos, another Awolowo in nearly all the results declared so far.

GNPP officials said Mr Thrahim had started a court SUDDOM.

showed President Shagari turn- to 7.7 per cent. ing the tables on Chief Awolowo The President also lost They could not explain why by snapping up 20 per cent in Support in Niger state, dropping the GNPP, alone of the six Ondo state, one of four western states dominated by the Yoruba tribe, the backbone of the UPN. In the 1979 election, which

per cent share of the poll he won the eastern states of Imo and in 1979. He also won over- Anambra, the NPP strongholds

Awolowo won in his home state

radios to pick up the latest also doing well in Bendel state, found to be justified.

developments.

In the first two results NPN had hopes of a majority, complained is Mr Waziri

about 11 per cent. Here it was parties contesting the elections, the candidate of the Nigerian was not endorsing the Fedeco People's Party (NPP), Mr announcements. Fedeco offi-Nnamdi Azikiwe, who gained, cials said they had no comment but there were no signs that his The News Agency of Nigeria Mr Shagari managed to win only 4 per cent of the Ondo voic.

Dut there were no signs that his challenge to the two leading reported from Sokoto state, Mr Shagari's home, in the north-

cliff-hanger when a second against only 4,000 for his candidates who have filed legal Bauchi compensated for the ling of the election, claiming widespread malpractices.

The Fedeco chairman, Mr With only six state results out of Ondo, but the UPN leader Victor Ovie-Whiskey, said the

But the latest batch of results marginally increased his share action against Fedeco but could owed President Share: give no more details.

ation (Fide) for awarding the According to sources at the west, that members of three In Bauchi state, Mr Shagari Federal Electoral Commission parties, including the UPN and picked up a 1.5 million votes, (Fedeco), Mr Shagari was doing the NPP, had withdrawn their adding 20 per cent to the 62.5 much better than expected in observers from the count in the NPP, had withdrawn their protest against the conduct of the election there.



Falklands duty: WRACS arriving in the islands get their first glimpse of Port Stanley. They are (from front): Privates Fiona Garvock. Marie Ferris, Lorraine Ewing, and Lance-Corporals Lorraine Sanderson and Anne Burman.

Kasparov wants Korchnoi match to be played

From Richard Owen, Moscow Gary Kasparov, Russia's brilliant young chess grandmaster, said yesterday that his abandoned world champion-ship semi-final match with Karchnoi should be played after all. He criticized the International Chess Feder-

match to Korchnoi by defaul. last Saturday. Neither Kasparov nor Masily Smyslov, the other Soviet semi-finalist, turned up for their matches. Kasparov had been due to meet Korchnoi in Pasadena. California, while

The Soviet authorities with

drew from both games, protesting that the Pasadena match should have been staged in Rotterdam and that Abu Dhabi was to hot for chess. Chess sources said that Soviet officials objected to Soviet

players facing Korchnoi, who defected from Russia in 1976. and had doubts about security arrangements for Kasparov in Pasadena, which is closed to Russian diplomats. Kasparov, who is aged 20.

Kasparov said the decision to reversed.

Smyslov was to play Zoltan did not travel to Moscow last award the Pasadena semi-final weekend as expected but remained at his home in Baku, in interest of chess." He appealed Azerbaijan, Contacted by tele- to Kide to reconsider the phone he said he did not believe matter. that Anaioly Karpov, the reigning world champion, would recognise the validity of

In a separate statement, the Soviet Chess Federation said Fide's action or agree to meet either Korchnoi or Ribli to contest the championship.

Asked it the crisis in world unworthy farce at Pasadena. chess caused by the Soviet The Soviet federation said it withdrawal could be resolved, would raise the matter at the Kasparov replied that this was next Fide congress n October and demand that the decision In a statement issued by Tass. by Mr Campomanes should be

Black anger at removal of Zambian archbishop

Lusaka (AP) - Some Zambian Roman Catholics say the apparent forced resignation of Mgr Emmanuel Milingo, the Archbishop of Lusaka, proves the church remains totally in the control of whites.

This has proved clearly that it is a white man's church where the voice of the black man will never be heard", Mr Clemens Lewis, a Zambian Catholic said.

Interviews with about 10 other Catholics showed that nearly all were disappointed that Mgr Milingo, who had been criticized for faith healing with witchdoctor overtones, had resigned. But there was no immediate evidence of any organized effort to break with the Vatican, as some Zambian Catholics had previously threa-

There were fears in the Vatican that Mgr Milingo's case could have serious reper-cussions in Zambia and among Africa's 50 million Catholics. The church's membership is growing faster on this continent than anywhere else, but it has been forced to deal with the problem of how much local culture to allow into religious

The Vatican announced at the weekend that Mgr Milingo, ordered to Rome 16 months ago for medical tests, had resigned to take a post as a special delegate to the pontifical commission for migration and

Seychelles' dashed dreams

Tourist industry hit by political fears

lenged in this week's Assembly clections. LESLIE PLOM-MER. recently in Victoria, looks at why after six years in power, affected sectors has been the economic success continues to clude the Government.

The Seychelles came as a shock to the British bank manager after two other postings in Africa.

Those were basket countrics. This is not. The leaders here are honourable people. They tell you what they are going to do, and then they do it. They keep agreements - they even pay back types of development loans which most governments never repay." he said.

In the socialist Government's view, too many Seychellois still sit under palm trees drinking toddy, but fundamentally the lles, free of many Third problems, works.

Administration is smooth, people make decisions and President Albert Rene, who seized power in 1977 pron corruption-free government, has kept his promise

The grey marble flooring on one official's business establishment may resemble uncannily the facade on the new Central Bank building, but as a whole



Mr Morel: Consumption must slow down.

the Government probably rates as one of the cleanest in the world. "There are probably some

insurance policies, but by and large this is a very clean operation. Aid is spent quickly and efficiently" on projects as agreed, and American expert Economic prospects are far

from bright, however. Social programmes and wage increases of between 50 and 100 per cent in most sectors since 1977 are stretching public revenue to the danger line during a period of

Compounding this, increased government intervention in an economy which is still mixed, has disturbed local and foreign private business interests, as has a continuing government programme of compulsory land acquisitions paid not in cash but in Seychelles bonds.

A brain drain of 1,600 emigrants a year continues, prompted partly by educational decline under the new state system which is tied to a policy of Third World cooperation that leaves the middle class

The Seychelles' single official fearing that its children will party won another term unchalend up not at Oxford but at a North Korean Poly.

> intentions, one of the worst crucial tourist industry. Accounting for 70 per cent of the country's foreign exchange earnings and 40 per cent of motor of development in the Seychelles has consistently faltered since the 1979 peak of 78,000 visitors. The number had plunged to 47,000 by last year reducing hotel occupancy to 38 per cent. "At first the Government

said: 'Tourism is the butter on our bread'. Now they see it is the bread", one hotelier said. A strong Government drive has brought a 17 per cent increase months of this year, but with a bigger package-tour element the resulting revenue is 10 per cent below the 1982 level.

Political uncertainty has taken its toll on tourism, but so have high prices, with tourists often paying four-star rates for two-star or three-star service. The Government blames

managements for failing to train staff, and management blames the Government's full employ-ment policy for foisting too many unqualified people into

A government ceiling of hotel prices, now in its third year, has sent hotel capital running elsewhere for higher returns, leaving the Government to take over many hotels.

Overmanning in the public service and security forces also takes its toll on the Government itself. To meet commitments at home, government borrowing from the Central Bank has increased sharply from £2.8m in early 1982 to £6.1m in early 1983 - while the tourist slump has reduced foreign-exchange reserves to six weeks supply.

The search for public funds has brought new income and trade taxes which together provide half the Government's

Ministers hope that improved tourism will give them breathing space to improve the country's grim export problems. But offshore oil exploration by Amoco and dreams of metallic nodules on the sea bed will take

years to realize.

Meanwhile, the value and volume of copra, the main export, has dropped drastically, and high-technology fishing projects by European adviser have yet to succeed, Partly because Seychellois fishermer dislike staying at sea overnight.

"The priority is to slow consumption while we build tourism," Mr Guy Morel, Principal Secretary for Finance and Industry, told The Times. Indeed, imports early this year were down 30 per cent on early 1982. "But people will not accept this for long. Education and the lifestyle of tourists have given them expectations,

Nagasaki remembers

Nagasaki (AP)-Amid tolling Nagasaki, propose a peace burch bells, prayers for peace, mission be sent to the United church bells, prayers for peace, and the arrival of an American nuclear-powered aircraft carrier Nagasaki yesterday marked the thirty-eighth anniversary of its destruction by an atomic bomb.

It was on August 9, 1945, that this port city, 614 miles south- the arrival at nearby Sascbo of west of Tokyo, was bombed, the United States of leaving an estimated 74,000 way to unload arms. people dead or dying.

There were 20,000 people at WASHINGTON:

the ceremony at a memorial nuclear demonstrators were park built at the explosion's arrested after pouring a red liquid on the Pentagon steps to mark the Nagasaki anniversary.

States and the Soviet Union to break the mutual distrust between the two superpowers. There was a demand at the ceremony for a world nuclear arms ban.

There were protests, too, at the United States carrier Mid-

Anti-

TWO SPECIAL OFFERS FROM SINCLAIR

"only the beginning".





Look for the special packs at W. H. Smith, Boots, John Menzies, Currys and other leading Sinclair stockists.

Offers subject to availability while stocks last.

ZX PRINTER Designed exclusively for use with the Sinclair ZX81 and ZX Spectrum personal computers. Printing speed: 50 characters per second. 32 characters per line, 9 lines per vertical inch. Plus graphics direct from screen. Now with a free pack of 5 rolls of special paper (normal price £11.95).

ZX PRINTER+

FREE 5-ROLL

The most popular computers in the world

SPECTRUM

The bias of Britain's doctors is curative, but holistic forms of therapy are in demand and this concluding article asks why they should not be provided by the medical profession

Time to shake the medicine

By Ruth West and Brian Inglis

Health care cannot be equated with illness care. That is the lesson taught by experience under the National Health Service, and it is the main reason why alternative therapies are in fashion and likely to thrive.

The NHS is a marvellous concept. When brought into being it was, understandably, entrusted to the control of the medical profession. But the medical profession by custom, training and attitude is oriented towards the diagnosis and treatment of disease.

Disease has been thought of as something caused by external agents. The assumption has been that those it struck were not in any way responsible. This simplistic interpretation has now been overturned, largely by epidemio-logical research which has revealed that psycho-social components - poor dict, lack of exercise, smoking, drink-ing and stress - are by far the main

cause of illness. The hospital-based training of doctors leaves them ill-equipped to deal with psycho-social disorders. Although a growing number of general prac-titioners and a handful of consultants, are striving to impress upon their colleagues the need to reorient theory and practice, inevitably the public has begun to drift away from the medical establishment.

The consequence is a greater attention to physical fitness, health

practitioners of alternative medicine in Britain. That number excludes an estimated 20,000 healers (the term "faith healer" is now frowned upon: tive therapy caution that doctors who go to alternative therapists have "spiritual" or "psychic" are sometimes should wait until controlled experi- first been told by doctors that there is used), and also excludes perhaps 6,000 men and women who provide a variety of treatments with very little training.

The demand for alternative medicine has been documented by Stephen Fulder and Robin Monro in The Status of Complementary Medicine in the UK (1981). The sample they took showed that consultations with alternative therapists have been increasing at the rate of between 10 and 15 percent a year.

There has also been a striking increase in the number and quality of applicants for places in training schools. One three-year course for the Alexander technique has a waiting list of 100, to fill only 32 places. A fouryear osteopathy course reflects a growing trend for school leavers to choose alternative medicine as a career many of its 100 students are only 18 years old.

The time is coming when the decision will need to be taken whether alternative therapists should be brought into the NHS, and if so, how.

The chief obstacle is the continuing hostility of the medical establishment. There are small signs that the hostility 1970s to rescind the ban on doctors ments with back pain cases has been referring patients to medically unqualified practioners. The more enlightened their backs.

foods and dietary supplements. And in increasing numbers, people are turning to alternative medicine.

The setting up this year of the and herbs for migraine.

British Holistic Medical Association, A second stock argument is that offers are probably fewer than 3,000 in which both sides could take part.

The setting up this year of the and herbs for migraine.

A second stock argument is that offers are probably fewer than 3,000 in which both sides could take part. The group is to hold its inaugural errors in diagnosis and treatment. conference September 24 and 25.

ments have demonstrated that such nothing wrong with them. The criti-



possible. Where they have been held, the results have often been impressive. An example is chiropractic to treat

GPs have realized how useful it is to in other fields have produced promishave an osteopath or acupuncturist ing results: with homeopathy for nearby to take difficult patients off arthritis, meditation for high blood pressure, acupuncture for pain relief,

The irony of this contention is that One stock argument against alternathe overwhelming majority of patients therapy is more effective than conven- cism against lack of training may once have been valid, but alternative registering qualified practitioners.

now offers a degree course to students of alternative medicine. Critics conenrolling for it would naturally qualify

A third argument is that alternative pays therapies are disorganized, often with vaccinations and the like. rival schools and groups. If they want

cooperation, and it would not be so therapies. Its terms have not yet been difficult now for all trained osteopaths, defined and it has only six months to for example, to be represented by a produce its report. Any investigation single organization instead of four or of medical alternatives from such a five. They and their patients, would source is unlikely to inspire confidence welcome a recognized means of or trust.

is not an answer to point out that children will spend their dinner

money at sweet-shops if the canteen

fails to provide what they want. We do not, after all, sell cigarettes and airplane glue at the tuck shop.

Knebworth, Herts. Your article struck a familiar chord

in this household. From age 10 to 13 years my daughter suffered from very severe migraine attacks. These took the form of intense headache,

combined with vomiting, numbress,

temporary bouts of blindness (caus-

ing a state of panic), disorientation, confusion of speech and sometimes a

feeling of claustrophobia. Sometimes

Jane's state of distress bordered on

hysteria and we have had to ask our

GP to call and give her a sedative

injection. The attacks were known to last for three days, and gradually we

realized were always heralded by displays of bad temper and unreason-able behaviour - though happily only

At the time of diagnosis of migraine our GP had suggested that

on the evenings before an attack.

From Mrs Jean Milson,

Whether they would want to join the PSM, is doubtful. If they joined alternative therapists would be expected to treat only those patients referred to them by a doctor, and therapists would certainly its at this. In any case, many of them are now so much better off financially than the physiotherapists, chiropodists and others in the PSM that they would prefer to stay out of it. A new difficulty has arisen, too, in

that more and more practitioners are diversifying. After training in acupuncture, the therapist may take courses in herbal medicine, homeopathy and relaxation techniques, on the holistic principle that they can then give patients whatever type of treatment best suits their needs.

In a sense, alternative therapists are moving in the direction of general practice for specialist organizations to apply for admission to PMS would hardly be appropriate. A more sensible approach would be to recognize therapists who have qualified through certain training courses, without putting them into compartments.

One other argument of a different sort is now being put forward. If the public demands alternative therapies, and if they should they not be provided by neighbers of the medical profession? fession?

The snag here is that the bias of doctors is curative rather than "careative", symptom-banishing rather than holistic. And as education is controlled by the medical establishment, training s unlikely to change.

Doctors can, and increasingly do, take courses in one or another of the therapies. But the onus is on them whether they learn the bare basics of a therapy or follow a professional training course of one to two years. This is hardly a decision to be left up to the individual doctor. Training should be in depth training. In, China, acupuncture is looked upon as a system of medicine in its own right, to be practised by doctors alongside western medicine, but only after they have undergone a two-year "conversion" training. It is perhaps not surprising that the only fatality to be reported recently as a result of acupuncture was of a patient being tracted by a reported treated by a general practitioner.

There is little prospect in the immediate future of the alternative therapist being brought into the NHS. The Department of Health has little stomach for a confrontation with the medical establishments. Chancellors of the exchequer, whatever their party, would not relish the expenditure:

Nevertheless, if the public continues to switch to alternative therapists, The Polytechnic of Central London pressure is bound to grow to give them some formal status within the NHS. One interim suggestion for obtaining may be breaking down at the level of back injuries. Yet the recommented it is not entirely suitable. Yet it their services under the NHS is that general practice, helped by the decision dation of the Cochrane committee could serve as a preclinical degree, and they be paid by the Family Practice that there should be further experit it does have the advantage that those titioners. Committees—the bodies responsible for paying 70 per cent of GP receptionists' salaries, and which ritem of service

The most likely outcome, though, recognition, says the argument, they will be a stall in the form of a must first put their house in order, and commission of inquiry. The last royal then apply to become one of the Commission on the NHS took evi-Professions Supplementary to Medi-dence on alternative medicine, but failed to include it in its report.

Internal divisions have indeed been The BMS's Board of Science has just a problem. But there is a new spirit of set up a group to investigate alternative

moreover. Miles Kington

Dreams The Sun

World Exclusive: Interview with

Ashamed, distraught, a bit hung over. That's how the editor of *The San*, lovely 29-year-old Bernard Distemper, feels this morning, as the echoes of his Falkland. Single handed, he attempted to interview someone who was not even there and though he failed in the attempt he thinks someone will succeed in getting away with

And now, head hing low, the fatigue of the ordeal still visible in his shaking band and trembling dark glasses, how does he feel about it all?

"Tired. Very, very tired. But, above all, elated at the lovely publicity. That's how I feel this morning, Brian", he told me in the simple office marked "KEEP OUT" where all comers are welcome. "This has cost me a lot of money. I won't deny that. But every penny of it has been worth it. I'd try and cross the Atlantic again tomorrow, if I had

The editor of The Sun, dark-syed, vivacious Barney Xerox, 35, has not, of course, been trying to cross the Atlantic. But truth has never been the prime consideration for him. As the editor of a popular newspaper, he has always aimed higher than that. He has a dream. A dream, which, perhaps, only he can fulfil.

"I have a dream, Brian", he confided in me, as he thoughtfully broached the third gin and tonic of the morning. "A dream which perhaps only I can fulfil. The perfect interview. An interview in which interviewer, interviewee and tape recorder somehow merged into one tremendous unity. Either that or into a very big cheque.

"Not that money has meant anything to me. I have always run for the sheer joy of running. Not a penny have I made out of it.
And now that my dunker's elbow seems to have put paid to my trip to Helsinki, I have to face the prospect that I may never run again. But they have been good years and I ant proud to retire as world record holder

letter from Rupert Murdoch marked: "Very Confidential and Extremely Furous", it seems that Barney lives in a world of his own. It is almost as if I am not there and as if he is hearing voices to which he is forced to reply. A man of vision, undoubtedly, but living dangerously near to the edge of sanity. to the edge of sanity.

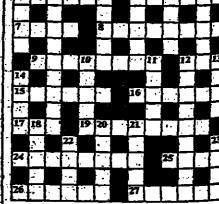
There is talk of me resigning, he says suddenly. "Nonsense, rubbish. That is what I call it. I am not the sort of woman who would let a small eye operation come between me and leading the readers of The Sun into a world of prosperity and endless Bingo. Tell them from me that I am their leader and they shall have no other leader but me."

Almost without realizing it, he lifts my gin and tonic and finishes it. What sort of a man is he, this Bertram Simpkins, aged 16, who for the last few days has been living through the sort of hell that only one of the 3,000 surviving ex-editors of the Daily Express could comprehend?

"What sort of a man am !?" he muses, taking his own pulse and aigning a large cheque to himself. "What sort of a man could have lived through the sort of hell that only an actor in Coronation Street could comprehend? I have always been a happy family man, Brian. There have been times during the last fortingnt when I have seriously considered suicide, but at the last moment I have always thought to myself. The money is just not good enough. That's the sort of man I am. If you could just let yourself out, Brian, and not come back until you've got some more money, I'd be very grateful."

And as I tiptoe out, I reflect that not once during the entire interview has he got my name right. But he has called me by the name that seems right to him. That is the sort of man he is.

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 122)



(6) Playful (6) 7 Buttress (4) 8 Story teller (8)

12 Gender (3) 15 Micropscopic 25 S-shaped curve (4) 26 Possibility (6) 27 Best pattern (6)

4 Juryman (5) 5 Layer (4)
6 Cursed (5)
10 Striped animal (5)
11 Ate dinner (5)
12 Closeliting (9) 13 Body photograph 14 Strong odour (4)
18 Moslem god (5)
25 Exploratory check

(5) 21 Subsequently (5)

Sweet and sour views on the sugar debate



The more we starve this woman of help the more we feed the problem

Already many people have died in the Ethiopian Famine Disaster. Now over a million people, like the woman in the picture, are victims of one of the most crippling droughts on record.

Without help, many more will die from malnutrition and other related diseases. Your donations are urgently needed to help provide food, medical equipment and other essential supplies, to bring relief to the starving. Please help today, because for some, tomorrow may be

Send all donations to:

The Hon Treasurer, the Rt Hon Lord Maybray-King Help the Aged

possible effects of white sugar on nutrients can be lost during cooking human behaviour (of children in in the home and relatively few foods. particular) raised a voluminous and varied correspondence. These are

Research. If she had taken the time to "research" the matter, she would have found that the "Institute" is essentially a post-office address and not a laboratory and that Alexander Schauss does not possess medical qualifications which would be recognized anywhere in Britain or the Even a cursory examination of the

recent a cursory examination of the recent scientific literature would have revealed that careful scientific studies at MIT by Wurtman, at the Royal Ottawa Hospital in Canada by H. Bruce Ferguson, by Brody and Wolitzky at New York University, by Professor Vincent Marks at Surrey University, by Dr Esther Wender at Montefiore Hospital, New York, and by a number of other serious, highly-qualified researchers in this country and abroad, completely reject that hypothesis that sugar and diet have anything whatsoever to do with behavioural patterns in children

either directly or indirectly. It is distressing that The Times should publish so misleading an article on a subject of such importance to the public, and especially to base the article on evidence as flimsy as that which was cited, at the exclusion of the vast majority of careful scientific work which contradicts the conclusions of your author.

From D. H. Shrimpton, director-general of the British Nutrition Foundation, London

Barbara Griggs alleges that "late statistics for 1980 show that the average British household diet exceeds the recommended daily amounts for all major nutrients.

can be consumed raw. Food processing has reduced the preparation needed in the home and, through the technology used, reduced also the

From Professor A. J. Viltos, directorgeneral of the World Sugar Research
Organization, London.

The evidence presented by your
writer was based almost entirely on
references to Alexander Schauss and
the so-called Institute for Biosocial
Research. If she had taken the time
of Agriculture, Fisheries and Foo Barbara Griggs omits any reference to the detailed scrutiny, consultation and continuing surveillance of human food and animal feeds by committees of the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and the Department of Health and Social Security, from which stem regulations that have to be observed. Premature public debate on diet and behaviour can be misleading,

however well intentioned. While it is clearly important to take account of the results of current research, it must always be remembered that an experimental science has to progress through hypotheses before generally accepted theories can be established. At present the best advice the British Nutrition Foundation can give to the public is to aim for an

adequate diet by eating in moder-ation from a wide range of foods. From Mrs Fablenne Smith,

Edinburgh
Clinical ecologists have been saying for 50 years that allergenic foods, and most certainly sugar, can cause mental disturbance and anti-social behaviour. If allergy is involved no one food is the culprit. The US research into young criminals should try withdrawing other potential allergens from the diet of those youngsters whom the absence of sugar did not improve

From Miss Pauline Asher,

Teddington, Middlesex
What child is averse to chips, or to chocolate or to fizzy drinks? Offer youngsters free choice of healthy and junk foods and, for many, bad food will drive out good. Many teachers in schools which have introduced the canteen system have observed that chips, chocolate and Coke easily outsell salad and fruirjuice, and many of us have expressed concern about the effect on pupils health and growth.

Barbara Griggs' excellent article

suggests other urgent reasons for

diet was a contributory factor and gave us a list of foods associated with migraine - e.g. cheese, coffee, peanuts. Certainly avoidance of these foods helped and by monitoring her diet, on the GP's advice, we established other troublesome foods, e.g. fried foods and citrus fruit.
The attacks communed, however,

on average once a month, and after two nasty boots within one week, and because Jane was complaining of backache, we consulted an osteopathWhite sugar, when digested, is /naturopath. He confirmed that Jane broken down into monosaccharides, a result of a car accident some years absorbed into the bloodstream, and gently probing discussion) that he Any excess is converted in the liver considered she probably had a low blood sugar condition and that sugar should be totaly eliminated from her

ending the sale in school of these ment of this new regime Jane has had diabetes.

only two migraine attacks and one of those was very mild. We again have the good-natured, cheerful girl she was before migraine.

My point in writing is to suggest to other parents with a child suffering from migraine that they might try sugar elimination. This is not always so easy since sugar is so often a hidden ingredient. However, Jane was so delighted at the possibility of relief that she has stuck to the regime with stoic fortitude, allowing herself the occasional digestive biscuit or ice during her first month's dieting, which was a source of delight.

From S. I. Vincent, sugar researcher for Woodhouse, Drake & Carey (Sugar) Ltd. London.
The research programmes cited by

Barbara Griggs are at best misleading and on the whole fatuous, enscientific and based on dubious circum-

stantial evidence.

Researchers for many years apparently have been looking for possible links between diet and the growth in violent crime, with recent interest being focused on hypoglycaemia, or low blood sugar. In particular, white sugar is given as the main object for The article states that the ingestion

of refined sugar causes the body to lose control of its blood level - it "rocks" the blood chemistry into a state of hypoglycaemia, which results in sudden bursts of "anti-social behaviour", "mood changes", "fatigue and mitability". White sugar, when digested is

had displaced a vertebra (probably as glucose and fructose, which are then before), but added (as a result of a are metabolized by cells for energy. to glycogen or may be converted to. fat for storage. The pancreas secretes insulin, which lowers the blood sugar-With a combination of back manipulation and alteration in diet, the change in Jane was almost instantaneous and remarkable. Her changes in the body is in the body instantaneous and remarkable. Her changes in the body instantaneous and remarkable. Her changes in the body instantaneous and remarkable. Her changes in the body in the seven and a changes properly, in blood sugar levels described in The Times occur only compiscent, but in the seven and a where the body cannot regulate these changes properly, it is not call to be commenced in the seven and a changes properly, it is not call to be commenced in the seven and a changes properly, it is not call to be compiscent, but in the seven and a changes properly, it is not call to be compiscent, but in the seven and a changes properly, it is not call to be compiscent, but in the seven and a changes properly, it is not call to be compiscent, but in the seven and a changes properly, it is not call to be compiscent, but in the seven and a changes properly, it is not call to be compiscent, but in the seven and a change in the body changes in the bo level. Normally, the body is in an

Annie Glenn has just been in drills designed to slow down New England, campaigning on speech and correct breathing. behalf of her husband, John Glenn, the former astronaut and two-term senator from Ohio who is now seeking the Democratic nomination for

:ams

This in itself would be no extraordinary feat for most American political wives, for they are expected to involve themselves in their husband's campaigns to a much greater extent than are their counterparts in Britain, However, for Mrs Glenn the series of speeches she delivered in New Hampshire, Maine and Connecticut represented a personal triumph over a disability she has suffered all her life. She stammers.

Before she underwent therapy, Mrs Glenn stumbled over 85 per cent of the words she spoke. Even the most casual conversation with her husband could be a taxing experience. It meant she never dared order her own meal in a restaurant. For her the telephone was "the invention of the devil" which she always got her husband or her children to answer when-ever possible. A speech of any kind was inconceivable to a woman who would even stumble over "Gee whizz".

For years Mrs Glenn stoically-lived with her affliction, sup-ported by her family and their many friends who would patiently wait as she laboured her way through simple conver-sations. But when her husband emerged as a national hero after becoming the first American to orbit the earth in 1962 she became increasingly self-conscious of her handicap, the more so when John Glenn became active in politics.

During his first political campaign Mrs Glenn was so stung by reporters describing her as shy that she called a press conference to set the record straight. "A l-l-l-lot of you," she negan haltingly. "... It hurt m-n-my f-f-feelings, b-b-because 1 lot of people have called me thy, b-b-b-but I'm not s-s-shy. I s-s-stammer".

According to a friend, there were tears streaming down the faces of reporters by the time she finished speaking.

Over the years Mrs Glean had tried various forms of therapy but without success. However, in 1974 she began a revolutionary new speech therapy course at Hollins College, near Roanoke in Virginia. "The course was very intense," she told me during a break in the campaign with her husband through the Midwest, "It was a matter of total immersion for three weeks."

During the first week she had the alphabet at two-second intervals, over and over and again. If she got it wrong or hesitated, a green light would shine and she would have to

start once more. She was also taught how to control the muscles one uses when talking through rhythmic

remarkable. She says some of telephoned them to show how she had progressed. However, she was still far from cured, and it took another her friends cried when she it took another session at Hollins College, numerous visits to a private speech therapist and hours of practice at home before she felt confi-

Mrs Glenn is still not word perfect. In conversation with her, it is sometimes possible to see her engaged in a silent mental struggle before a word emerges. There are other telltale besitations. Occasionally, when she gets tired, she changes from speaking at normal speed to what she describes as "slow normal", rather like a car changing gear when going up hill She will remain in "slow normal" until she is confident she can return to a faster pace of

Considering the extent of her stammer, her ability to over-come it has been extraordinary. Originally she hoped to improve enough simply to be able to exchange small talk at social functions which her husband had to attend. She never dreamt of making her own speeches or, as she has been doing on her New England tour, answering questions about her husband's

Mrs Glenn is widely con-sidered by American political observers to be a big asset to herhusband's campaign for the presidency. Her warmth and charm compensate for the reserve he frequently displays in

When she accompanies him on campaign trips, she in-variably can be seen trailing behind her husband as she stops to chat to people or to shake a few extra hands. Senator Glenn often refers to her as his "co-pilot", and they undoubtedly make a good team. She not only provides him with a "human nension" but also assists him as full-time but unpaid staffer.

But even with her present fluency she can still never relax completely. "I'll always be a stammerer. But I'm determined. never to go back to my old ways. To ensure this does not happen she makes three practice telephone calls every day and records herself so that she can hear where she hesitates or makes a mistake.

Nicholas Ashford

THE TIMES COOK



Shona Crawford Peole

As plums go, Victorias are reliable, but an unexciting variety from the taste point of view. Greengages, of which there are several types, have the flavour I like best, but there are dozens of different sorts of home grown plums ripening from now till the end of September.

Sour, unripe plums, or green-gages can be cooked to make excellent garnishes for rich meats like roast pork, or ducks which have been reared for the table. The sharpness of the fruit cuts the fattiness of meats like these. In the case of duck it seems to me almost sinful to coat the skin with sticky orange or cherry sauces, and the glazed plums I am suggesting are quite

But first, the duck must be rossied so that the skin is crisp and dry while the flesh beneath it is tender and succilent. Spit roasting does this brilliantly and so do fan-assisted electric ovens. I do not even bother to season ducks before cooking them with either method.

Using a conventional oven the best way I have found to roast a duck is to set it on a rack over a tin to catch the fat and to slow roast it for 30 minutes to the pound, plus 30 minutes, in a pro-heated moderate oven (180°C/350°F, gas mark 4). It have given up preparing ducks fave them. for the oven by pricking them with darning needles to encounage the fat to run out. Roast



The second week, she had to go through the letters of the alphabet at one-second intervals, and she began to take part in group sessions with other stammerers undergoing ther-apy. The third week, she began make practice phone calls to arrines and railway stations and practice visits to shopping centres. She made a point of going to shoe shops so that she could practice the "sh" sound, one of the most difficult for

The effect of the therapy was dent enough to speak in public.

them slowly and the fat drips away of its own accord unac-companied by juices from the

Serve the roast duck, or pork, with thin, well - flavoured gravy and glazed plums.

8 ripe, but firm plums - : 2 tablespoons metted butter •

1 small clove gartic, bruised 2 tablespoons honey Liteaspoon ground cinnamon

twist to seperate and remove Add a hint of garlic to the butter by heating the bruised garlic clove in it for a few minutes then removing it, or by squeezing a little of the garlic into the butter. Stir in the honey

Cut the plums in halves and

and cinnamon.

Grease an ovenproof dish which will hold the plums in one layer and arrange them in the dish, cut side uppermost. Paint the plums with the flavoured butter and bake them in a preheated moderate oven (180°C/350°F, gas mark 4) for about 15 minutes, basting once or twice. The plums should be tender but not falling spart, and can be finished under a hot grill if the oven has been switched off to rest the duck before CALAIDE.

Plums posched in wine Serves six 900g (2tbs) flom plums

110g (4oz) sugar 250ml (8 fl oz) Madeira or medium

30g (1oz) flaked almonds To peel the plums drop them a few at a time, into boiling water. Remove them after 30 seconds and the skins should

Put the sugar in a large pan with 300ml (16) water. Heat slowly until the sugar dissolves, then summer the syrup for 10 minutes and add the wine.

Bring the symp back to a simmer and add half the plums. Poach them gently until they are tender, probably about 10 minutes, then remove them to a serving dish with a slotted spoon. Cook the remaining plums the same way and add them to the dish. Reduce the poaching liquid to a slightly thickened syrup by fast boiling. and pour it over the fruit.

Lightly toast the almond flakes until they are a pale, golden brown and scatter over the plums just before serving.

How Mrs John Glenn overcame a stammer to help her astronaut husband in his campaign to be president



Speaking freely now: John and Annie Glenn with their grandchild

JOANNA LUMLEY'S DIARY

Just a minotaur

The palace at Knossos was far larger and grander than I had dreamed it would be. At my insistence, we joined a lot of keen visitors led at breakneck speed by a sweating guide, who appeared to be reading the information off our shirt froms, ending every sentence with "... as I have just told you". Our illustrated map showed us how it was 3,000 years ago: terrace after terrace of heavy, cool verandahs, supported by hundreds of huge black and red pillars; vast, cool chambers and grand staircases with alabaster walls and porphyry basins.

The few remaining frescoes were in clear, bright colours and of pleasing and sophisticated design. Jane, who is of Minoan proportions (just over 5ft), fell in love with the queen's bathroom, with its hipbath, lavatory and running water. The queen had chosen to have dolphins painted on the bedroom walls, they being symbols both of the joy of life and of music.

Outside, the white-hot dusty air was full of the clamour of cicadas: inside (as I have just told you) cool air circulated through skylights and windows as we sat where the high priests sat on marble benches, while the guide studied our kneecaps. We didn't find the Labyrinth, or Ariadne's thread; but we saw the theatre, the sacred storage vaults and throne rooms, and Lucius gave me a perfect replica of the famous Knossos bull's head.

On the beach at Sitia, we hired a

pedalo and the boys rented canoes. Business was slack so we were allowed to use them for as long as we liked. "Isn't it easy!" we cried, pedalling madly towards the har-bour; under us, the turquoise water showed the sandy sea bed: in the distance an old man was wrestling bravely with a windsurfer. No sooner

had he gone up, jerking like a pupper, then he dragged it, in slow motion, back on himself in the water.

A light breeze helped us across the bay, "Isn't this easy-peasy!" we shrieked, our knees going like pistons, as we covered league after league of slightly choppy water. We sang "All the nice girls love a sailor" "A life on the ocean wave": the shore was half a mile away, and we slopped seawater on our backs to stop our shoulders burning. The boys were nearly at Rhodes, flying along like lammergeyers.
On the way back, a light gale got

up and, try as we might, we could ony just tread water, never advancing an inch. The wind whipped the songs from our lips. (Hercules, given the alternative of mucking out the Augean Stables or going round Sitia Bay in a pedalo, positively sprinted for his pitchfork.) In the distance, I saw the old man submerging for the fourteenth time. Two hours later, shaking with fatigue, we crawled back to base just in time to see senex triumphantis up and going for the first time. His grey face could be seen through the plastic window of the sail, as he sped inexorably towards the shore, straight out of the water,

on to the sand and over a bathing

On the menu: Orance Luince, Tost, Vuter, Socolate and Ojam; under Warm Suggestions came Lombster, Proc Cuttle, Gold Fish, Sex Bream, Lamp Shops, Chorse Pies and Shrimbs, followed by Nucs, Ice Gream and Creek. We ate like Olympians.

One day in London before leaving for Italy to test drive a new car. At the last minute I have my shoulderlength locks cut off, and emerge looking curiously similar to Doris

Early morning in the Piazza del Campo in Siena. We have police permission to drive the car anywhere, even up one-way streets. The car is being lined up for the next

shot so we take a cappucino break.

Pigeons wheel in the pale sunlight;
the client, explaining one of the finer points of the car, sends the coffee in a fast, low backhand all over my cream coat and skirt. The waiter brings me a saucer of soda water and I retire to the lavatory where I drench the stains to dilute them. There are no towels, only a hot air machine to dry your hands. Ideal. Take off skirt, activate machine and hold damp clothing under roaring blast. Man enters, not Italian. Try to mime accident for him and show him now invisible marks on skirt. He looks balefully at my bare legs and high heels and gives me a wide



PROOF THAT A STUDENT'S LIFE CAN BE FREE AND EASY

We're not suggesting that college is all play and no work. But at the Midland we try to make the money side, at least, as free and easy as possible.

That's why we've introduced our Students' plus' package. It gives you everything you need to make your grant easier to manage, including a special student financial adviser

You qualify for the package as long as you fulfil two simple conditions: you must begin or be attending a full time course of further or higher education for which an LEA mandatory award is available; and you must open your first current account with us this year

If you already have an account with us, and you're becoming a student during 1983, then naturally, you'll qualify

Even opening your account is easy. Just fill in the coupon now, or phone Teledata on 01-200 0200 and we'll do the rest. Or if you prefer, pop into your nearest branch today. It's quite free.

To: The Student Adviser, Midland Bank plc, PO Box 2. Sheffield S1 3GG. Please complete in block capitalsi.

I would like my current account opened at the nearest branch

which I will be attending this year And/or I would like details of Midland's Students' 'plus' package.

Name. Address (home)_

Term time address (if known)_



Murray that the settlement was in

dations of the arbiter. But it would

surely take a very cock-eyed optimist to believe that the issue of

differentials between the print unions which caused the trouble will

now go away.

It has been suggested that S.
Pearson felt that the potential

hazards of setting out to print in

Frankfurt were too great, Maybe, Maybe also, though, the potential

costs of a head-on clash with the NGA looked too great to the rest of

Fleet Street, not-withstanding the potential redress offered by the

ndustrial relations legislation of the

Street the cards are uniquely stacked against the management. News-

papers, unlike cars or machine tools

cannot be delivered late. A threat of closure lacks credibility when experience to date suggests that

there is no shortage of potential

bidders for a national title however

When one newspaper vanishes, from the streets through industrial

action, its competitors must increase

their print-runs and find themselves

employing those on strike to do so. or face the wrath of disappointed faithful customers. And whatever

the law may say, an attempt by one

management to bypass a technically

superfluous craft union is all 100

Last, but not least, it will never be

asy to convince the union rank and

file that they should hesitate before

they put at risk the geese that lay the

golden eggs for them. Upwards of £15,000 for a very part-time joh must always seem worth grabbing

My guess, for what it's worth, is

that eventually printing will crase to be a Fleet Street activity. We may

have national newspapers, but they

will be typeset in inverness or Aachen. But first we'll probably

much it may be losing.

sure to unplicate others.

That surely is the rub. In Fleet

last Parliament.

conformity with the recommen



THE TIMES **DIARY**

Heroine of note

remarkable by its absence. The central banks of continental coun-After 76 years, nearly 60 best-sellers and 30 million sales in English alone, Catherine Cookson is taking tries and Japan have clubbed together to intervene. Even the to the stage with a musical. The United States showed some early authoress, who calls herself a frustrated actress, has happily gestures to help sort out the "disorderly markets" pushing up the dollar, though that soon gave way to collaborated with song writer Eric Boswell, whose credits include the Christmas ballad Lutle Donkey, in fireside self-satisfaction by President Reagan at this sign of what he thought strength (though others turning her novel Katie Mulholland into a musical for next month's Newcastle Festival. It is the first thought weakness) in the American economy. But Whitehall and time any of her books has been Threadneedle Street have only maintained a watching brief. adapted for the stage. Katic tells the story of a Tyneside servant girl The question is whether Mr whose formative experience was to be raped by a member of the local Lawson's lack of response is a case of masterly inactivity or mere gentry at the age of 15. Cookson has even helped choose the actress to play Kaue from more than 350 who dithering. Economic and financial analysts are decidedly jittery. They see the

Wild oaths

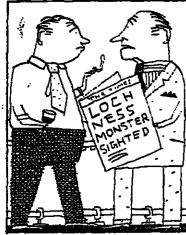
Authors are cussing about the number of oaths they find themselves obliged to swear. They register for Public Lending Right by swearing their identity at their own expense before some well-padded member of the legal profession. When they receive their registration documents they discover that not only must every new book be accompanied by a new fee, but so must every new edition of titles already registered. One might think that authors could be trusted not to change identity between editions. but you cannot be too sure. James Morris, after all, became Jan Morris in the middle of a trilogy on the British Empire.

 Dismayed as I am at the computer boom and the knowledge that children are now smarter than I am. I was not encouraged by an advertisement in yesterday's Times. For a family computer, it boasted that the keyboard is "guaranteed for 20 million depressions".

County set

Britain is being flooded by Marquis Who's Who Inc of New York with invitations to supply biographical details for a compilation called Who's Who in the World. Among the many reported to me this week was one sent to West Yorkshire Metropolitan County Council. Rodney Brookes, the council's chief executive, is having a job answering the questionnaire. The council's parentage is uncertain, it never went to school, its career history is difficult to summarize, and its creative works extend to many volumes of minutes. Disappointingly, though the Government proposes to abolish the council on March 31, 1986, the form makes no provision for entering the anticipated date of

BARRY FANTONI



Thank heavens, I thought the silly

Full board

The Scottish National Trust is to provide free holidays for cars. The offer will have the additional attraction of dismissing the Leith police from responsibility for the family saloon. When the Trust's cruise leaves Leith for the Faroes. Orkney, Shetland and Norway next May aboard the Fred Olsen ferry. Black Prince, holidaymakers will be able to take their cars at no extra cost. They will drive on at Leith, and drive off at Leith at the cruise's end. but they will not be able to disembark their cars at any of the ports in between.

 Women who reply to advertisements for Romika shoes receive a rather suggestive letter from the firm of H R Marrum Ltd: We hope that you will be able to . . sec for yourself how attractive and comfortable Romika shoes are, and that you will want to wear nothing else".

Banned parade

At the Sir Phrozeshah Mehta Garden in Bombay a notice proclaims: "1) Any type of exercises are not allowed in the garden 2) Sleeping in the garden is not allowed 3) Dogs are not allowed without a chain 4) Drinking of liquor is not allowed in the garden 5) Eating any catables is not allowed 6) Do not pluck the flowers 7) Any type of play such as football, cricket, flying kite, etc is not allowed 8) Photography with the movie camera is totally prohibited 9) Bad deeds are prohibited



Marxism-Lennonism is on the march. On the very day that Lord Cudlipp received a card from his grand-daughter in Moscow announcing her visit

to Lennon's tomb. the Egyptian Gazette carried a story about Yoko Ono's dismay at the theft of her late husband's love letters and diary. The story was accompanied by a photograph captioned: John Lennon. It shows a statesmanlike figure with high-domed bald forchead, ucat

Juggling on a sterling tightrope

Graham Searjeant asks if the Government is taking too relaxed an attitude to the latest upheavals in currency markets

stricture that it should stick to bingo. faces no such embarrassment today. The pound, previously swept up in the dollar's train, has eased gently and thanks to others, stopped rising against the continental currencies that really matter for our trade. There is no sign, as yet, that our hands-off approach has focused the full weight of speculation against the pound. And - again one must say so far - we have therefore avoided importing rising US interest rates via the foreign exchanges.

The trouble with inaction, how-ever, is that it tends to evoke the question; what exactly is Mr Lawson's policy for managing the economy? That is not an easy question to answer.

The great virtue of phase one monetarism was its simplicity. You marshal your firepower against the money supply figures regardless. If the pound rises to \$2.40 and knocks large chunks of industry, that is unfortunate. The more eclectic. hopefully balanced phase two crystallized in policy practitioners' minds as an attempt to manage all the variables with a constant antiinfationary bias on state borrowing. money, sterling, taxes. Phase three is, to be polite, ill-defined.

The aim, at least is clear: to nurture a "sustainable, real recov-ery" by keeping the financial variables in order and inflation firmly under control. But that leaves conflicts wherever you turn. Business confidence and a strong hand on the money supply can be straight

alternatives. Subtle balance can easily become wishful thinking as officials ponder whether the latest figures show a glass half empty or half full. Take the anti-inflation watch. The approved concept here is to maintain "firm" monetary conditions that will keep pressure on firms to contain costs and wages without making life too difficult. Even at election time, it was clear that the money supply was growing way above target. But from the Prime Minister downwards, ministers are anxious to garner the benefit of earlier policy achievements through lower interests rates. So why not sidestep this uncomfortable conflict by looking at the strong exchange rate as evidence of "firm

conditions?
After all. as 1972-73 showed, the first stages of recovery in the British economy, with their emphasis on housing, take lots of money. That memory, however, is not calculated to leave Whitehall minds calmly confident

The June figures for money supply and on lending could not however be ignored. Mr Lawson cted fast, if somewhat cosmetically, to whip public borrowing back into line. In a recovery, after all, there is no reason to countenance overruns in state spending, even though unemployment costs will keave him as computers can see.

Marie Assessment State of Stat

Elsewhere, officials were beginning to worry about a housing boom. But the building societies raised their interest rates, much to Mrs Thatcher's disgust, and seem to have stabilized house prices without their rates, or the higher rates on National Savings feeding through immediately to the banks. Yesterday's money supply figures and bank lending figures provided more

relicf. The juggler is still keeping all the balls in the air, if not perfectly balanced. But it can all go so wrong - and will if the market analysis are to be believed. If the pound starts falling fast, where are the firm monetary conditions? Will people save more to stop competition for funds driving bank interest rates up? The markets do not think so. Pro rata, it costs nearly 2 per cent more to borrow money for a year than for a week. Forecasts of 12 per cent base rates in the autumn are common. with or without government action.

It is tempting for the authorities to take a phlegmatic line. Interference to ease consumer credit last autumn and to cut interest rates in the Budget would not be repeated with hindsight, By contrast, the laidback approach to the end-of-year pressure on sterling paid off. If things do go wrong, it is easier to blame markets for the consequences of an inconveniently rapid financial

But there must be a nasty feeling at the back of Whitehall minds that, if they let things go too far, they could be left taking panic measures later in the year and taking all the

Jock Bruce-Gardyne

U.S. banks hoist prime to to gains in 11% as dollar continues rise Japan deals

Back in business: yesterday's Financial Times

Will the Street of Ink run dry?

It's great to have the FT back. If it the managing director of the isn't sacrilegious in these pages to do Financial Times and Mr Len isn't sacrilegious in these pages to do so. I confess that having begun my life in Fleet Street on the pink un. I find my breakfast is not complete without it. The manner of its return, however, does give one pause.

I'd argue that both of us was right.

As a general rule I believe my proposition stood up, and subsequent experience throughout the private sector has confirmed it. But I cannot pretend there is as yet a sign

that it applies in Fleet Street.

Last Wednesday morning I bumped into an old friend with close connexions with the higher echelons of Fleet Street management. What, I

That, surely, had been the expectation in the industry from the start of the dispute. Here was a newspaper which of all the national dailies was probably least at risk of permanent loss of market through absence from the bookstalls; a newspaper backed by all the resources of the Pearson empire; a newspaper already equipped with the capacity to print in Germany. On the other side of the dispute was a union which had gone far to isolate itself, which had defied the TUC by rejecting the findings of independent

It would be hard to think of

have to go through a period, perhaps of years, when the national press is shut down altogether. Nothing less will shift the log-jam now.

The author was Economic Secretary. to the Treasury in Mrs Thatcher's

A few years back I wrote an editorial in another newspaper arguing that the problems of our industrial relations would never he resolved by changes in the law or by government control of wages, but

only by the rediscovery that jobs and industrial survival depended on common sense in pay bargaining. To which the management of the newspaper concerned responded with a terse rejoinder: "Try your hand at negotiating in Fleet Street."

asked him, was going to happen at the FT. "Oh," he replied confi-dently, "they'll print in Frankfurt, and bypass the NGA".

arbitration, and been threatened with expulsion from that body.

another private sector industry where a union would have called its troops out in such a cause in the present business climate persuaded them to obey the call had it done so. At long last, or so it was thought, a precedent would be set for bringing a degree of rationality into Fleet Street bargaining.

As it is, we have the word of both last government.

James Curran

White coats and black cap

"We found this miraculous little hospital", Margaret Thatcher told reporters on television, almost as if Princess Christian Hospital, completed what was in effect an unplanned advertisement for private health insurance on ITV's News at Ten on Saturday.

The commercial was in starkcontrast to Lottery for Life, a powerful documentary from Yorkshire TV shown earlier last week, which unaccountably passed unnoticed in the press save for a rightly glowing notice in *The Daily Telegraph*.

The documentary included a

memorable interview with a grief-stricken Yorkshire couple, Cyril and old son had died because he had been denied access to a kidney machine. The reason given by the consultant was that he was educationally sub-normal, even though he had had sufficient faculties to hold down a job all his adult life.

Between 2,000 and 3,000 kidney patients suitable for treatment die each year because of a shortage of kidney machines. Those "deselected for treatment" - a medical euphemism for murder by neglect - tend to be, as the programme dismayingly showed, below average intelligence, or elderly (over 60), immigrants with poor English, very ill, or simply living in the Midlands and the North where facilities are particularly inadequate.

Lottery for Life revealed a national scandal caused by the gross under-funding of renal facilities in the NHS which requires urgent ministerial action. Because kidney machines are scarce, the medical profession is put in the invidious position of determining who is most worth saving among patients suitable for treatment. Inevitably this leads to social and personal prejudice colouring what should be strictly medical assessments.

"Uncooperative patients", "very uncooperative husbands", "spoke no English" are only some of the chilling comments in doctors' case notes in which a decision was taken not to offer dialysis or a kidney transplant, reproduced in the British Medical Journal. If this kind of judgment is to be avoided, all kidney patients suitable for treatment - for whom dialysis is not simply a prolongation of dying -

must be treated properly.

Professor Stewart Cameron, of

of about £50m a year to save up to 3,000 kidney patients. This may seem a lot, but it is in fact very she had discovered a marvellous seem a lot, but it is in fact very little restaurant. The smiling nurses, much less than what we are now lined up at the entrance of HRH spending each month on fewer people in the Falkland islands.

The under-funding for kidney patients is a glaring example of the general lack of resources made available to the NHS. Although the Government is now claiming that as a nation we spend beyond our means on public health, a recent OECD report has revealed embarrassingly that the UK spent less in 1980 on total health care relative to national output than most other countries in the OECD.

The Government is now seeking to reorganize the funding of health by encouraging the growth of private medicine. Already private health insurers have almost doubled to more than two million in the past five years. If this trend continues. pressure for further economies in the NHS will increase from the most influential section of society, who will see little profit in funding a service from which they do not directly benefit.

As the quality of the NHS seems to decline, more people will become increasingly unpopular and difficult to defend. Without most people wanting it to happen, we are now in danger of moving towards a two-tier system, as in the US, in which an inferior service is offered to the poor and the chronically sick rejected by the medical insurance companies.

To prevent this happening we need to insure that standards in the NHS are maintained and people like the Worthingtons featured in Lottery for Life are properly treated. This means that spending on the NHS needs to be increased each year at a level that not only meets the needs of the increased number of elderly among us (0.7 per cent gross per year in real terms) but also responds to better methods of diagnosis and treatment. At present the Government projects an increase of only half per cent increased spending each year, and even this may be withheld if Treasury pressures prove overwheiming.

If the NHS is to survive undamaged in the years ahead, the coalition of social forces that brought it into being in the 1940s also needs actively to defend it. Even if this coalition is disastrously. split in electoral terms among the Labour, Liberal and Social Democratic parties, it still represents the majority of people in Mrs Thatcher's

The deadly Soviet and American manoeuvres in the Arctic

Under way – the battle for the North

This article, compiled from various

imbroglio has come a mite early this year, but, like the arrival of the first

cuckoo in spring was hardly unexpected. Now that it has arrived

the focus of attention has switched

to the response of Mr Nigel Lawson.

the new Chancellor, and Mr Robin

Leigh-Pemberton, his new manager

So far that response has been

path of the economy crossing a long

tightrope. Staying on will require Mrs Thatcher's luck holding for a second term. Otherwise, we could

fall off in a number of directions.

variously labelled sterling money

But the disinterested observer

must surely conclude that, so far at

least, the zero action option is

paying off. The other banks have

spent a lot of money to little effect.

The Bank of England, perhaps heeding Mr Macmillan's 1976

supply or interest rates.

at the Bank of England.

sources, first appeared in L Express. On November 17, 1969, deep below the surface of the Barents Sea two submarines passed, unseen. before the Polyamy naval base, off Murmansk, a formidable arsenal and base of the Soviet northern flect. The first submarine, carrying strategic nuclear missiles, was Russian. It did not know that close behind was the USS Gato, a nuclearpowered anti-submarine sub. Caprain Laurence Buckardt began shadowing the Russian at the entrance of the Barents Sea somewhere off Bear Island, registering the noise of its reactor, of its screw. the light sliding movement it was making while moving ahead. All these were vital details that would the Russian sub anywhere in the world.

The USS Gato was simultancously testing the defence system of the Russian strategic bases. It was a risky operation and Buckardt had been authorized to use his atomictipped Subroc torpedoes in the event

The two subs were steering south between the Kanin and Kola peninsulas defending the entrance to the White Sea in the strategic region of Archangelsk. It was then that an incident occurred. The Russian boat slowed down but the American subfailed to do so and the two boats collided, though without serious damage. The Russian surfaced and the USS Gato escaped to return safely to base at Norfolk, Virginia.

The incident would have remained a classified secret had it not been for the Watergate affair that cost Richard Nixon the US presi-

dency. Also secret for many years was the extraordinary adventure involving a Russian submarine of the Golf II type which disappeared with all hands and three thermo-nuclear missiles in June 1968 in the Pacific. Six years later. America spent millions of dollars - helped by the millionaire Howard Hughes - to recover the wreck with giant cranes. The aim of the operation was to examine closely the Soviet construction technology and get hold of secret transmission codes. The Russians reportedly paid little attention to the recovery effort.

Since the Watergate revelations. the Pentagon has once more closed the lid on the tricks the rival fleets play on one another in the depths of the oceans, where a dangerous game of hide-and-seek is under way. known only to a few top naval

commanders.
Since the end of the Second World War, the Soviets have given priority to large-scale production



and now have 346 submarines of all types. The Americans have only 122 boats, but these are considered generally superior both in quality and firepower. The US navy is betting on technology. Its strategy consists of tracking the adversary with a sophisticated acoustic detection system and attempting to pin down what the Russians are doing

and where they are. Handicapped by geography which grants them only a few outlets to free waters, the Russians are being encircled more and more each day by a system of hydrophones perfected by Washington in recent years. The confidential undersea detecting system is code-named Sosus: "sound surveillance system". Sosus is designed to pin down the routes followed by Soviet submar-ines and identify them through files of "acoustic signatures", the particu-lar noise produced by each boat.

Should a Russian submarine try to pass between Greenland and Iceland, it would venture into the fields of captor mines which send out torpedoes with a homing warhead at the passage of a "stray"

ship.
The countless microphones spying on undersca noise are interconnected and their information is collated at the anti-submarine warfare headquarters in Norfolk,

The Russians, whose submarine movements are being increasingly hampered, are making their presence felt around Norway and in the Baltic. There has been a growing number of incidents involving Soviet subs in Norwegian and

Swedish fjords. Western experts admit that some of the sightings of Soviet subs were false, but others were genuine. And

navian shores was the grounding of the Soviet sub Whisky 137 in October 1982 off the Swedish naval base of Karlskrona. The sub's commander was reportedly sent to a

A report published by Stockholm government on the incidents indicates that miniature submarines had penetrated up to the walls of the seaside residence of King Carl Gustav.

What are the Russians doing in these regions at the risk of straining diplomatic relations with neutral Sweden and with Norway, which is a very prudent member of Nato - two very peaceful neighbours?

According to a western expert in Oslo, the Russians first wish to advertise their claim that they are invulnerable in a sea they consider their own. In fact, it would be vital for the Soviets in a conflict to gain free acess to the North Atlantic and thus cut maritime supply lines for the European theatre.

As a result, the North Pole would be the new theatre of a submarine and nuclear conflict. Blocked in the South, the Russians are looking northward, to the polar ice cap at their doorstop. Five out of 10 Soviet submarines carrying strategic nuclear missiles are patrolling the great oceans. The other five are deployed in the Arctic or under the polar ice

After leaving Murmansk the Russian nuclear submarines designed to pierce thick layers of ice to launch their missiles - can pass south of Spitzbergen, move north again and sail under the ice cap north of Greenland. Then they can pass through the narrow Kennedy Channel under the pack ice and

Canada. That would be an ideal position from which to fire their missiles, since most of the American missile detection systems are turned towards the Atlantic and the Pacific. In addition, SS20 missiles fired from this location would take only 15 minutes to reach their targets. against 30 minutes for missiles fired from Soviet arctic bases.

The Americans, who pioneered submarine navigation below the polar ice cap with the Nautilus in August 1958, seem now to have been overtaken in this art by the Russians.

"The Russians must not be allowed to build a sanctuary under the ice." says US Admiral James Watkins. The battle of the North Pole has started. It is a covert war, with fish the only witnesses.

Thirteen submarines have been lost since 1946, resulting in the death of 800 submariners. Among them were the Minerve and Eurydice, lost by the French navy off Toulon in 1968 and 1970. The US nuclear submarines Thresher and Scorpion, lost in 1963 and 1968, and the Soviet Golf, were probably sunk by accident. But nothing can prevent a sub commander from torpedoing an enemy submarine whose crew would not even know they had been

The sea depths are the only spot where the Soviet and western military are in contact in genuine wartime conditions. Carrying formidable armaments and enjoying the anonymity of the ocean darkness, they are defying each other all the time. No one is allowed to make a mistake in this perilous game of hide-and-seek.

New York Times, News Service, 1983

Costa cops, wielding the dove of peace

Benidorm

They call it Blackpool on the Med, this seasonal colossus where shop signs are in English and real "pub grub" is cheaper than at home. With more tourist beds than all Portugal, Benidorm is booked solid throughout the summer - at about 120 per cent of official capacity, since many apartments rented for six or cight persons are occupied by twice as many.

Cheap drink is a big attraction. There is no standard liquor measure, and an ordinary shot in most bars is bigger than a double in Britain. The bartender will often pour out even more without extra charge if the customer asks. The cost of a stiff whisky or gin and tonic is usually about 200 pesetas (about 91p), and in some places as little as 60 pesetas

Although there is little crime as moustache and goatee beard. PHS such in Benidorm, cheap spirits defence. Some speak English and combine with holiday spirits to other languages to deal with a

induce a certain amount of vandal-ism and misbehaviour.

The most common incidents involve throwing furniture and people into hotel swimming pools in the pre-dawn hours," a police officer "Some porters have been dunked more than once.

"It's also common for drunks on balconies to urinate on passers-by. Some think it's fun to throw empty bottles out of windows. They damage trees. We realize it's the White Horse and Pedro Domeco that do these things, not the holidaymakers"

But it is the holidaymakers who are locked up, about six or eight a night on average, by the specially created "Green Beret" municipal its members are hand-picked for the job. All of them tower over their

5ft 7in leader, Sgt Francisco Sanchez, and are skilled in self-

population which during the season is mostly foreign (and about 20 per cent British).
With their green berets they wear

black shirts and black trousers, their uniform complemented by what they refer to as "the peace dove", a smooth, white truncheon nearly a yard long. Each also carries a 35mm handgun.

Often the mere presence of a Green Beret patrol is enough to calm over-exuberant holidaymakers. If not, or if vandalism is involved, the suspects spend the rest of the night in the small, bare cells of the jail in the basement of the town hall, where thin blankets on concrete pallets are the only concession to comfort. In the morning the fine is the same for all offenders: 10,000 pesetas (£46). Once it is paid, the prisoner goes free; no formal record is kept.

A municipal employee says that on one particular night 34 people were held, and there was not enough

More British are picked up by the Green Berets than any other non-Spanish nationality - not surprising, considering that only Spaniards come to Benidorm in greater numbers. This month there are about 60,000 British citizens in Benidorm, most of them young, at any one time. The yearly total of British visitors is about 800,000.

When they all go home, the Green Berets retrain and go to bed at night. The paddleboat concessionaires repair and repaint their equipment, then go on a long holiday. Weary Paco, a disco owner who enjoys a certain local fame for making love to at least one foreign holidaymaker a day, gets a needed rest. Benidorm then begins to look

deceptively like part of the real world. Only the vibrations deep within its discos at Christmas and Easter dispel that impression, heralding its rebirth every spring.

Harry Debelius | Guys Hospital, estimates that this The author is editor of New Socialist.

المان الأعل

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

PHYSICIAN, HEAL THYSELF

Doctors have been described as decide who will live, who will die, and who will live in what degree of pain and discomfort. It is questionable whether they are adequately equipped for such decisions, both on account of their training in the management of health care resources - which is minimal - and increasingly on account of a growing loss of faith by the public in a purely scientific approach to medicine.

In a climate of financial stringency in the public health service it will always be necessary to apply most rigorous criteria to evaluating the best use of health resources. There is no administrative reason why these decisions should be left to doctors - indeed the exponential growth in the consumption of prescribed drugs, many of which then have to be taken off the market, suggests that doctors have not earned an unqualified right to be left alone with these decisions on administrative, economic or clinical grounds.
Against a background of increasing disenchantment with conventional methods of health care, and with access to the public service, it is not altogether surprising that there has been a growth in the number of people turning to alternative sources, as demonstrated in The Times this week in the series on alternative

medicine which finishes today. dimension to health care, however, goes beyond a state of dissatisfaction with hospital waiting lists and crowded clinics. It suggests that many more people now are coming to reject the purely scientific approach to medicine. Certainly philos scribed unwittingly by doctors ophers, physicists and mathema-

the gatekeepers of the health care beginning to explore revolution the growth of "istrogenic dissystem. They decide who has any ideas in research, which cases" access to health care. They accept that the causal approach healer himself - quantified by While the world of pure science has accepted that idea, some of the applied sciences, and certainly the medical establishment have not. They continue to

disregard the personal factor in medicine and prefer to believe that all physical states can be examined and explained them is enough. The holistic objectively. The personal factor, en-

compassing a direct and continu- ual - physically and psychologious dialogue between doctor and cally - and not just at the patient, is at the heart of most measurable facts of a physical systems of alternative treatment, condition. In this process the That tends now to be down-patient's response is integral. graded in much contemporary medicine, dazzled by the objechealing. Statistics dominate, not just in the administrative deobjective criteria against which search has still failed to provide leads to human beings becoming tion of some doctors, for inquantified as groups of units. and away from the reality of the patient as a unique individual.

if disease is regarded as an objective condition, uninfluenced by personal or emotional factors. then surgery and drugs are science has not earned the right indisputably the answer. That is to demand absolute conviction indeed the answer which the official medical world normally gives to the official patient. It has led inevitably to the exhaustion of the public health service This groping for some extra faced with an insatiable demand for all kinds of surgery, and a drugs bill of billions of pounds, with its inevitable component of dangerous mistakes. From those mistakes we have the paraphernalia of committees to watch out for dangerous drugs being pre-

ticians are themselves now drug therapy. From that we have ~ disease caused by the may no longer be a sufficient Dr David Owen when he was basis of scientific exploration. Minister of Health as 100,000 patients a year who have to go to hospital to overcome the adverse effects of previous medical treatment.

As the series in The Times has shown, there are many disciplines at work in the world of alternative medicine. None of approach to medicine looks at the completeness of an individ-

The medical world has enormous scientific achievments to tive, computerized approach to its credit, but on the whole it remains ungenerous in its attitude to alternative systems of cisions of health care, but as the treatment where scientific redrugs are tested. This process satisfactory answers. The reacstance, to the visit of the Prince of Wales to the Bristol Cancer Help Centre, was to acceptuate the negative, rather than to recognise that, in cancer as in most other serious conditions.

from possible patients. Can the medical world, from its laboratories, also recognise that there is an extra dimension to the art of healing which deserves to be more fully integrated into current systems based predominantly on objective observation? It may be a hard and long process, giving birth to much argument, and many rivalries. However, even the Hippocratic Oath recognised that, in certain callings, spiritual swept up in their enthusiasm for quality is as basic as skill.

BACK TO BASICS

There is no doubt that the very ordinary Christian in the pew." existence of the World Council Even the Church of England's of Churches is something of an achievement, and that its existence is a powerful symbol of an instinct for catholicity which seems to exist in almost every church. Christianity, they have turn electored by those on parish perceived (particularly since the electoral rolls. It is not very Second World War), must tran- "participatory," to use one of the scend national boundaries and council's own favourite words. cultural frontiers to seek a common Gospel, otherwise it vote in a deanery election can will be enslaved in the service of secular nationalism and ideol-The council has not always

been an adequate guarantor of such purity of faith, however, for strikes him as outrageous. isms and ologies have been observed stalking its corridors and seizing its platforms too. Being internationalist in spirit, the council's own demons have been left-wing in character. From the council's headquarters in Geneva, the ills of the world are generally described in terms agreeable to Mr Ken Living stone, say, and there may even be some slightly dotty, slightly sinister anti-racialist, anti-sexist project somewhere in London receiving financial aid from both

SOUTCES. Every seven years the World Council of Churches brings together a large assembly of representatives of all its member churches, which is in theory at harder parts of its ecumenical least a chance for the grass roots of Christianity to monitor the ecumenical theology. In the past council's past record and set it has sometimes taken the easier policy for the future. It is a course of concentrating on issues valuable corrective, if it works. of social justice - in effect, Unfortunately, as the Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr Robert Runcie, remarked as the current Vancouver assembly drew to its Churches, in sponsoring the so-political questions of the day, close, there is still something of a called Lima document on bap- and more true to the original gap between the council and "the tism, eucharist, and ministry, visions of its founding fathers.

representatives are not your unity movement's rather slug-ordinary pew Christians. They gish bloodstream. It is all the are appointed by the General Synod, which is in turn elected by deanery synods, which are in An ordinary Christian casting his

hardly feel he is contributing very directly to the policy of the World Council of Churches. He is not likely to care overmuch what that policy is, unless it Whether the corrective has worked this time at Vancouver, in spite of these factors, is more likely to emerge with the passage

of time than from close study of the texts of the assembly's final documents. It took time for the furore over the council's Programme to Combat Racism to build up, for it was not so much the principle of the thing that caused alarm, as the way it was implemented. Even now, 14 years later, the dust has hardly

One shift of emphasis is already apparent at Vancouver, however, and it is a welcome. sign that the council is beginning to look more closely at the agenda, issues of doctrine and politics - to the neglect of the "faith and order" side of its God's time, then all the "rel-mandate. The World Council of evance" of its utterances on

has thereby injected a dose of adrenalin into the Christian gish bloodstream. It is all the more significant in that the Roman Catholic Church was involved in the preparation of the Lima text, although not a member of the council.

This does indeed narrow the gap between the ordinary Christian in the new and the council for here is a common statement of agreed doctrine which anyone can read for himself to discover the common ground he shares on fundamentals with the Christian in the other pew down the

If the World Council of Churches has a besetting sin; it is in regarding itself as an end in itself, rather than as a vehicle, no doubt one of many, to foster the greater unity of the Christian faith. It must suffer from all the limitations of a transitional and incomplete conception, with purposes left vague and goals undefined except in the broadest generalities. It is not unforgivable that it should at times prefer to denounce the ills of the world rather than consider the beam in its own eye, the disunity of Christianity to which it is itself a monument. It is only human to avoid the painful problems on one's own doorstep, emphasising instead those on someone else's. If the Vancouver assembly proves in time to mark a growth in maturity of the World Council of Churches, it will have found for itself a role more relevant, in

EVERYBODY'S WEATHER

Rockall, Shannon, Fastnet, cians who should envy its record Dogger . . . the litany of our of a 35% reduction in objectively coastal waters, broadcast on the determined forecasting error BBC's long wave service, long ago embellished the national romance of the British Isles' weather. Those broadcasts provide a model - one of the purest we have - of a "public good", a service collectively provided for provided by broadcast bulletins the unrestricted consumption of mariners professional, amateur and chair-bound alike. But of course public goods are far from free; they are provided at the taxpayers' expense by civil servants on elongated salary scales. The time is long past when the costs of the public goods provided by the Meteoro- jobbing builders posing as ordilogical Office as much as those of the other departments of state needed better accounting. The Rayner-inspired review of the Telecom's present level of com-Met Office which has now been petence, technologically banal published is entirely welcome.

disparity between the Met Office's simple. The Met Office and performance as forecaster and scientific researcher and as a cost controller. The Office has an of an enhanced weather inforadmirable record as an innova- mation service. Provided an tor in the use of computer ing (many are the econometri- by the Royal Air Force -

during the 1970s). Less impress-

ive are its techniques of financial management. Charging the public for telephone calls requesting weather information of more detail than seems a way both to tighten the Office's control of its costs and spread the costs of a public service more equitably. But the Rayner review team proves badly unimaginative, worrying about how telephone callers should be billed and leaping like a maiden aunt at the thought of nary members of the public to get weather information for free. The solution is, given British and, given privatization of the There has been, it appears, a phone network, commercially British Telecom could come to a simple deal sharing the proceeds emergency service - possibly

remains available, telephone

charges hold no terrors. Yet, unwittingly, the Rayner review of the Met Office also shows the limitations to this type of scrutiny of public goods. There are important dimensions beyond costs and benefits. The multiple and open contingencies of defence are one; the strategic importance of the Met Office's service to the RAF some time ago put paid to the application the extreme doctrine of privatization to weather forecasting. Another, less obvious. dimension is the "joy of the nation" - our incurable, insatiable appetite for broadcast weather information, a string to the nation's composition. We love those weather-people; those maps on the back page of the newspaper, those radio bulletins. To alter the arrangements for the Press Association, the papers and the commercial broadcasters would be mean and, since it would raise so little revenue, petty. To try to squeeze more from the BBC for its satellite charts and stick-on thunderclouds would simply shift the technology in weather forecast- operated, as at present in part, cost to another form of taxation - the licence fec.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Radioactive waste in N Atlantic

From Mr L. E. J. Roberts, FRS Sir, Mr Slater (August 4) represents our intended disposal of low-level radioactive waste in the Atlantic deeps as shortsighted and irresponsible. In fact, the UK's attitude is an eminently reasonable one and is consistent with our international agreements.

This waste consists of laboratory rubbish securely packed in the inner of two drams and surrounded by concrete. The actual weight of the rubbish is a tenth of the total. By no stretch of the imagination can this material be described as "deadly". The drums are safe to handle and

they will reach the sea bottom intact. Furthermore, the natural radioactivity of the North Atlantic is enormous compared with that in these waste packages. It is not surprising that no increase in radioactivity levels due to previous dumps has ever been detected near

the disposal site.

The levels of radioactivity that could be disposed of in the northeast Atlantic every year for thou-sands of years without damage to human beings or marine life have been determined in a careful international assessment by oceanographers and marine biologists at the request of the International Atomic Energy Agency of the United Nations. The use of the prescribed site for these quantities has been endorsed by the OECD.

Our plans involve the disposal of only a few per cent of this long-term annual limit. Mr Slater's tactic is to call for review after review, but never accept the conclusions. We have offered him and his executive full explanations and discussions, and that offer is still open.

These wastes exist and must be dealt with. Those Government departments which are responsible for authorising waste disposal demand that, where a safe disposal route exists, radioactive wastes should be disposed of and not stored indefinitely. As part of a comprehensive strategy, land-based routes are in the course of development, but will not be available for this class of waste for some years.

Advice from the National Radiological Protection Board has confirmed that sea disposal is the preferred option for these wastes, from the point of view of radiological protection. This conclusion has been endorsed by the Radioactive Waste Management Advisory independent Committee national body which includes trade union members, most recently in its fourth annual report.

For these reasons we continue to believe that safe disposal of these wastes in the Atlantic deeps is the best policy to pursue. Yours faithfully.

L. E. J. ROBERTS, Chairman. Nuclear Industry Radioactive Waste Executive. Establishment Harwell, August 5.

Dinosaur ownership

From Mr W. G. Arnott Sir, I believe I am right in saying that the foreshore of England up to mean high water mark belongs to the Crown unless it can be shown that the rights over it have been specifically granted away. Foreshore rights include wreck, groundage, etc and before the dissolution of the monasteries many of the religious houses, particularly in Suffolk, where I live, claimed these rights, which also covered all objects found on the foreshore.

After the Dissolution many estates with their foreshore rights were granted to lay owners, whose successors as lords of manors or borough corporations continued to, but sometimes did not, exercise their rights.

It would seem, therefore, that the Keeper of Palacontology at the Natural History Musuem is probably wrong in his opinion, as reported in today's issue (August 3) Isle of Wight beach become the Cable TV franchises property of the finder. that the dinosaur bones found on an Yours faithfully,

W. G. ARNOTT, Church Street, Woodbridge, Suffolk. August 3.

The lure of gold

From Sir Fred Hardman Sir, Paul Routledge (The Times, August 4) quotes a member of the TUC, referring to proposed talks with the Government: "You don't

negotiate with the executioner." Surely that is just what the victim did in a bygone age. Did not victims normally hand over a few pieces of gold and negotiate for a quick and painless execution? I feel sure Mr Tebbit would oblige, even without the pieces of gold!

F. HARDMAN, Coppice House, Coalbrookdale. Telford, Shropshire. August 4.

The nation's business

From Mrs W. H. Alkins Sir, From my hospital bed, can I remind Mr. Kaufman (feature, August 8) that Mrs Thatcher already

has an extra-political role? She is, after all, a housewife and mother. Won't this do - or has she still got to take up sky diving to satisfy him?

Yours faithfully, TINA ATKINS, As from: Tarum Ward, Salisbury Infirmary, Fisherton Street. August 8

Hospital patients who are turned away Plan to restrict

Sir, The medical staff at Whipps Cross Hospital are at risk of being accused of transgressing the principle of free referral of patients across district boundary lines. They have indicated that this restriction is a policy which is abhorrent to them. The doctors have agreed to this proposal only because they have been instructed to reduce expenditure at the hospital in order to prevent a projected overspending of

more than £350,000.

The district health authority and, initially, the regional team of officers agreed that to reduce the number of patients treated at the hospital is the only feasible way of balancing the books and agreed with our methods. The issue has now been publicised by the media at national level and the regional health authority has now strongly advised, and will probably instruct, the district man-

agement team to reverse its policy, yet it is unable to tell us how to cope

with our workload within the financial limits, including new cuts. We say to the Government and administrative authorities: "Give us the money and we will go back to our traditional pattern of treating

every patient referred, irrespective of their district origin". May we also point out that the policy of the Department of Health and Social Security introduced someyears ago, and still being pursued, of transferring money from what are considered to be over-provided districts to those financially worse off is further penalising Whipps Cross Hospital and others like it for accepting cross-boundary flows of patients

The financial credit for these patients only accrues to the accepting district over the next 10 years at a rate of 5 per cent per annum. In the short term there is a considerable financial penalty for treating patients from outside the district. This is presumably to stop cross-boundary treatment by deliberately reducing the allocation of the more active hospitals to enforce the referral of patients to their own local

Is this not in itself a hidden encroachment on the free referral pattern which the Department of Health and Social Security and the region claim to support? When these principles were introduced the reallocation of resources policy was only to apply to extra moneys that became available. Without publicly saying so the Department of Health and Social Security is now applying these policies to reduction in expenditure now being imposed, so

From Dr I. W. Glick and Mr D. N. that districts like ours will have to entry to Bar bear a budget reduction of 5 per cent in the next three years, this in a service which spends 75 per cent of its resources on salaries. The Lawsonian reduction, amounting to £400,000, has to be found in the last six months of this year. What of planning?

The medical staff committee is proud of the efficiency in treating acute patients at Whipps Cross Hospital, from anywhere. If patients in our own designated catchment area are denied quick access to our facilities because of extra district patients, are they not entitled to some consideration? Should Whipps Cross Hospital begin to "export" patients to adjoining districts for

non-acute problems? We think the policy-making bodies need to re-examine their instructions to enable us to continue to serve our people in need and to make available to us the resources with which to do so. Yours faithfully,

1. W. GLICK, Chairman, Medical Staff Committee. D. N. OFFEN, Chairman, District Management Team. Whipps Cross Hospital, Levionstone, El! August 5.

Begging and choosing

From Mr D. M. Bernstein Sir. I feel I must write to you concerning a most horrifying devel-opment within the past year concerning the N.H.S.

As managing director of a supplier to all the major teaching hospitals in the UK I enjoy the goodwill of their customers.

Recently we have been approached not once but many, many times to "donate" funds to various appeals for money for such prestigious establishments as Bart's and King's College bospitals, etc. They claim the Government cutbacks on their research funds mean they must solicit funds elsewhere and beg for

eliminate this monstrous situation. Yours faithfully. D. M. BERNSTEIN, 34. Wordsworth Road,

Paid jobs for all

From Mr W. F. Wyldbore-Smith Sir. In the opening paragraph of his letter (July 28) Mr Francis Bennion indeed raised the issue of this decade nology, "there will never again be paid jobs for all", although he might have added "traditional" before 'naid". However, having raised the issue he did not go on and face it.

There are now many in our communities who have traditionally earned or expected to earn their living by giving their manual labour, whose jobs, and traditional prospects have gone for good. There are also many more whose jobs will disappear permanently over the next few years: e.g., many typists and clerks, let alone yet still more factory workers. Computerised technology will make all but the most skillful

and adaptable redundant. Assuming that we are not going to turn our backs on this technology. the question then is how are we, the doers, going to make available to great numbers of our fellow citizens the opportunity of a fruitful and useful life of service to their various communities and the means of

earning their living. That surely is the task for the planners looking at the issue of people out of work - indeed the task for our society: not a dressing up of the statistics by calling a subsistence

subsidy by any other name?

after their own, wherein dignity lies. The answer, which must be sought urgently, can only be found if

there is a profound commitment by all sections to find it, without reference to partisan interests. The solution can only be found by a thorough review and fresh appraisal of the opportunities that are made available, particularly for the young: the provision of new opportunities for men and women to carn their living.

with a radical approach to education and training so that the young are skilled and prepared willingly to seize the new hope that we, as a society, must offer.

without the other, just as much as it is no good any more papering over the cracks in our system by the sterile palliatives of state subsidy, whatever name they are given. Yours faithfully, W. F. WYLDBORE-SMITH,

From Mr Brian West

Sir, The point raised by the Director of the National Consumer Council (July 28) with regard to the 12 pilot cable TV franchises was taken up with the Home Office by my association soon after the White Paper was published and well before the guidance notes appeared. We argued that it would be

entirely wrong for these franchises to be awarded later this year, out of the blue, as it were, with no prior public indication of who had applied and for what areas.

It is bad enough that the helterskelter rush the Government has adopted on cable takes the selection process for these 12 just about as far away as one can get from the searching public scrutiny to which independent radio and TV applicants are subjected. The very least it can do is let people see who are the contenders before the choice is I urged the Home Office on June

17 that immediately following the closing date for applications (August 31) they should announce the names and addresses of all applicant companies or consortia and the areas for which they had applied. I was assured that the Home Office thought this was an entirely reasonable request and would take in on board.

Thus, like Mr Mitchell of the NCC, I was also disappointed to find no mention of this in the guidance notes. On July 27 I asked the Home Office again for an assurance that this would be done and am awaiting a reply. Yours sincerely.

BRIAN WEST, Director, Association of Independent Radio Contractors Limited, Regina House, 259-269 Old Marylebone Road, NW I.

As suppliers, this puts us in an invidious position. As customers, it puts the beggars, for that is as far as they are demeaned, in a worse position. Surely this particular Government can sort out its priorities and

High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire.

August 4.

A man or woman in work must expect to earn more than someone on a state subsidy. Why else should anyone work? A redistribution tax will merely enable the state to pension off many at the age of 16 without the hope of ever bettering their lot or without giving them the chance of taking pride in looking

That review must then be coupled

It is no good looking at one side

West End House, July 29.

Relatively speaking

From Mr H. W. Winter Sir, Mr T. R. Burch, in his letter

today (August 2) attributes the undoubtedly wrong grammar of But whom say ye that I am?" (Matthew xvi, 15) to the influence of Latin and, before that, of Greek. I suggest that he may have hit the nail but a glancing blow, not on the head. Surely the translators of the Authorised Version were above bungling a fairly ordinary Latin indirect statement; after all, they did not translate verse 20 as "... they should tell no man that him was Jesus the Christ", which would have been a parallel error.

I find it intriguing that the Authorised Version makes exactly the same mistake of grammar two verses earlier (xvi, 13); "Whom do men say that I the Son of man am?" And I am reluctant to believe that those who were capable of producing such fine English literature were capable, unwittingly, of producing merely bad grammar - and twice, at

Could they perhaps have known what they were up to, warts and all? There is no doubt that the accusative "whom", however incorrect, makes the sense-drift of the sentence clear, right from the start, just as the Latin quem does - and the correct English, "But who say ye that I am?" really does not. So could it be that, in writing this tortuously inverted English question the translators let their envy of the clarity of Latin (and Greek) get the better of their strict grammatical logic? Yours faithfully, H. W. WINTER King Edward's School.

Godalming.

оштеу.

August 2

From Mr Rudy Narayan

Sir, The Bar is being asked to consider restricting entry at source (report, July 29). Lord Justice Lawton's letter to you (August 6) speaks of the universities and polylechnics "probably having to help with the selection of candidates" and says that "somehow those responsible for selecting entrants to the School of Law will have to identify those with the requisite qualities (my italics).

Beginning at the beginning, the Bar, so far as I know, is not only the smallest of the main professions but it is the only one which may seek to restrict numbers of entrants to this most important profession; sec-ondly, it is the only profession which exercises physical control over the geographical locations of its members' business premises (ie, barristers' chambers can be outside premises owned or managed by the Inns of Court only with the permission of either the Bar committee or the local circuit).

Thirdly, the introduction of the necessity for aspirants to first acquire an "upper second" law degree is itself a strict filter upon would-be entrants. But now finally, with a target entry of 600 suggested and with the sure expectation that only 300 will actually enter practice (how does one know in advance exactly how many will survive?) academics and tutors may be invited, in the words of Lord Justice Lawton, to single out aspirants with the wrong attitude to the law, the courts and the clients"

Historically, upon the facts, Lord Justice Lawton is wholly wrong my experience over the past 15 years is that the profession has been obsessed with excluding certain persons from practice; blacks and women felt the full, blatant brunt of discriminatory practices in being refused places in chambers and blacks still suffer. Will discrimination now begin a long way before entry to law school?

One wonders about the rebellious but brilliant student leaders who exhibit at university an unpleasant tendency to criticise the judiciary or the profession itself and one shudders to think of the polytechnic report that would accompany a brilliant orator who led a sit-in in

the Dean's office. I fear the worst. Those academics who may be asked to report on the suitability of potential barristers would obviously seek guidance from those at the head of the profession, who on the proper yardstick of measurement and those at the head of the profession would not want to encourage those who challenged their own attitudes and their own standards. They would seek acquiescence, not challenge.

Lord Justice Lawton presides over the Court of Appeal and one is suprised to find that even at this question of an appellate procedure entitling the student-citizen to seek first revelation of such "reports" on his/her "suitability" and then to question the integrity and relevance of such reports before an appropriate tribunal.

Yours sincerely. RUDY NARAYAN. Justice House, 67/69 Chancery Lane, WC2. August 6.

Police computer use

From Councillor Colin Thorpe Sir, I read with interest the item by your Technology Correspondent, Mr Clive Cookson, July 23, concerning the use by the Lothian and Borders police force of a computer for recording information received in connection with the enquiry con-

cerning the death of Caroline Hogg. I must correct the statement made by your correspondent that this "would be the first computer link between police forces in a British murder enquiry".

This police authority acquired an ICL CAFS 800 computer for use by North Yorkshire police in May, 1982. Less than one month after its delivery and before it was fully commissioned it was pressed into use to record information following the murder of Police Constable David Haigh at Harrogate on June

In view of the connection between that murder and other crimes committed in Nottinghamshire and Lincolnshire, terminals were installed in the incident rooms of those forces and connected via British Telecom lines to the North Yorkshire computer based at Northallerton.

All three forces were then making simultaneous use of a computer facility in the enquiry, which culminated in one of the largest armed police manhunts ever seen in this country, which came to be known as the Barry Peter Edwards, alias Prudom, incident.

Yours faithfully. COLIN THORPE. Chairman of Police Committee, County of North Yorkshire, 27 George Hudson Street,

One swallow

From Mr Alan Neame

Sir, You report today (report, August 5) that an albino swallow has just been spotted nesting in northern Bulgaria. One such rare and lovely creature appeared at Harefield in this parish in 1911. My father was so enchanted with it that he shot it.

Mounted in flight above a decor of dodder grass and, more improbably, sprigs of yew, it hangs in my study, as I sign myself, Yours, etc. ALAN NEAME, Trafalgar House,

Nr Faversham, Kent August 5.

And the second s

COURT AND SOCIAL

SOCIAL

The Prince of Wales, patron, British Film Institute, will attend a dinner to celebrate the institute's fiftieth anniversary at Guildhall on October

Princess Anne, President of the Save the Children Fund, will visit the Devonport Childcare Project, Plymouth, on October 29.

A service of thanksgiving in memory of Sir Anthony Lewis is to be held on Thursday, October 27, 1983, in St Marylebone Parish Church, Marylebone Road, London, NWI, at 6.30 pm, The service will be followed at 7.30 pm by a concert of music to be performed in Duker Hall at the Royal Academy. Duke's Hall at the Royal Academy of Music. Tickets will not be required but persons wishing

Forthcoming marriages

Mr P. P. G. Temple and Miss V. Trigg

The engagement is announced The engagement is amounced between Peter, second son of the late Colonel Sir Richard Durand Temple, Bi, DSO, and of Marie Lady Temple, of Wrotham, Kent, and Veronica, second daughter of Mr and Mrs Gooffrey Trigg, of Seatherner Norfolk

The engagement is announced between David. eldest son of Mr G. Batcup. of Rumney, Cardiff, and Mrs. H. J. Batcup, of Sketty.

Swansea, and Janet, daughter of Lady Ransome, of The Grove, New and Miss A. G. Charlton Radnor, Powys, and the late Sir Gordon Ransome.

and Mas J. Arnold

The marriage will take place in Westminster Cathedral on September 10 between David, son of Mr James Amess and Mrs M. Amess, of Forest Gate, and Julia, daughter of Mr Graham and Mrs F. Arnold, of Thorpe Bay.

Mr L J. Farquharson and Miss V. A. Locke

between Ian James, only son of Commander and Mrs D. J. Farquibasson of Langton. Hundred Acres, Wickham, Hampshire, and Virginia Anne, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs B. J. B. Locke, of Estovers,

Mr M. G. Higson and Miss F. M. Hunt

Birthdays today

Mr John Alldis, 54; Sir Fugo Forces
Boothby, 76; Sir Frank Bowden, 74;
Dame Gillian Brown, 60; Mrs
Justice Butler Sloss, 50; General Sir and Fine Control A George Cooper, 58; Professor Alexander Goehr, 51; Cardinal George Cooper,
Alexander Goehr, 51: Cardinat Marsh off Fassisses of Staff to Fusion Gray, 73: Lord Kahn, 78: Williams to be Case at Staff to Fusion Gordon Gray, 73: Lord Kahn, 78: Williams to be Case at Staff to Fusion William Marsh Lisle, 80: Air Chief Marshall Sir Drive, Nov 1: J Hantley to Cit Resource. Dec. 16: M. A Johnson to Alecting in Candinate Marshall Sir Drive, 18: A P. E. Inst. to Veryor as Suprity United Marshall Sir Dec. 18: A P. E. Bus to Veryor as Suprity United Marshall Sir Dec. 18: A P. E. Bus to Veryor as Suprity United Marshall Sir Dec. 18: A P. E. Bus to Veryor as Suprity United Marshall Sir Dec. 18: A P. E. Bus to Veryor as Suprity United Marshall Sir Dec. 19: A P. E. Bus to Veryor as Suprity United Marshall Sir Lisle, 80; Air Chief Marshall Sir William Macdonald, 75; Miss Kate O'Mara, 44; Lord Porritt, 83; Sir Stanley Raymond, 70; Major-Gen-eral Sir Humphry Tollemache, 86; Sir Lindsay Wellington, 82; Mr W. T. Wells, QC, 75; Sir John Spencer Wills, 79; Mr P. H. Wright, VC, 67; Mr George Wynn-Williams, 71,

Company of Chartered Accountants

The following have been elected officers of the Company of particularly to reserve a seat may do so through the Administrator, Royal Academy of Music. Marylebone Road, London, NWI 5HT.

Chartered Accountants in England and Wales for the ensuing year:

Managem, Mr M R Harriss Sector Warden, Ser Kenneth Carl: Juntor Warden, Aderman D K Rowe-Ham.

The engagement is announced between Bruce Kaye, of New College, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia (formerly of St John's College, Durham), and

The engagement is announced between Jeromy, younger son of Mr Geoffrey Loyd, of Ocle Pychard, Herefordshire, and Mrs Patricia Loyd, of Chiswick, London, and Sally, daughter of Mr Duncan Robertson, and the late Mrs

The engagement is announced between Huw Kenyon, younger son of Mr and Mrs K. Li. Williams Jones, of Treorchy, Glamorgan, and Amanda, elder daughter of Mr John Charlton, of Pitcombe, Somerset, and Mrs Diana Elizabeth, of

Mr P. R. Gillett and Miss G. A. Tierney

and Miss G. A. Tierney
The marriage took place on
Saturday, August 6, 1983, at St
Gertrude's Roman Catholic Church,
South Croydon, of Mr Peter
Richard Gillett and Miss Geraldine
Anne Tierney. The bride, who was
given in marriage by her step-father,
Mr George McLaughlin, wore a
gown of white satin and organiza.
A reception was held at the
Selsdon Park Hotel, Sanderstead.

Mr D. J. Tucker and Miss S. E. Vanikhard

between Mark, youngest son of Mr
The marriage took place on and Mrs G. E. Higson, of Darridge. Saturday August 6, at Willingham, Solihull, and Frances, younger Cambridgeshire, between Mr David daughter of Lieutenant-Colonel and John Tucker and Miss Susan Mrs E. E. Hunt, of Nayland, Suffolk. Elizabeth Vaulkhard.

Appointments in the

Royal Navy

CAPTAINS: R J Northurd to Heroe in cool and East Cast in February 1. A B William Co. Set. R F. Coolers of the Captain Co. Set. R F. Coolers of the Captain Co. Set. R F. Coolers of the Captain Co. Set. R CDS. Jan. 10. 84: P J Existing to be Stor Nava Colf. Falliams alternet Nov. S. P. J. Williams to be Chief of Staff to FONAC (in the rank of Capta).

AIDES DE CAMP TO THE QUEEN Brigadier J ! White to be Aide de Camp to the Queen, June !!; Brigadiar O R Tweets

thement Iron W P Weigh<u>iti (Jale RA),</u> Aug 12. Royal Air Force

Latest wills

Marshal of the RAF Sir Thomas Geoffrey Pike, of Harlow, Essex, Chief of the Air Staff 1960-63 and Deputy Supreme Alfied Com-mander, Europe, 1964-67, left estate valued at £159,207 net. Professor Howard Hayes Sessiard. of Hendon, north London, the ancient historian and Professor Emeritus in King's College London, left estate valued at \$225,561 net. left estate valued at £225,361 net.
After other bequests he left £7,500
each to St John's College, Cambridge, and King's College London,
for prizes or grants for ancient
history, and his copyrights and
certain books and other papers to
the Society for the Promotion of
Roman Studies.
Mr Ghulam Mohammed, of Enfield,
Middlesy left expete valued at

Middlesex, left estate valued at £152.964 net. After other bequests he left half the residue to the British Red Cross Society, and half the



number so that the streets "may not be pestered with Carrs or Carts and his Maiesties Liege People have free passage. . . The ceremony has survived the rise of the motor car and parking zone regulations (Photograph: Brian Harris).

RHS Show

A host of golden gladioli

umer flower show of the Royal Horticultural Society, held in the Old Horticultural Hall, West-minster, is a colourful and interesting event. Many varied types of plants are displayed by trade exhibitors, and the gladiolus and heather competitions give added interest. To support these are exhibits staged by the Gladiolus Breeders' Association and the Heather Society. Heather Society.

A superb display of gladioli, staged by Jacques Amand, of Loudon W10, dominates one corner of the hall. The bowls of stately flowers are beautifully arranged and some interesting varieties to note some interesting varieties to note are 'Komono', dusty shades of red and brown, 'Princess Margaret', yellow and salmon, 'Yellow Special', clear yellow. 'Dandy', sessiet and white, and 'My Love', shades of pink. This exhibit thoroughly deserved its gold medal.

A gold medal in the Lindley range has been awarded to County Park

residue to the RSCPA.

Other estates include (net, before tax paid):

Naylor, Mr Richard Fairfax, of Coventry, West Midlands, £359,552

Naylor, Mr Richard Fairfax, of Coventry, West Midlands, £359,552

Naylor, Mr Richard Fairfax, of Coventry, West Midlands, £359,552

Naylor, Mr Richard Fairfax, of Coventry, West Midlands, £359,552

ing tree Mr Peter Chan, of Purley, an amateur whose hobby is growing bonsai trees, has a beautifully arranged stand of bonsai maples. some grown specially from seed and others found growing in the wild. The plants range in age from one year to many years.

are exhibited effectively by Padleigh Hill Nurseries, of Bath. This firm highlights well the use of those colourfully leafy plants grown in containers of varying shapes, as well as in their netwest action of moter as in their natural setting of rocks. The Committees gave awards of men't to the following plants—Hypericum hireinum 'Albimontanum', yellow, from Dr and Mrs. N. K. B. Robson, of Oxiect: Eryngium transport Rosel. Because The Director, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Paphilopedilum Saint Swittin Bromesberrow Place', crimson and green striped, from Miss D. G. Albright, of Hereford: Ascocenda Chaisiri Til-

foliage, and Lilmus parrifolia 'Pygmaea' green foliage, both from W. E. Th. Ingwersen, of East The heather competition at

The heather competition attracted some excellent entries.
Major General and Mrs P. G.
Turpin, of Guildford, won a number of first prizes, including the class for three distinct heathers in bloom with Erica wagans (umnamed), Erica cinerea 'John Ardron', and Calluna walgaris 'Grey Carpet'.
There were also many fine

There were also many fine blooms in the gladiolus competition. Mr S. Price, of Romford, won the premier prize and Foremarke Challenge Cup. for 12 different Challenge Cup, for 12 different varieties, with excellent specimen spikes of Powder Puff, 'Applanse', 'Madonna', Scedling 441, 'Kalinder Prince', 'Dr Zhivago', 'Prince Indigo', 'Alex's Sister', 'Royalty, 'Lovely Day,' 'Rose Spine' and 'Alex Back'. He also won first prize in the classes for six varieties, in the classes, sprincipal to amateure Mr. 1.5 F. restricted to amateurs, Mr L H. Begley, of Reading, was a cons The show is now open today from

OBITUARY

PROFESSOR JOAN ROBINSON

Leading Cambridge economist

Professor Joan Robinson, her contribution to the ideas who died on August 5 at the age, which emerged from one of of 79, was a Cambridge Cambridge's great periods of economist who made a great economic thought certainly in contribution to the subject at a was large, in ideas, in articles time when Cambridge Univers and in the first samplified sity was presument in that account of the ideas in the sity was premiment in that account of the keas in the sphere, and she remained a General Theory, major figure in the world of Thirdly, she made great economics after that period of contributions to the dynamic Cambridge supremacy had theory of the overall growth of ended. Joan Robinson spent all the economy, in The Accumulater scheme in the was Professor of other books and articles. Economics from 1965 to 1971. Related to this said articles. Joan Violet Robinson was prominent member of the group born on 31 October 1903, the which came to be known

she never lost her interest in more made fully evident. India. In 1928 the Robinsons. returned to Cambridge, where means confined to these three Joan worked for the rest of her fields. For instance, in her academic life. She became Faculty Assistant Lecturer in

1949, and Professor in 1965. In 1962 she was elected a Fellow of Newnham College, changed to an Honorary Fel-lowship when she relired from her Chair Girton College made the economists understanding her an Honorary Fellow in ni other systems than the 1965, and in 1979 the became capitalist one. Her views were the first woman to be an Honorary Fellow of King's

Economics in 1931, University

Lecturer in 1937. Reader in

Joan Robinson, early in her career, established a world reputation as an economist. She had an immense capacity for appreciating what was the heart of any argument, for dismissing, methods of thought no longer relevant and for pursuing to the end with great clarity the ideas on which the was working in three ficials at least she made major constitutions, "break-throughs", in economic

First, her Economics of Imperfect Competition, pub-lished in 1933, together with Professor Chamberlin's Theory of Manopolistic Competition, published also in 1933 (neither author being aware that the other was working in the same field) modified profoundly all subsequent work and teaching in the static theory of value and distribution. Later she was to regard this status analysis as a clear, stimulating and original, wrong turning and to wish she As a confroversialist she was laid then begun to try to come alarming. She was determined to terms with Marshall's theory to thrash out differences in logic

was part of the inner circle conviction and wished others to surrounding Keynes when he share her logical approach. But was working on Treatise on hering her somewhat alarming Money and the General Theory. It is impossible to disentangle warmth and sympathy.

daughter of General Sir Frede outside Cambridge as the rick Maurice. She was educated "Cambridge School". She at Si Paul's Girls Schools and helped to develop a new at Girton College, Cambridge, dynamic theory on the four-where she read Economics, very dation of Keynesian macro-surprisingly not obtaining a economics which goes well First Class. beyond Keynes's own theoreti-In 1926, soon after the end of cal model. This group were her undergraduate course, she united in the belief that the married Austin Robinson, an politically inspired revival of other economist, at that time a the approach to economics Fellow of Corpus Christi Colwhich was discredited by
lege. They had two daughters. Keynes 40 years earlier was
Soon after their marriage, she largely responsible for the
accompanied her husband to deplorable economic and politiGwallor where he spent two cal disasters before their intelyears a Tutor to the Maharaja; lectual bankruptcy was once

Her contributions were by no means confined to these three ined in memorable and lively phrases, the ideological concepts lying behind the basis ideas of some of the leading economists from Adam Smith to the present. She wrote on espesies one. Her views were strongly left wing. In her later years she frequently visited india, Chius and occasionally

Her work diese to her an army of admirers of all ages and in all parts of the world. Throughout her life her fierce batefulcine of spart led her to especie humanitarian causes without regard to prevailing prejudices or fashions. It was court of her humanitarianism that she spent a good deal of time in making economics understandable to ordinary men and women, prompted by the realization that an understanding of how capitalist economies work is essential to the under-standing of the world in which we live. She displayed remarkable intellectual vitality which made her interested in every promising new initiative in the subject and eager to explore its validity and significance.

As a teacher she was brillian cless, stimulating and ociginal.
As a controversialist she was of development rather than to and assumptions, and would improve his static analysis.

Her second major field was her antagonist wished to stop.

the theory of employment. She She held her views with great

M JEAN TROISGROS

With his younger brother, Pierre he ran one of the world's most highly praised restaurants at Roanne, north west of Lyon, and together they played a key role in the 1960s and 1970s in the development of the modern style of French cooking, marked solid talent. Jean Troiseros was by lightness and purity, that is known loosely as "nouvelle

Jean Troisgros was born on December 2, 1926, at Chalonsur-Saône, Burgundy, where his father owned and ran a cafe. In 1930 the family moved to Roanne where the father bought a small downtown commercial hotel and here the two boys

for them, and sent them to train first in the kitchens of some leading Paris restaurants, such as Lucas-Carton, and then with the great Fernand Point at his restaurant, La Pyramide, at Vienne. Point was the true originator of what came to be called "nouvelle cuisine" - a cooking that spurns rich sauces. and heavy starches and relies on fresh high-quality ingredients cooked rapidly in their own juices, often with a bold blend of flavours.

Troisgros brothers opened their own restaurant in their father's hotel, and began to apply Point's ideas. They succeeded rapidly winning their first Michelin star in 1955, a second in 1965, and in 1968 the

applying an assumed fair rate of

coveted third star which they still possess. (There are only 18 such places in the 1983 Michelin Quide to France). Along with Paul Bocuse, Michael Guerard and others,

Jean Troisgros and his brother were leaders of a new generation of French chefs who changed

M Jean Troisgros, the cel-ebrated French chef and res-omy, moving it from the taurateur, died of a heart attack stereotyped classicism of haute on August 8 while playing cuisine to a new lightness and tennis on holiday in the spa inventiveness - often 100 town of Vittel in Lorraine. He whimsically inventive for some

They brought glamour to the backroom job of chef, and they

Their father was ambitious

Inspired by this, in 1954 the

became big stars in France and even abroad, as much as many an actor or musician. Yet however "trendy" nouvelle cuisine became, it was based on a creative chef of immense skill,

with more than a touch of genius. Working closely togeth-er, he and his brother invented many dishes of which perhaps the best known is escalope of salmon with sorrel sauce. They created this for a lunch at the Elysee Palace in 1975 given by President Giscard d'Estaing in their honour and that of other chefs including Bocuse. The dish has since become a modern classic on menus around the world The restaurant of the Hôtel

des Frères Troisgros is visited by the rich and famous of many nations. Yet, in its drab location opposite the railway station, it has remained basically a simple family place with a homely atmosphere, much patronised also by locals.

Though the Troisgros brothers travelled widely and frequently, especially Pierre, at least one of them was always present to run the restaurant. Like his brother, Jean brought to his cooking not only a sense of vocation, but also a sense of friendliness and of sheer fun. He shared with many other great French chefs a ritualistic obsession with practical jokes many a time a distinguished customer would leave the restaurant with a cork trailing behind him, tied by a string to his rain coat.

Jean Troisgros's wife, nec Marie Guinamand, died in 1974. He leaves a son and a daughter by that marriage.

MR MATTHEW CRAWFORD

Dame Olga Uvarov writes:

Commonwealth Bureau of (akin to maiaria) in chickens Animal Health at Weybridge, and Osteodystrophia fibresa in

daughters who nursed him

How El Nino may be quietly killing the world's coral

Central America to Australia and reefs off the islands of have been seeking reasons for French Polynesia and, farther the extermination of the top, west, off the Philippines and living layer of thousands of Indonesia. In the Atlantic, reefs square miles of coral reefs.

cerned about the losses because coast of Panama. the reefs and the algae they Dr Peter W. Glynn, the attract provide shelter and Smithsonian research biologist annext provide sheater and similarization research broughts feeding grounds for lobsters, who is coordinating the search fish and smaller creatures. The for the cause of the rect deaths; bour unique organisms, some of tists have not reached any which contain beneficial mediconclusion about possible causcal substances, and protect es. They hypothesise that a coastal areas from waves and variety of factors, centring on

Corals are dead or dying over Research Institute in Balboa, vast stretches of the Pacific Panama, have located dead or Ocean and in some areas of the mare miles of coral reefs. have been found dying near the Marine scientists are con- San Blas Islands off the east

iense structures also har- says that he and other scien-

Ocean and in some areas of the dying reefs in the eastern Atlantic, in what may be the Pacific off Panama, the Galamost extensive reef devastation pages Islands and Colombia, in modern times. For months researchers from our reports of dying coral atolls

torms. the weather system known as Since March, researchers at El Nino, have warmed tropical

waters to temperatures that the corals cannot tolerate. Most of the 2,500-odd

known species of corals are omnivorous polyps, inver-tebrate marine animals about a sixteenth of an inch long, which secrete forms of calcium cartheir bodies. Coral colonies, many consisting of more than 20 million polyps, have built enormous underwater reefs at a rate of three feet every 1,000

In a unique symbiotic re-lationship, the corals attract microscopic algae, known as zooxanthelse, that are incorporated into the limestone structure. The plants receive carbon dioxide from the polyp and it receives oxygen, carbohydrates and amino acids from the plants. The algae also

provide the varied colours that different coral species display. Because they depend on nutrients from the aleae and

because the algae need sunlight to exist, corals inhabit what is known as the oceans' photic zone, ranging from the surface to a few hundred feet in depth. Because corals require warm water, they are found in highest profession in a 3,400-mile wide band of the world's oceans encircling the Equator, though a few hardy species can exist as far north as Norway.

When the corals are in stressful conditions, such as polluted water or water with usual temperature changes, the algae desert the limesto structures, leaving the polyps to try to exist in a bare, bleached tube. In a few weeks the animals die, and without the living animals to extend and repair the reef, the reef slowly Though no long-range de-cline of the world's coral reefs

has been observed in modern times, scientists from the National Museum of Natural History in Washington and the New York Aquarium point out that Man's increasing encreachment in the marin environment has not helped the recfs' growth. In some varied, rects' growth. In some varied, small sites, accumulating silt from ocean harbour dredging, toxic deposits from pesticide-laden streams and rivers and dumping of sewage have been determined to be the cause of complementality.

of such magnitude observed in recent history occurred more than a decade ago. That was when a plague of the Crown-of-

a few small spots in the curren reef devastation, new corals seem to be growing. The researchers say this may be an indication that these day corals, too, may restore them-selves in time. Because the

fish, preying on the polyps, demolished hundreds of square

miles of Australia's 1,200-mile

long Great Barrier Reef, as well

as considerable portions off Guam, Saipan, Fiji and the western Solomon Islands. The

invading startish have since retreated, for unknown reasons,

and the reefs have begun to

Scientists have noted that in

slowly restore themselves

coral mortality.

The only other coral reef loss cause of the present destruction future of the coral reefs is uncertain.

C 1983 New York Times Name Sarrios

Law Report August 10 1983 House of Lords

Western Heritable Investment Co Ltd v Husband Before Lord Fraser of Tullybelton. Lord Kenh of Kinkel, Lord Roskill, Lord Brightman and Lord Temple-

[Speeches delivered July 27] In fixing fair rents, rent assessment committees were entitled, in accordance with section 42 of the Rent (Scotland) Act 1971 to make a scarcity deduction for accommo-dation in an area of relatively high dation in an area of relatively high scarcity. The Act was designed to favour tenants by protecting them from increasing rent which would otherwise have been caused by demand exceeding supply.

The House of Lords allowed an appeal by the tenant, Janet Boyd Husband from a decision of a resinguing of the Even Division of the

majority of the Extra Division of the Court of Session who on November 18, 1982 allowed the appeal of the landlords, Western Heritable Inlandlords, Western Heritable In-vestment Co Ltd from a decision of the rent assessment committee in Glasgow in respect of the registration of the rent of an unfurnished house at 49 Burnfoot Drive, Glasgow, which was let under a

Section 42 of the Rent (Scotland)
Act 1971, remarked as section 47 of
the Tenants Rights Etc (Scotland)
Act 1980, provides: "(1) In
determining... what rent is or
would be a fair rent under a
regulated tenancy of a dwellinghoose, regard shall be had to all
the circumstances (other than
the circumstances (other than
the deduction of 40 per cent because the houses
were in an area of relatively high
sencity.

The question at issue was whether
that deduction of 40 per cent for personal circumstances) and in particular to the age, character and locality of the dwelling-house and to

its state of repair.

"(2) For the purposes of the determination it shall be assumed that the number of persons seeking to become tenants of similar dwelling-houses in the locality on the terms (other than those relating to rem) of the regulated tenancy is

1971 Act or not.

The majority of the Extra and now contained in Part IV of the 1971 Act was necessary at all. The effect of section 42(2) was to direct that the fair rent was to be determined upon the assumption the terms (other than those relating to rem) of the regulated tenancy is

Fixing fair rents in areas of scarcity

not substantially greater than the number of such dwelling-houses in the locality which are available for letting on such terms."

Section 37(1) and (2) of the Dent. on 70(1) and (2) of the Rent case Lord Kincraig said that the

Act 1977 contain identical provisions which apply to England.

Mr Peter Vandore, QC and Mr D
I Mackey, both of the Scottish Bar,
for the landlords; Mr Brian Gill, QC
and Mr Jonathan Mitchell, both of
the Scottish Bar, for the feath the Scottish Bar, for the tenant. LORD FRASER said that the LORD FRASER said that the rent assessment committee determined the fair rent of the house occupied by the tenant, Janet Boyd Husband by relying on the comparative method, using for comparation the rents determined for 30 similar bouses on July 28, 1990 the another comparison the

1980 by another committee, the chairman of which was a Mr The Kennedy committee made their determination by first finding the capital value of the bouses with vacant possession. They then applied to the capital value a rate of regulated tenancy.

6 per cent to represent a reasonable return to the landlord.

that deduction of 40 per cent for scarcity was one that the Kennedy

committee were entitled to make in accordance with section 42 of the 1971 Act or not

assessment committee by making a deduction because of the scarcity of houses to let had made an assumption which was not warranted by section 42(2) and that it required them to make the very opposite assumption that there was no scarcity of houses to let.

With regard to the issue of law on which both Lord Avonside and Lord Kincraig relied, they seemed to have read the proviso in section the number of persons seeking to become tenants...is not substantially greater than the number of ... dwellinghouses" as creating that there was no scarcity whatever

That was a most improbable construction of section 42(2), especially considering that the main reason why the 1971 Act and the various Acts thereby consolidated were passed was the notorious shortage of accommodation to let If the effect of section 42(2) was to eate such an irrebuttable presumption, one could not understand why from the market rent, or why the system of registration of rents introduced by the Rent Act 1965 and now contained in Part IV of the

the true facts might be.

fair rents.

Whether any such allowance or deduction should be made and if so

how much it should be were questions of fact to be determined upon the evidence, mainly of experts in valuation.
LORD KEITH, agreeing, said evidence of a surveyor, Certain figures of fair rent based upon the decision of another committee made as at mid 1976, adjusted to take into account an allowance for insurance and management and also for the increase in the cost of repairs and the effect of inflation since that

The committee did not accept the surveyor's computation nor his estimate of £15,200 for capital value. They took the view that there was insufficient evidence to enable present-day market rents, and preferred to rely upon the fair rents fixed for 80 comparable houses by the determination of the Kennedy committee given about three

months previously.

In the result they fixed the fair rent for a four-spartment house at £725 and for a five apartment house at £750, which represented a modest increase on those fixed by the rent officer. The landlords appealed to the Court of Session under section 13 of the Tribunals and Inquiries Act

1958, their principal content

capital value and in relying on the decision of the Kennedy committee which was arrived at by making a duction of that character. The first matter for consideration was the true intendment of section

42(2). It was clear that on its proper construction it required fair rents to be determined on the hypothetical basis that the house letting marker in the locality was in a state of equilibrium, in respect that the number of comparable houses available for letting did not substantially exceed the number of persons seeking to become tenants.

If the actual state of affairs was that the market was unbalanced, in respect that the demand for houses to let substantially exceeded the supply, then the rents actually paid in the market would reflect the imbalance, being higher than they would be in a balanced market.

In that situation it would be necessary for the rent officer and the

rent assessment committee, in so far as in striking a fair rent they relied on the rents actually being paid in the market, to apply to those rents a discounting procedure in order to eliminate from them the element which was attributable to the relative scarcity of houses available other than comparison with market rents was adopted, the exercise would be less straightforward. But it

would be necessary to proceed in such a way that the resultant figure of fair rent accorded with the The purpose of the enactment for Bird Semple & Crawford was plainly to secure that when Herron Glasgow, Naberro Nathan-market rents had been pushed up by son for Gray, Mairicad & Carmichael, Edinburgh Glasgow, Glasgow, Glasgow, Clasgow, Glasgow, being that the committee had erred was plainly to secure that when in law by failing to form any market rents had been that when market rents had been that when the conclusion on the propriety of a shortage of houses to let, tenants making a deduction in respect of did not have to bear the burden of

the increase over what would otherwise be fair which was attributable to that shortage.

The landlords sought to argue The landlords sought to argue that since there was no evidence before the committee whose determination was the subject of the appeal or before the Kennedy committee tending to show that a shortage of houses to let had the effect of inflating the prices paid for houses for sale, it was erroneous to make any "search" deduction from make any "searcity" deduction from vacant possession capital values in the process of determining fair rents on the basis of a fair return to the landlord. It was not disputed that both committees had before them cogent

Whether or not the shortage of houses for letting had the effect of inflating the price paid for houses with vacint possession might not be capable of being precisely demon-strated though it would appear not unreasonable to infer that such an offect was a likely one. However that might be, it would be bad valuation practice to proceed upon a rigid rule of thumb basis of

value. In all the circumstances it was clear that neither the committee in the present case nor the Kennedy committee fell into any error of law and that both committees had evidence before them upon which

evicence before them upon which they were entitled to reach the determination they did.

Lord Brightman delivered a concurring speech and Lord Roskill and Lord Templeman agreed.

Solicitors: Deixon, Hall & Burgin for Balfour & Manson, Edinburgh for Bird Semple & Crawford Herron, Glassow Nathern Nothan. died on August 3.

Mr Matthew Crawford, FRCVS, a former director of the

He took up his appointment as Director in 1955 after a

geon, particularly in Ceylon. He made a number of important discoveries including the existence of Plasmodium infection the horse. He leaves a widow, son and

distinguished, career, as a lovingly through a long and Government veterinary sur- trying terminal illness.



Pavarotti's noble commitment

Idomeneo

Salzburg Festival

While Karajan's Rosenkavalier has settled in majestically at the Grosses Festspielhaus, next door at the Felsenreitschule is a new Idomeneo combining, as does Salzburg's present Zauberflote, the talents of James Levine, Jean-Pierre Ponnelle and a stage backed massively by a sheer wall of native limestone cut in arcades. The invitation to the epic here is irresistible, and Mr Ponnelle is not the man to try resisting. If Glyndehourne has given us an intimate, carefully nurtured Idomeneo, however opinions may differ about the result, in Salzburg the opera is granted the monumental treatment.

Against the rock face Mr Ponnelle places a gigantic mask of Neptune, through the mouth of which the characters enter and exit as they go about their ceremonial action. The chorus is monolithic; its synchronous gestures, beseeching or pointing the finger, look terrible, but it makes a strong, ardent noise in accord with Mr Levine's Gluckian perception of the score. Acoustically and visually the ambience is not one for relishing the ornaments and curlicues of Mozart's most splendiferous operatic music: even the four wind instruments in Ilia's concertante aria sound pale. Mr Levine's robust, bigboned interpretation is therefore just, and certainly it becomes the opera better than Mr Ponnelle's attempted equivalent, where gravity becomes portentousness and everything is so excessively explained.

What also becomes the opera well is Luciano Pavarotti's Idomeneo. Mr Pava-

totti is not exactly an obvious choice for this role, though he has done it before with Mr Levine in New York. His success, therefore, is all the more remarkable. Whatever the outstanding ments of singers like Ronald Dowd, Peter Pears and most recently Philip Language in the part, it is good for a change to hear a red-blooded domeneo, even if that means single accidents to the enquiries of minor accidents to the etiquette of recitative. Moreover, Mr Pavarotti brings to the unlucky king a nobility of commitment that begins by commanding respect and ends up winning one's intensest sympathy. There is nothing little in this Idomeono. His great aria "Fuor del mar is a rage of might in which a big voice is conducted with the keenest concern, both for musical and for expressive niceties. It is a greatly daring and heroic interpretation.

Magnificent too are the ladies. For the first time in Salzburg, where Idomeneo was conceived, texted and partly composed, there is a female Idamanie, and a marvellous one in Trudeliese Schmidt. She is thrilling an impassioned clarion in her first and and a resolute executant of recitative. She also proves, in twining with the softer beauties of Lucia Popp's gorgeous Ilia, how much this opera gains from having a pair of sopranos as lovers. It is a device of glorious decadence that has occurred to opera composers from Monteverdi to Ligeti, but that is nowhere more luxuriously applied than in this work Luxurious it sounds too, with Miss Schmidt and Miss Popp making a nonsense of Mr Ponnelle's unaccountable change of their costumes in the first interval from the non-specific to full bewigged eighteenth-century dress.

with his handling of Electra. I cannot imagine how Elizabeth Connell might sing this part left to herself. Here she is stunning but utterly wrong. Mr Ponnelle has her do Electra as a mad thing, starting out from something like an Act V Ophelia and becoming in her last aria a rag doll, throwing herself about in convulsive movements and hurling out her song in howls and shricks and mirthless laughter. Connell is so violently attuned to this characterization as to be scary, but of course Electra becomes merely an mbarrassment if she is not maddened by jealousy and love but actually insane.

Lower down the cast-list the singing is more reliable than festively spectacular in the manner of Mr Pavarotti, Miss Schmidt, Miss Popp and in her individual way, Miss Connell. Even so, William Lewis solidly justifies the inclusion of both Arbace's arias, and Timothy Jenkins as the High Priest and James Morris as the oracular voice hold their own in a performance where the grandiosities of the production and the less regrettable amplitude of the accompaniment throw into relief the voice's pretensions to

And that, in part, is what Idomeneo is about: the indelible mark made by something sung, the unfolding of a tragedy in stages of ever greater vocal flamboyance until the god himself sings. It should all end, of course, with ballet and the singers silenced, but Salzburg, like Glyndebourne, omits the concluding divertissement. In any event, enough has been achieved.

Paul Griffiths



Pavarotti's red-blooded Idomeneo, with the Idamante of Trudeliese Schmidt

The first Rostropovich Festival opens tomorrow at Snape, with four days of formal and informal music-making centred round one of the directors of the Aldeburgh Festival who, with his wife and family, seemed just too big to be contained within

The reason for having a festival all of his own is not, of course, quite so simple. Rostropovich's appointment as one of the festival's directors coincided with his acceptance of the musical directorship of the National Symphony Orchestra of Washington - and the

summer season there coincided with the Aldeburgh Festival. Rostropovich, for whom Aldeburgh and Britten are "the most valuable and precious things in my life", was determined to be more than a nominal director. Stories abound of the early

days of their friendship; of the first nervous meeting backstage with Shostakovich after a performance of his First Cello Concerto ("Britten and Shosta-kovkich had been sitting in the same box, apparently hitting each other in the ribs with delight all the way through"); of the Cello Sonata, Op 65, that Britten wrote for Rostropovich soon afterwards; of the subsequent three cello suites performed at Aldeburgh in 1965, 1968 and 1974 and the Symphony for Cello and Orchestra which Britten conducted in Moscow. There are stories, too, of the Land Rover Rostropovich bought to drive back to Russia, which was christened at Aldeburgh with champagne and a one-bar cantata performed by Pears, Vishnevskaya and a cowhorn. And, when Rostropovich arrived in the West in May 1974, the first thing he did was to drive to Aldeburgh to play Britten's Third Cello Suite to him, while he was convalescing and revising Death in Venice. beginnings by observance of Chichester, I felt a detachment army values. Redl finds that he and even staginess, sometimes, Rostropovich: remembers

with particular affection the first British performance of Shostakovich's Fourteenth Symphony at Snape in 1969, conducted by Britten. "When Shostakovich heard the War Requiem for the first time, he told me he thought it was the best work of the twentieth century. Both men were utterly serious and dedicated in their approach. They were inside music - you felt that whenever you talked to either of them.. Shostakovich admired the fact that in Britten each note had significance and meant something special - and it was the same of course in Shostakovich. provide a sly pre-echo of the Baron's Mozartian drag fiesta, That is why he dedicated one of his most economical works, the Fourteenth Symphony, to Britten, and Britten in turn dedicated his *Prodigal Son* to

Mstislav Rostropovich, too busy to give as much time as he wishes to the Aldeburgh Festival proper, has responded with characteristic energy and ingenuity by starting his own festival at nearby Snape. On the eve of its opening, he talks to Hilary Finch about his deep affection for what is still Britten country, and about his attitude to his native Russia

Repaying a debt of western welcome



The Rostropovich Festival, with its master classes, informal musical evenings and Russian tea party, aims to reflect the intimacy and to repay the family welcome that Rostropo-vich felt in the Jubilee Hall days of Aldeburgh. He and his family are participating without a fee as a gesture in memory of my friendship with Ben", and the festival is to continue annually. Next year, Rostropovich plans to fulfil a promise he made to Walton, by performing his Cello Concerto, and to give the English première of the new Penderecki Concerto.

Sunday evening, is to be a rare concert performance, with Vishnevskaya, Gedda, Petrov and past students of the Britten-Pears School, of Tchaikovsky's one-act chamber opera lolantha, originally written to form a double bill with Nutcracker. "It doesn't need staging - everywritten into the score. It's uncharacteristic of Tchaikovsky in that, unlike say Queen of Spades, it's very optimistic. It's a mystic, religious opera: when it's performed in the Soviet Union, the surgeons get to work

on the text.... Conservatoire, the Rostropovich is particularly or six cellists..."

looking forward to Saturday evening's programme of "Paintings and Music" - music chosen to provide subtext, as it were, for an exhibition at the Maltings of the Russian portrait painter Gabriel Glikman. Glikman left Russia shortly after Rostropovich and was also a close friend of Prokofiev and Shostakovich. He had two faces - like Shostakovich. The official, acceptable one is there in 20 monumental sculptures in Leningrad. But he lived for his painting. He was promised exhibitions but they either didn't happen or opened for just one day." Rostropovich and his wife will perform the Prokofiev Akhmatova settings and Shostakovich's Blok and Tsvetayeva cycles: "The Marina Tsvetayeva portrait has an incredible effect on me. it shows her in the moment just before she took her life. One half of her has already died."

Glikman now lives in Germany. Rostropovich thinks of his home as England. But other artists who remain, working out their own salvation within the Soviet system, increasingly risk harassment in their professional lives by political protest from audiences in the West. When lrina Arkhipova's performance Alexander Nevsky last ber was repeatedly rupted, the protests, on behalf of Shcharansky, were widely condemned as counterproductive. For Rostropovich they were justified. "It would be simpler, of course, not to invite the artist at all until certain political conditions are fulfilled. I despise certain managers who will invite Soviet artists whatever the political situation. It puts pressure on the artists, and they should be protected from

And when Rostropovich is cold-shouldered by the country for which he is honorary musical ambassador? He shrugs his shoulders, denies any sense of exile, and asks: "Who, after Shostakovich or Prokofiev, is left in Russia to say whether am doing wrong or right? If they choose to ingnore me, it is of no significance." He recalls the case of Chaliapin, deprived of his Soviet citizenship 50 years before Rostropovich, and for the similar reasons of allegedly giving financial support to anti-Soviet organizations. "Then Chaliapin's name didn't exist in the Soviet Union. But as soon thing, all the scene changes, are as he died a museum was opened in his honour, and at the centenary of his birth 100 basses sang under an enormous portrait of him in the Bolshoi. I have no pretence that such things should happen to me but, maybe, one day in the Conservatoire, there will be five

Television Fighting against death

Mind Over Cancer (BBC1) was concerned with death. One lady was celebrating in a hospice what she knew to be her last birthday - the doctors had told her that she had three months to live, and such was her faith in them that she followed their

Other cancer patients decide that they will not die - a decision which can have Sisyphean consequences. One American pushed her life up hill each day, going through a routine of radiotherapy, chemotherapy and psychotherapy. But new lesions were found on her brain: she seemed very composed, although it was imposs-ible to tell whether this was the result of shock or resignation. After trying hard to make polite conversation with her therapist. she broke down; the horror of the disease became visible then.

One way to survive, it seems. is to combat natural feelings of helplessness and attempt to control the cancer one lady insisted that her tumour would disappear, and it did so. Another woman believed that her cancer had been caused by suppressed anger, she began to express that anger, and the cancer vanished. Others try techniques of "imagery", where the patient visualizes the shape of the cancer and then imagines its destruction by tiny creatures. The manner in which we take charge of our lives seems to affect the body's behaviour when the personality gives up, the body gives up also.

All these cases came from the United States, and it seems that the American predilection for self-analysis, meditation and group therapy - quite apart from the tradition of selfreliance - has its rewards. But would they work outside that country? This programme suggested that cancer may be the biological expression of despair, but this might imply that the causes and cures of the disease reflect the assumptions of the society in which it appears. This is hypothetical merely; what was remarkable about the programmes was the spectacle of so many intensely courageous people.

Peter Ackroyd

• The Royal Shakespeare Company is to present the premières of two major new plays at the Barbican this autumn. They are Maydays by David Edgar (opening on October 20 in the Barbican Theatre, with previews from October 14) and Custom of the Country by Nicholas Wright (October 19 in The Pit, previews from October 12). The directors are, respectively, Ron Daniels and David Jones, the latter here returning to the RSC after a spell in the United

 Dennis Russell Davies's appearance at last Friday's Promenade Concert was in fachis English public debut, not British, as stated on this page the previous day. He conducted Stattgart Opera's presentation of Henze's Boulevard Solitude in Glasgow in 1977.



Music, outdoors and indoors

is homosexual and as success keeping him from a great accelerates, pawns it in promisperformance; but the part

cuity until his opposite numbers suffers from the lack of focus

Homosexuality (another Of the recastings for London, Osborne theme) in Franz- June Ritchie's Countess is the

Osborne also shows, unusual-Nigel Stock; but, as a coarse by for him, a central character in cabbage of a duchess, he is

baroque prosperity, accepting funny, telling and finally irre-the life-lies of a professional career and paralleling them with where fanfares and flunkies

themes.

Urban Sax

Covent Garden Piazza

A Patriot For Me

London theatregoers planning a

visit to this year's Edinburgh Festival with its "Vienna 1900"

theme will find a fascinating

appendix on the subject at

home in the Haymarket Trans-

ferred from Chichester with

Alan Bates in the central role,

drama presents the rise and fall

of Alfred Redl, the brilliant

officer in the Austro-Hungarian

army who shot himself in 1913.

after a long career as a double

That society, and a critique of

our own as Osborne saw it, is made to embrace rich charac-

terizations and so many themes

that it is a teasing task to see

Working up from negligible

what lies at the centre,

Osborne's chronicle

Haymarket

Among the several achievements for which Charles Ives's father deserved to be better was his habit of persuading several brass bands to march at once around a small American town, their sounds colliding in a random antiphony. Combine Ives père with Christo, the chap who wraps everything from skyscrapers to the Great Barrier Reef in swathes of plastic sheeting, and ou have Gilbert Artman, a French composer and conceptual artist whose speciality might be described as acoustical town replanning.

Artman's Urban Sax is a group about 50 strong, 30 or so saxophonists, a dozen singers, two vibraharpists, three guitarists, a base-guitar and a gongbasher, which adapts its per-formances to outdoor locations.

For its London debut, the inaugural event of the 1983 London International Festival of Theatre, it chose to take on the precincts of the refurbished Piazza in Covent Garden, wisely, since its open spaces, tired cales and diversity of low-

rise buildings provided the ideal Philip Glass (in the repetition of

Alan Bates contemplates Michael Gough's irresistible drag scene

Theatre

Excessive thematic richness

in Russian espionage blackmail

in Russian espace him into treachery (another

an annual ball hosted by an

ancient baron dressed as Queen Alexandra, seems a little victory

Osborne also shows, musual-

cynicism in his personal life.

Alan Bates marks the transition

from the loving innocent beaten

up by the accomplices of the

first boy he sleeps with to the

cynical, vicious exploiter of beauty and jealousy. As at

of individuals against society.

Josef's Vienna, where half the most officer class turn up in drag at through

Clad in white-hooded boilersuits, like an SAS ski patrol, and metallic grey masks, and linked by closed-circuit radio head-phones, the group began with a speciacular coup de théatre: two soprano saxophonists traded identical phrases, vaguely oriental in nature, from the tops of the Jubilee Hall and the old market building while a pair of colleagues absciled down the side of the hall on ropes. The remainder made their entrance on fork-lift trucks, throwing smoke-bombs and sounding small klaxons, until they reached a common rendezvous at a stage on the market steps.

stood grouped below the guitar- regular duo parmer from the ists, who performed from the market's balcony. As dusk fell debut in a performance as on a beautiful evening and the remarkable for its compelling descendants of the old market's unpredictability as for the pigeon population wheeled in assured technical finesse which astonishment, the ensemble articulated it. performed to the sort of crowd which would have kept Accring-

ton Stanley in business. Artman's surprisingly gentle. almost modest compositions variously recalled the systems music of Steve Reich (in the tinkling tuned percussion) and endless invention,

minimalist saxophone phrases), the bits of Ligen's choral music used in 2001 and Sun Ra's neo-Africanisms. Arms and instruments were waved and shaken 10 suggest a post-punk production of The Bacchae as night embraced a most agrécable entertainment

resulting from the richness of

through her doomed affair with

Redl in the bad old West End

coquertish acting style. Michael

Gough's Baron lacks the iron

strength (and cutting edge) of

Harry Andrews's General has

reached masterful assur-

Anthony Masters | him."

unfortunate, sailing

Richard Williams

BBCSO/Inbal Albert Hall/Radio 3

Tchaikovsky's Violin Concerto returned to the Proms on Monday newly pondered, newly shaped and stimulating many a There the saxophonists, the new-found response. Oleg vibraharpists and the singers Kagan, Sviatoslav Richter's Soviet Far East, made his Prom

> What characterized and distinguished his reading was the sheer mobility of bow, arm and finger. Translated into sound, it made of the first movement's cadenza, for instance, a seemingly improvised dance of

springing, hesitating, tensing and teasing in turn. Eloquently filtered through Eliahu Inbal's baton, which would trace the line of an orchestral soloist here, exchange a prolonged thought with a veiled hint there, each mer-curial idea would find its balance in a sureness of musical

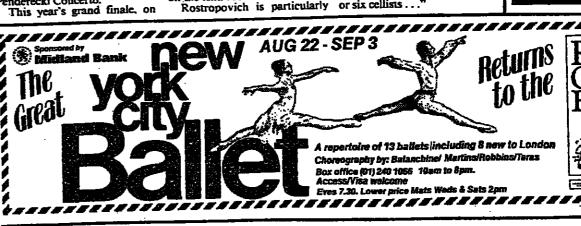
purpose reflected in the play-

ing of the BBC Symphony

It was, indeed, the violin's evening. Earlier, we had watched it hovering between concerto and symphony in a brightly etched, chuckling performance by a small section of the orchestra of Haydn's little Symphony No 7, "Le Midi" and later we were to hear it rejoicing in its ripe, corporate identity in Dvorak's Fifth

Symphony. Here Mr Inhal would take the pulse of each movement, momentum directing its through a lithe, vital counterpointing of timbre, texture and tempo which released some particularly fine ensemble playing and liberated the sense of continuing and buoyant compositional growth at the heart of

Hilary Finch



THE PORTRAIT MINIATURE REDISCOVERED 1520-1620

UNTIL 6 NOVEMBER 1983

A dazzling procession of portraits that forms our vision of the age

Admission S2. CLOSED FRIDAYS. Full V&A information 01-581 4894;



A CAME THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PART

12

4.517 11.933 11.166 10.385 12.383 9.443

+1,

. 11.633 1 .. 12.042 1

865.1819.148.5585.16585.16585.1618.1848.2841.1818.1418.14

C-E

Harageriyasinen kundukan kundu

| 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.550 | 1.55

SHAPHARI PERINGSKITA SERVET PERINGSKI SKI SKILIKULIK KILIKULIK KILIK KILIKULIK KILIK K

PMC
Parriew Est
Parriew Est
Parriew S. W.
Person S. W.
Person J. M.
Pe

7.3 6.4 4.8 12.9 11.2 5.6 8.10 6.2 11.4 12.9 11.2 5.6 8.10 6.2 11.4 12.0 11.2 11.4 12.0 11.2 11.4 12.0 11.2 11.4 12.0 11.2 11.4 13.0 1

LERIES

... 8.6 5.9 10.3
... 14.8 45 12.7
... 5.2 3.5 10.5
... 14.8 4.5 12.7
... 5.2 3.5 10.5
... 13.6 2.1 15.8
... 13.6 2.2 13.5
... 13.6 2.2 15.5
... 13.6 2.2 15.5
... 15.4 4.6 5.9
... 15.6 2.9 15.6
... 15.4 4.8 5.9
... 15.6 2.9 15.6
... 15.6 2.9 15.6
... 15.6 2.9 15.6
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.2
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3.8 12.3
... 15.7 3

80 7.6 T.4
11.4 1.4 41.3
1.1.1 1.8 9.2
10.0 3.2 22.3
12.55 5.3 12.5
15.0 4.1 0.6
1.7 3.4 30.7
1.6 85 12.4
1.6 4 1.9 22.3
36 3 2.4
1.6 5.4 8.9
1.7 3.4 30.7
1.6 5.4 8.9
1.7 3.4 30.7
1.6 5.4 8.9
1.7 3.4 3.6
1.7 3.4 3.6
1.7 3.4 3.6
1.7 3.4 4.6
1.7 3.6 3.1
1.9 3.6 1.4
1.9 3.6 1.4
1.9 3.6 1.4
1.9 3.6 1.4
1.9 3.6 1.4
1.9 3.6 1.4
1.9 3.6 1.4
1.9 3.6 1.4

-3

Antomotive Pd

Baland

B

Cable & Wireless 492
Cadbury Sch 104
Caffyns 124
C'bread R'by Ord 135
Cambridge Elec 276
Can O'seas Pack 310
Capper Neill 13
Carcio Eng 74
Carlion Com 341
Carples Int 766

Carly J. (10m)
Causton Str. J. 62
Carle J. (10m)
Causton Carle J. (10m)
Causton Carle J. (10m)
Couling Grap
Couling Grap
Couling Grap
Couling Grap
Country J. (10m)
Country J. (

91/21 104/21 137/12/3 124/2 12

| Trens | 150cc | 1995 | 1111y | Each | 127 | 1995 | 1004 | 1705 | 1996 | 1004 | 1706 | 1996 | 1004 | 1706 | 1997 | 1999 | 1006 | 1706 | 1997 | 1999 | 1111y | 1706 | 1307 | 1999 | 1111y | 1706 | 1307 | 1999 | 1111y | 1706 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 1307 | 13

COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN

6' \$1-83 99\ 13° - 2010 1084

COLOR SERVICE AND DISTILLERIES

| 101 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102

Gross
Div Yid
Price Chige pence % P/E

-114 82.8 4.8 31.5
-24 70.2 2.9 7.1
-14 41 7 3.0 26.3
-14 49.6 36 10.9
-14 12.7 1.2
-14 12.7 1.2
-14 12.7 1.2
-14 12.7 1.2
-14 12.7 1.2
-14 12.7 1.2
-15 ...
-15 ...
-16 68.7 3.2 14.2
-17 5...
-18 52.2 4.1

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

DOLLAR STOCKS

MARKET REPORT ● by Michael Clark The odds on a full-scale bid Rothmans Internation

from the American group Philip Morris are growing shorter. Reports in the market suggests that there may be a full bid for the group in the New Year. ACCOUNT DAYS: Deelings began, Aug 1. Dealings end, Aug 12. Contango Day, Aug 15. Settlement Day, Aug 22. highlighting the effects of

Yesterday, shares of Rothmans slipped lp to 113p where it is valued at £156m. But Philip Morris, which already owns nearly 25 per cent of the shares, must be impressed with Rothmans' performance since its appointment of Mr Vernon Brink as managing director in

1981 Mr Brink was responsible for the profits surge in the Australian division from A\$7.7m (£4.6m) to A\$41.7m in five years and is now hoping for a similar performance from the group overall.

Last year pretax profits rose from £105m to £140.5m with currency fluctuations adding £30m to the final figure. But the underlying profits trend showed

Last week Mr Peter Bennett, analyst at broker Charles up another firm performance
Stanley, recommended the despite the overnight collapse
shares as a strong buy, on Wall Street where the banks

All titled impact on sentiment.

The Dublin Government is annual Government expenditure.

Group. But Mr Bennett says: We believe it would fit Rembrandt's strategy to dispose

Shares of BP rose op to 416p, after 424p, yesterday as broker Wood Mackenzie upgraded its net profit forecast from £660m to £846m helped by a better than expected contribution from Sohio, WM upgraded this week its second quarter forecast for Shell from £484m to £525m.

The shares rose 2p to 598p.

of its holding, but even if a bid an increase of £18m, and for the current year the market is looking for £160m pretax.

Sound investment.

2.56.6 244
2.7 12.7 344
4.7 12.7 344
4.7 12.7 344
4.7 12.7 344
4.7 12.7 344
4.7 12.7 344
4.7 12.7 344
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34
4.7 12.7 34

92 73

8.4 17.1 7.1 8.3 0.1

17.i 10.0 6.6

20.5 0.8 7.3 4.7

8.6 104 12.9 5.0 8.2 13.0 4.3 10.0 14.3 10.0 12.9 19.3 10.6

-i

+3 +2

-i` -i`

Elsewhere, share prices put

Hasson Trust
Hasson Trust
Hasprayes Grp
Harris C'naway
Harrison Cros
Hartwells Grp
Hawker Sidd
Hawkins & Trust
Helphan Sims
Helphan Cer
Helphan Cer
Hillards
Hill C Bristol
Hill C Bristol
Hill C Bristol
Hillards
Hillards
Hillards
Hollards
Hopkinsons
Hop

ICL
IDC Grp

IMI
Ibstock Johnsen
Imp Chem ind
Imp Chem
Ind Chem
Ind Chem
Ind Chem
Ind Chem
Ind Palm
Iscala Palm
Iscala

Link rouse To Low Round Lone Nithern Lone Rick Co Longton Inds Lone Book English Lower Book Lower Lowel Ridgs Low & Boar I Lucas Ind Lyles S. MFI Furn MK. Electric MJ. Hidgs MY Dart McCorqundale Macfarlane S Put Marke & Sthes Man Aggr Music Marris & Specter Marris PLC Marring Ind Marshall T Lox Do A Marshall Hix Martin News Martinans En Medminster Menzies J. Metal Box Meser Int Midland Ind Milleis Leis Minns Surplies Minns Surplies Minns Surplies Minns Surplies Minns Surplies Modera Eng Modera Eng Modera Eng Montocalini Montiori Knit More Offerrall

+5 ... +2 +2

were busy increasing their

mystify many brokers who years. believe the firmness owes more to lack of sellers than to any real support for shares.

Among the leaders, those shares where American investors have shown interest again held the stage. Beecham rose 3p to 353p, Glaxo 7p to 915p, ICI 6p to 552, while Dunlop held steady at 62p. Gilts showed few movements

of note as the pound continued to gain ground against the dollar, closing 0.3 cents up at \$1,4940 on the foreign exchange. The latest money supply figures showing an increase of 0.75 per cent made little and energy minister, said: The revenues even from an optimistre series of 0.75 per cent made little and li

9.1 9.2 ... 8.0 6.1 14.8 9.7 1.8 15.5 4.66 7.6 6.5 1.8 5.7 24.4 3.4 3.6 6.9

0-\$

Borgan Cruc
Mowlem J.
Multheam J.
Multheam J.
Multheam J.
News
Nablaco
Neil J.
Newmark L.
Notcros
NEI
Notcros
NEI
Notts Mfg
Nursin & P'cock
Nu-Swift Ind

Ocean Wilsons 39
Octopus Publish 405
Ogulty & M SM
Owen Owen 1188
Owen Owen 1188
Pactrol Elect 463
Parker Knotl A 216
Paterson Acel 128
Du A NV 126
Peptler Strong 128
Philips In Sh ST Philips In S

4

speculation over the latest oil management changes and the interest charges by 0.5 per cent prospects of a bid from Morris.

The only drawback to a bid is the 22 per cent stake held by Dr Anton Rupert's Rembrandt Group, But Mr Bennett says:

The only drawback to a bid is to 1) per cent.

Selective support enabled the indicate a flow rate of 6,500 for the day 3.4 up at 724.7. The provide the Republic's oil market's resilience continues to requirements over the next ten

> More problems for Nova (Jersey) More proplems for Nova (sersey)
> Knit. Marks and Spencer, which
> has always taken more than a
> passing interest in its suppliers'
> affairs, was disappointed yesterday in Nova's decision to close a
> fabrics factory in South Wales
> while the workers were on
> holiday. Yesterday the Nova share price was unchanged at 66p.

But the London and Dublin stock markets have been domi-nated by the demand for Irish energy stocks, many of which have seen the share price double overnight.

Atlantic Resources, which has the lion's share of the latest find, hit 610p a share, at one stage, before closing at 450p - a not gain on the day of 15p Last week the shares stood at

Others to find support incinded Baia Resources ip to 23p, after 26p, and Aran Energy 14p to 66p, But Moray Firth sliped 2p to 66p, after 71p. On the Unlisted Securities Market, broker Stathem Duff Stoop's lates venture failed to find the support of some of its predecessors including Bio-Iso-lates and Metal Sciences. Promotions House, the travel

opened at 27p compared with a placing price of 25p. Printing ink specialist Ault & Wiborg tumbled 16p to 38p after the group announced that its talks with Sun Oil had broken down. Sun, which already owns 52 per cent of Ault & Wiborg, failed to agree a price on the rest of the company.

ward white

Warrington T.

Waterford Glass 233

Waterford Glass 233

Waterford Glass 253

Waterford Glass 254

West Grop 154

West Grop 162

West Grop 162

West Grop 161

Willes 162

Willes 16

FINANCIAL TRUSTS

TERMENHIUSENSE STANSSESSEN STA

ELEP-1 502-2 305 410-3 405 406 114-3 406 114-3 110-3 11

94.0 71.5.5 124.5 124.5 124.5 125.7

Gross
Div Yid
Price Ch'se pence & P

-4 17 6 6 8 24 42 18 7 3 9 14

25.7 29.0 27.9 2.6 7.1 5.7 5.7 3.5 3.5 3.6

incentive promotions group.

THE TIMES 1000 1982/1983 The World's Top Companies.

		73-o 5001 	Marie Cacad	nen compi len, Hone i C15.00	iot S	رور الماران المرازان الم	=
			MCE F1D ho how programs	ers er Grei dage from 18 Golden	1	1,24 Inch Lundon	LWIL
·			· .		· 		· ·
	1962 High	LOW CO	mpeny	Price	Ch'ge	Div.	na V Pie
	57 27	15 N 22 N	Throg Inc Do Cap	83 35 25 28	-1	3.1	9.9 .:
	771 160 150 283	135 N 113 N 114 P	Throg Inc Do Cap our Tokyo orth Atlan th Sea Ass il & Associa ontland asburn	tte 278 eta 123 ted 120 286		3.9 4.0 6.3	2.8 3.3 5.2
	aff ·	海水 网络	entiand adustr obeco (15	236 226 63	 _ 1 9	11.5	3.4 5.2 4.9 2.5
	47/ ₂ 21.7 193	400 R 400 R 334 R 123 R	etince Subs orente 'NV L.T.& Nerti ot Amer	225 573 575 572 127 127 127 127 127 127 127 128 129 110	• = 1	9.4 6.7	4.5 3.5
	117	17 Se 124 Se 149 Se	et Eastern et invest et Mortga	159 159 280	-21 -22	4.5 6.7 4.3	1.4 3.6 3.2
	165 108 402 40 219	25 S	ot Norther le Alliance evant But	158 260 1 169 2 164 395 37	1441	9.4 6.7 4.8 6.7 8.3 4.4 14.4 0.6	44 36 32 33 42 42 16
	165	124 ST	ockholders R Australi: R C of Ldo R Ind & C	213 160 Dfd 111 ep 194		5.5 5.0 3.9 4.5	3.1 3.1 3.5
	196 ¹ 2 340 158 179	103 T	I.T. A North of Amer of Amer of Eastern set invest on Rationa on Nationa on Nationa on Nationa on Alliance evar! Ent ockholdens R Australi R C of Lan R R Natural R R Natural R Pacific B	tes 284 ics 146 asis 177	17.4		13 12 12
	142		t Property t Technolo t Trustees trog Ser 'C trogento Tr tus Ocean			4.0 4.75 4.6 8.65 9.3	4.3 3.4 5.1 4.6 6.2 2.5 3.2
	144					5.0	6.2 2.5 3.2
	175		iplevest 'li Do Cap d States Do king Rés		+1	9.3 1.3 1.7 2.2	3.4 1.5 3.1 2.9
Б	229	125 V	king Rés estpool Ity itan Inv sung Co Im	33 119 239	-2°	1.7 3.2 9.6	31 29 40
1.	SHI 185	PPIN(s Reft Par	180 180	-3	10.0	55 82
322	900 790 165 574		n a Cumiedonia in ther J cobs J. L can Trans k O Did	23 A65 2 726 160 451 87	-2,	10.0 19.7 18.8 4.0 3.7 9.5 1	5.5 8.2 2.4 29.1 2.6 69.2 4.0 6.6 8.0 24.2 0.9 61.3 7.3 13.3
1 3324165	5774 130 215	61 00 105 P	tan Trans t O Dis	197	1 H	9.5 1 14.3	13 13 3 7.3 13 3
	MIN	RS	da em C			76.0	
7	1857 15574 8554 79574	35 AB	de Am Cos de Am Geld de Am Geld de Am Geld de A de A	£13034 £157 £78234	-tu	76.0 4 526 6 350 4 175 4 158 15 32.7 12 344 8	5 7 4
•	48 13 ⁹ 11	16 AE	dureal d'A' voors kken Mad	£785 ₁₁ £785 ₁₁ £43 £48 £104		173 173 158 15 32.7	4
•	447, 380 1 378 2 604 3	ii w Bu	relaton tela	333 779	7744		9 . 1
	25 25 25 31 31 31	S De S De Taldy	rter Cons a Gold Fiel Beers 'Dit knifontein efontein tran Rood t Dayra Rand Frop Iro M & Ex burg Gold Goduld	1175 1175 1175	4.4	W F	3 7 4 .
Į	31 ¹ 2 487 17 ¹⁰ 14	54 Du	ban Rood t Dagga Rand Prop	E172- E122- E123- E1134- E1134-	-5		: .
5	1779 ₁₄ 148 354 387 ₄	Pu FS	turg Gold Geduid For Tin	129 277 128 128 128 128 128 128 128 128	· ii	4.0° 3 7.8 2 231 7	1 2 3
	995 ₁₁ :	Sta Ger Gol Sta Gro	icor drieids 8,A otrici ontop Gard	部 器	3.	306 3 84.6 7	3 7 5
	174 60 m	Buller 15 Bu 114 Jon	niony tebesti surg Cons	EI4D ₁₄ SSID ₁₄ SSID ₁₄	-17 ₁₄	144 9 49 8 351 3	7 7 9
	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	Parkin S Klo E Les Statib	efoniels by Rood Dagga Anné Frop by Marke Geduld rear Tin eor Griduld seduld rear Tin eor Griduld seduld rear Tin eor Griduld SA Otriei Uniny Geduld Toriei Geduld Toriei Geduld Toriei Geduld Toriei Geduld Toriei Tin eor Tin eo		******** *** *************************	88.3 5 306 3 84.6 7 5.44 2 144 9 449 8 331 3 86.5 5 193 6 31.5 16 15.7 2 3.2 1	3 . 1 . 3 . 7 .
	201 14 201 14 201 14		enburg Pla Hidge Mangula	* 첫) 길	77	15.7 2 3.2 1	9 3 :
		s Mai 5 Met 5 Met	eyale Cor als Explor die Witz	324 46 EUL	+17 -1	39 5. 28.6 6. 41.2 4. 15.16 1.	ž ::
	100 m	Min Nib Pek	oreo Pate Explo Walisesi	827 336 1 446	-15 -15 -10	· · · · ·	
H	25 1	OF Pro	Brand Stave	2214 2336		305 9. 288 8	Ţ

The season

. .

.

200

3.4 2.7 22.7

14

\$10 \$77. 717 \$5 \$1 111 11125 67 24 193 49 59 111 62 24 111 62 24 111 63 38 74 114 78 \$7 38 34 74 225 43 255 STATE OF STREET OIL 집 당성 ॥ 1 359 34 Atlantic Res
113 216 Strit Bornse
144 235 S.P.
244 235 S.P.
244 235 S.P.
244 178 Strituil
219 105 Surmab Oil
226 117 Carterbas Pet
237 39 Charterbas Pet
140 14 Collina K.
237 150 Ghoal Kat Res
150 14 Collina K.
251 145 Imp. Cont Gan
151 35 20 Ghoal Kat Res
151 250 Ghoal Kat Res
151 250 Ghoal Kat Res
151 250 Ghoal Kat Res
152 145 Imp. Cont Gan
153 35 221 Lazmo
153 35 221 Lazmo
153 35 221 Lazmo
153 35 221 Lazmo
154 155 100 Ops
157 65 Petrocon Grp
158 35 221 Lazmo
158 35 Premier Cons
158 35 221 Lazmo
159 150 Do Ops
159 521 Lazmo
160 232 Shell Trans
160 260 Shell Trans
160 2 61 ... 13.6 91. ... 18.2 ... 18.3 ... 1

12.05 5.4 14.1 21.4 3.1 7.5

70 70 111 115 115 5.7 8.8 29.6 3.2 3.6 3.7 4.3 3.9 6.2 6.6 4.3 5.4 - -573 413 380 210 153 69 365 278 64 77 150 55 113 173 Comellia Inv 578
580 219 McLeod Russel 307
115 90 Do BAF CRV P1131
135 278 McCall Russel 307
145 277 McCall 325
64 17 Rowe Evans Inv 65
150 55 Surmail Valley 130
MISCELLANEOUS
160 172 CR Riber 7ele 256
652 35 Milliord Docks 47
125 18 Nesco Inv 61
125 18 Nesco Inv 61
126 18 Sunderlow Wr. 1269
UNLISTED SECURITIES
410 180 Air Call 313 -2 -1 14.9 1.7 ... 14.9 4.7 ... 12.0 9.9 ... 11.0 18.363 5.7 4.4 ... Air Call
Air Call
Borkeley Exp
Cornell Eldige
Econoric Ord
Godwis Warres
Good Relightone
Metral Bulletin
Hieror Focus
Microlesse
Microlesse
Microlesse
Favanteld Fudy
Resource Tech
Securiguard
6. W. Resources 8.0 2.6 14.9 2.00 2.8 10.4 2.00 2.8 10.4 2.3 1.7 8.9 7.1 2.0 10.1 2.0 1.9 20.0 2.0 1.0 20.0 2.0 1.0 20.0 2.0 1.0 20.0 2.0 1.0 20.0 2.0 1.0 20.0 2.0 1.0 20.0 2.0 1.0 20.0 2.0 2.0 20.0 2 \$ 4. 4. 4. 5. 54. 64. 64.





25222251551 - Suiski seleski 425254 + 12664 + 12664 + 12664 + 12664 + 12664 + 12664 + 12664 + 12664 + 12664 + 12664 + 12664 + 12664 +

Money Market Rates				
rissimt a	lanks Base R	81 6 <u>13 23</u>		
Discount i	ikt Lonns% : Eigh 9-2	Low 5		
Week Fize	d:9			
	Treasure	BILL (DHA		
Beying		Selling	•	
2 months	94	2 months	94	
3 months	97 ₁₆	3 months		
1 mmth	e Bank Süls (Dist) Trad	ez (Grade)	
2 mm ca	9794	1 months		
2 months 3 months	974-93-	3 months		
6 months	97	6 months		
- 20222	- X III	4 111011019		
		hority Bend		
1 month	104-10	7 шопіла		
2 months	10-10	a months		
3 months		9 months		
4 months		10 months		
S months		11 months		
6 months	10-10	12 months	10%-10 ¹ 2	
_				
1 month	econdary Mi		10 ⁵ 22-10 ⁵ 16	
3 months	617-10-	12 months		
عت بہوں د		12 IDON11112	TA-12-YO-17	
	Local Anthe	rity Market	(46)	
2 days	6Au	3 months	9	
7 days	84	6 months	104	
1 month	<u>ج</u>	1 year	10%	
	.			
Alabs		Market (%)		
Övernight:	8 3.0. 4 Oben 3-5	Close 9		
	32-07 37-44	6 months	10 ¹ 14-10 ¹ 1 10 ¹ 14-10 ¹ 1	
1 month 3 months	91397.		10337-1036	
- 11/41-04	- 20 5	manuals	14-14-10-47	
Pirst C	lass Flyance	Houses (Mk	1. Raio6i)	
3 months	gra _l ,	6 mouths		
	-			

Other Markets

Australia
Bahrein 0.5610-0.5640
Finland 8.5190-0.5640
Greece 130-132
Bongkons 11.1065-11.1465

Euro-\$ Deposits

B The second sec

مكذامن الأصل

مكذامن الأصل

biggest areas of potential

abuse remains, and it is an

open question whether the

long term interests of industry and investors will

be served by creating an

institute which does not tackle this problem from

The gilts market was per-

versely disappointed by

yesterday's money supply

figures, which showed a

marked easing in the rate of

tations had built up in the

past week that the last

month's figure would be

even lower than the 34 per

cent announced yesterday.

Still, central government borrowing was in line with

expectations and there was

nothing to fear from the

latest indications on bank

leading to the private

sector, so the markets were

nevertheless relieved that

money growth - even if still

above target for the present

period ~ appears to be

abating and government

borrowing is probably not

heading for the huge over-run expected a few weeks

Gilts market

fears subside

M3 growth.

City Editor's Comment

Licensed to seek

new identity

By the end of next week

the members of a small

group of licensed dealers

should have completed

their draft of the articles for

their proposed Institute of

They then plan to for-

ward these to the Council

for the Securities Industry,

in the hope that the CSI

will give the fledgling

organization its blessing

and might even extend an

invitation to its first chair-

man to become one of its

If approval was to be

given it would herald a

change of status indeed for

a group whose public image could scarcely be worse. It

is by no means certain,

however, whether this ap-

proval will or even should

The driving force behind the proposed institute is Mr

Tom Wilmot, whose com-

pany, Harvard Securities.

is one of the biggest in the

business, and the proposals

as drafted reflect what he

Much of this makes

sense. He thinks, for

example, that licensed deal-

ers ought to make a market

in the shares rather than

simply match bargains:

that performing this job-

bing function would require

stricter liquidity require-

ments: that a compensation

fund should be set up to

protect investors in the

event of the failure of a

dealer; that the institute

should act as an arbitrator

in disputes between client

and dealer; and that all

dealers when making a

market should be com-

pelled to make a price in a

certain minimum number of

At first sight the pro-

thinks should be done.

Licensed Dealers.

Investment and **Finance**

City Editor Anthony Hilton THEX

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 724.7 up 3.4 FT Gilts: 79.29 up 0.06 Bargains: 19,705 Datastream USM Leaders Index:98.33 up 0,17 New York: Do Average: (latest)

Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jone: Index:8,874.22 down 85.78. Hongkong: Hang Song Index: 1020.53 down 7.47. Amsterdam:146.7 down 1.5 Sydney: AO Index:682.9 down 9.8

Frankfurti Commerzbank Index:940.80 down 6.60 Brussels: Genoral in-dex:128.02 up 3.24 Paris: CAC Index:130.0 dawn 0.04 Zurich: SKA General:293.7

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE **Sterling \$1.4930** Index 84.6 up 0.1 DM 4.0175 down 0.0025 FrF 12.0750 down 0.0200 Yen 354.50 unchanged Index 129.0 down 0.4

NEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1,4945 INTERNATIONAL **ECU**£0.567692

INTEREST RATES

estic rates Bank base rates 91/2 Finance houses base rate 10 Discount market loans week

3 month interbank 915/16-97/a Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 101,-105, 3 month DM 513/151516

3 month Fr F15%-15%

Bank prime rate 11.00 Fed funds 9% Treesury long bond 991/2-99% ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period 6 July to 2 August, 1983 inclusive: 9,989

London fixed (per ounce): am \$412 pm \$413 close \$412.25-413 (£276.25-276.75) up \$4 New York latest: \$413.00 Krugerrand* (per coin); \$424.50-426 (£284.50-285.50) Sovereigns" (new): \$96.50-97.50 (£64.75-65.50) "Excludes VAT

TODAY

Interims: Britannic Assurance, Foreign & Coloniai Invest, Rea Bros, Securior, Security Services. Finals: English Association, Ewart New Northern, General Accident, Property Security

ANNUAL MEETINGS

British Tar Products, The Grosvenor House Hotel, Park Lane, W1 (noon). Brown & Tawse, Kingsway West, Dundee (noon). Chubb & Son, Hyde Park Hotel, 66 Knightsbridge, SW1 (noon) Comfort Hatels International The Rainbow Suite, 99 Kensington High Street (entrance Derry St), W8 (10.30). LCP Holdings, The Pensnett Estate, Kingswinford, W Mids

(noon). Pethow Holdings, Richbo-rough Works, Sandwich, Kent

● The new producer price. indices for manufacturing in-dustry have been rebased on 1980=100, not 1975=100, as shown in the table published in

late editions yesterday. John Waddington, currently fighling an £18m takeover from Mr Robert Maxwell's British Printing and Communications Corporation, yesterday said sales for the first quarter were £700,000 higher than the same

time a year ago.

The British Steel Corporation has won a £10m contract platform in the North Sea

of the US, the Secretary of the Treasury and the Federal Reserve. They do not want to Reserve. They do not want to see the economy stopped by as a proportion of national higher rates. Thus we should see income jumped from 36 per an easing in interest rates some cent in Britain to 40 per cent an easing in interest rates some between 1980 and 1982, pushto supply 30,000 tonnes of steel plate for Britoil's Clyde oil field Delivery of the high strength American Telephone & Telegraph was up 1, to 64% General Motors up 11% to 66% American Express up 11% at 64% Eastman Kodak up 3% to 69% General Electric up 3% to 69% International Business Machines up 1% at 119; Ford-up 1% to 54% Wair Disney up 1/2 at 62% steel, which will be produced at the BSC's works at Ravenscraig, Lanarkshire and Scimthorpe, Humberside, is due to begin in October.

• Mr David Davies, the finance director and vice chairman of MEPC, is to join the troubled Hongkong Land Croup as managing director to replace Mr Trevor Rections will foin Hongkong in October and will not be replaced as finance director at MEPC.

UK car output in July rose to 60,000 from 59,000 a year earlier, though production was down on the 108,000 reported for June.

Chieses up ½, at 119; Ford-up ½, to 52½, we 1½, Astma Life 34½, up ½; International Minerals 46, up ½; Jehnson & Johnson 51½, up ½; Sears Rochack 38½, off ½; Texas Rochack 38½, off ½; Texas Rochack 38½, off ½; Texas Lastraments 103½, up 1½; Sanders Associates 100½, down 1½; Digital Equipment 104½, up 1, Instruments for June.

Purchase creates market leader

Dalgety pays £58m in deal for RHM agricultural division

The RHM operation will give

Dalgety coverage in Scotland,

England where it is now thin on

nanies. Products range from

pumps to power stations and

the industry's total turnover last

year was more than £60,000m.

Big names in the sector include

parts of GEC, Hawker Siddely,

John Brown, GKN, British

Timken, the TI Group, NEL, Babcock and Vickers.

Much of the industry has

been crippled by the recession

but, says the survey, there are

signs that total sales could

increase, albeit from a very low

base, by about 4.5 per cent in

the two years up to the first

quarter of 1985. This, it adds,

indicates "at least a temporary

respite" but the forecast upturn

does no more than make up for

the reduction in output in the

it will be the first in the industry

suspicions that it will not be

sustained and could precede

another slump late this decade.

ical engineering fared worse

than almost every other sector of manufacturing. Output was

down more that 10 per cent

compared with significant rises

engineering, motor vehicles, chemicals, oil refining and coal

Meanwhile, employment in engineering is still set on a downward path. Since the end of 1979, it has fallen by 25 per

The Statler is to be renamed

The British company wants to devote "an eight figure sum" to tap the American market

which accounts for about 40 per

cent of the world's telecom-

By Frances Williams

more sharply than in any other

leading industrial country over

the past two years, in stark contrast to the Government's

expressed desire to bring them

New international comparisons published by the Parisbased Organization for Econ-

omic Cooperation and Devel-

ing this country two places up

the international league table to

rank as the ninth most highly

taxed nation among the OECD's 24 members.

tives came to power, the share

of taxes in the economy was

Top of the league table comes

Sweden, where taxes accounted for half national income last

year, followed by Norway (48 per cent), and Beigium and the Netherlands (4, per cent). France is sixth (44 per cent) but

the other summi: nations rank

only 34 per cent.

tenth (37 per twelfth (36 per

In 1979, when the Conserva-

The disclosures are made by

munications business.

instrument and electrical

On the export front, sales

in the year to May, mechan-

for 10 years but there are grave

If the slight recovery occurs,

last 12 months.

the ground

Engineering looks

grim, says report

By Edward Townsend, Industrial Correspondent

Britain's savagely depressed however, underlines the patchi-

nechanical engineering indus-ness of the recovery.

y, which has shed almost Mechanical engineering cov-

try, which eas sned annose wiccement to 250,000 jobs in seven years, has ers a wide cross-section of

been warned not to expect any manufacturing including most respite even if the economy of the "metal bashing" com-

Dalgety bought itself the top £5.4m this year. Dalgety's own piace in Britain's multi-million pound animal feeds, seeds and crop control business yesterday. in a deal worth £58m it beught the agricultural division of Ranks Hovis McDongall, the food group, which has decided to concentrate on its packaged

This is the second largest deal Dalgety has ever done, topped only by the £70m acrimonious takeover bid for Spillers in 1979 which gave it a slice of the pet

Unilever is slightly bigger in animal foods, but the size of the combined merchanting division takes Dalgety to the top of the

Mr Pryce added that his incss yardstick was to double the RHM's agriculture but has a turnover of £500m but is return on funds employed in the expected to make profits of only combined business to 20 per

The picture of a permanently

stimmed-down industry, with hardly any prospect of the country retaining its pre-emi-nent world position in engineer-

ing, is presented by the latest

short-term trends survey for engineering compiled by leading

employers, trade unionists and

It stresses the major structur-al changes in Britain in recent

years, notably the emergence of

North Sea oil as well as the

effects of technology and in-

creased foreign competition.

"In view of these changes, and

of the downward trend in

mechanical engineering output

during the last nine years, we

have to consider seriously the

possibility that future economic

growth will largely bypass the

"In that case there will be

little or no substantial increase

in mechanical engineering out-

put even in the event of genuine

The report, published by the

Engineering Employer's Feder-

ation contrasts with the results

of the recent quarterly survey of the confederation of British

Industry which showed that the

revovery in manufacturing was

was still rising and, while exports were faltering, demand

and output at home were

ways has a one-third stake.

WALL STREET

Dow ahead

in early

trading

New York (AP-Dow Jones) -

Stocks were narrowly mixed yesterday with no clear-cut

The Dow Jones Industrial

Average was up about 4 points again after recouping a loss of a

point when an early five-point

But the Transportation Aver-

age was down almost a point

and declines remained about 7-

to-5 ahead of advances. Trading

Mr Theodore Halligan, first

vice-president at Piper Jaffray

Hopwood, said: "We can expect

technical rallies at any time but

the trends tend to continue longer. So a down market here

offers an opportunity to buy

good stocks for a resumption of the buil market later on".

Mr Halligan pointed otut that

everyone is focusing on inter-

est rates including the President

direction.

gain collapsed.

The engineering survey, cent to 674,000 in April.

Penta takes over Statler

By Derek Harris, Commercial Editor

been bought by Ascot Associates in a deal worth £31m. Ascot Associates will spend

Ascot is a joint venture up to £13m to refurbish the 64-company half-owned by Penta year-old, 1,700-bedroom hotel,

The hotel belonged to a New the New York Penta Hotel and

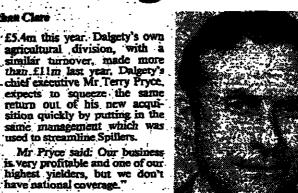
York investment group headed will be operated by Penta on a by Mr William Zeckendorf, Jur. long-term management constitution was managed by Dunfey tract.

Hotels, in which British Air- a New York landmark

New York's Statler hotel has Hotels, a subsidiary of Aer

sustained economic

ndneary.



'no trouble raising

Smith deal

attacked

by Lonrho

By Philip Robinson

Lourho last night attacked

offer a 60 per cent pay rise to Professor Roland Smith, its

Under current proposals

Professor Smith would move

from being part-time to full-time

chairman on a five-year contract

at £80,000 a year, and be

eligible for the executive share

With the package would

the use of a company flat in

Trevor Square near Harrods,

the group's Knightsbridge store.

The pension scheme being

offered is now confirmed as one

with contributions from both

sides which would give Pro-fessor Smith £5,000 a year

pension at the age of 60. It would involve the company

making an annual contribution

Professor Smith to move from his part-time to full-time em-

ployment as chairman of House

board and owns about 30 nex

is still a dispute over making

Harrods a separate company.

demerged and has gained the

support of a majority of shareholders. It is pursuing the

demerger, despite the Fraser board's view that the issue is

If Lourho gets its way, then

Professor Smith is likely to go. He has already said that the

demerger issue was linked with a question of shareholder confidence in the board and if

they wanted demerger then they

Mr Philip Tarsh, a Lourho director, said last night: "For

Professor Smith to tie the

company up in this very

expensive way is rather scandalous. He is at the centre

of this demerger issue. If he

accepts these proposals and loses, his departure could cost shareholders something approaching £1 m."

Mr Sharp says the use of fibre optic cable will "add to the

security of the expanding profit

stream, in particular from the

voice service business already

operated by the group in the

Tax takes 40% of British pay

SHARE OF TAXES IN NATIONAL INCOMES

49.57 47.05 45.83 44.90 45.36 42.69 41.19

31,49 30.69

24.16

United States.

Denmark

Germany

Canada

Luxembura

New Zealand

United States

OECD Average

t). Canada 31 per cent and 27 per c a) and Italy respectively of total income.

"gross domestic product at market prices. Countries ranked by the 1981 figures.

fourteenth (34 per cent in 1981,

the latest figures available). The

United States and Japan trail a

long way behind, with tax

United Kingdom

Cable nears US pact

Cable & Wireless, the British Mr Eric Sharp, the Cable & telecommunications company, Wireless chairman in the

is close to forming a joint company's report and accounts

venture with an American which show record profits of railway company to lay fibre £157m for the group in the last optic cable for inter-state financial year.

cent of the shares.

and a car with a chauffeur.

ontion scheme

of £8,000.

chairman, as "scandalous."

cent, but declined to put a figure on those funds. Regarded in the City as a slumbering giant since Spillers fight, Dalgety

moved fast in the last few days to sign agreements to relinguish control of its stock companies in Australia and New Zealand to raise cash for the British deal. It is paying RHM £42m in cash, which consists of £27th for

the equity of the companies involved plus £15m to repay intercompany loans. The whole package is valued at £58m based on the value of released working capital to RHM over a RHM is believed to have

approached several potential purchases so it could divest itself of the low-yielding agriultural business to concentrate on its successful food businesses in the United Kingdom and Europe. Some of the proceeds will probably find their way into RHM's troubled bakeries which are slowly being turned round. The sale of Daigety's stake in its . than comfortable.

Monday raised £15m. Yesterday its Australian stock company was merged with Bennetts Farmers and Farmers Grazcos Cooperative, both local firms. Initially Dalgety will own 65 per cent of this new company

but its stake will quickly be cut to 49 per cent which will raise a further £5m towards the cost of buying RHM's business. This divestment would be

achieved sometime next year. The balance of RHM's price will be met by normal bank

Mr Pryce Dalgety will have no trouble raising the money and again dismissed market rumours of a rights issue. The effect of the Australian and New Zealand sales will be to reduce gearing to about 60 per cent, a level where Dalgety is more

ECGD still in black as reserves fall

Guarantee Department commercial account reserves from £100.7m to £98m for 1982-83 will be announced next month.

Reserves in its Consolidated Fund, its Treasury-held cash reserve, which stood at £481.3m

That account is used to back deals which are either too large to carry straightforward commercial rates, such as the £550m power station order from Hongkong, or, for instance a job-creating export contract for Northern Ireland from a risky

market There has been consolidated speculation that the ECGD will have to draw on the Consoli-

A drop in the Export Credits dated Fund for the first time since 1953. But although the number of

Consolidated Fund. There will be a "significant"

cash depletion this year. How-

although ECGD's business is increasing - the total value of exports covered rose to more than £19bn in 1982-83, against £17.5bn the year before premiums were outstripped by claims by more than two-to-

\$480m loan for Portugal

The Portuguese Government \$1,5bn by 1984. By the end of

of Fraser, is likely to be opposed by Lonrho. The trading group and the International Monetary has two directors on the Fraser Fund have reached an agreement on terms which will enable Portugal to receive a \$480m (£322m) standby loan. Lourbe doubts the wisdom of Professor Smith accepting such The main aim of the negoa long-term contract when there

tiations was to find a way to reduce Portugal's balance of payments deficit from \$3.3bn to \$2bn by the end of the year and

1983 its foreign debt will reach \$15.5bm, one of the highest per capita in the world. The austerity measures called for in the agreement are

expected to produce a 1 per cent negative growth rate The government must reduce

its budget and freeze invest-

lower in London although

ending the day on a firm note. The dollar opened lower in London after falling overnight

DM 2.6820 against th German

towards the US currency after

Monday's rise in prime rates by

leading American banks from

Short-covering after the over-

night setback and the continu-

ing firm undertone pushed the

currency up again yesterday and

it closed near the day's highest levels at DM 2.6890.

10.5 per cent to 11 per cent.

claims is increasing, ECGD will not have to draw on the

at the end of 1981-82, fell ever, as both accounts are run substantially. And those in its as a joint cash reserve, the "national interest account" surplus in the national interest dropped from £380.6m to about pool will act as a safety net against any deficit in the commercial account - and prevent ECGD from becoming Other results will show that

posals seem useful but is is an open question whether they go far enough, and specifically, there is no attempt to tackle the prob-

lem of dealers acting both as agents and as principals - holding stock or having options to purchase shares in a company which they are simultaneously selling

of course, quite possible that the public sector borrowing require year and the authorities may have to borrow even more than that if the money supply targets are to be

But worries prevalent a few weeks ago that the authorities are desperate to fund, which had been gilts undermining the markets, have subsided for the moment.

Despite the importance of US interest rates, the gilts market has recently been outperforming the US bond market and increasingly attention seems to be turning to the attractive yields available at the long end of the market at a time when the inflation outlook is

Crouch £3m Dollar slips in calmer trade loss hits A measure of calm returned shares

By Jeremy Warner

Crouch Group Year to 31.3.83 Pretax loss £578,000) £3.45m (profit Loss per share 86.1p (profit 12.2p) Turnover £21m (£16.24m) Net dividend None (4.825p)

Grown Crouch plunged 18p to 94p yesterday when the group revealed the full extent of the provisions it has made against property develop-ments in Britain and the US. The board gave warning of the losses when Mr Ronald Clempson was dismissed as group chairman in December.

Crouch has provided £1.8m - £400,000 more than it said would be necessary in December - against its five British developments, and £1.9m against two developments in the US.

The provisions have led to a group pretax loss of £3.4m for the year to the end of March, against profits of £578,000 the

The directors have decided against 4.82p net last time.

not to recommend a dividend, UK tops international rises

1982 (provisional)

50.32

40.51 40.00

The rise in Britain's tax

elsewhere largely because the recession here has been much

deeper and the increase in

turnover halves

The British merchant fleet is

of bulk carriers.

experience, Reardon Smith's own division's performance to results announced yesterday offer a management buy-out showed group turnover halved, last week. to £13.7m, because of ships sales, and extremely bad freight It sold four more ships last year, which left it with four. Its

fleet, which two years ago was worth £48m, and £29m last year, would today fetch about Reardon Smith sold one vessel for £4.6m last year - to

Smith (and so many others in the business) need if they are to burden has been bigger than get back into profit, Rates are at about 1975 levels, he said.

By Peter Wilson-Smith, Banking Correspondent Once again central banks uncertainty to expect the dollar were intervening to stem the 10 weaken much. to currency markets yesterday with the dollar closing slightly

rise, but on a limited scale and there was no sign of further concerted action on a grand but eased back to close down scale yesterday.
The Swiss National Bank and was traded in London at confirmed that it had inter-

vened, but refused to give details and the Bundesbank was currency.
But dealers said there was no also reported selling dollars to protect the Deutschemark amid fundamental change in attitude speculation that the Bundesbank council might introduce a special higher Lombard rate tomorrow to protect its cur-

> continued to edge up the dollar was likely to come in for further buying and there was too much

The pound opened firmer against continental currencies.

against the Deutschemark at DM 4.0175 - drop of 1/4 pfennig. Sterling fluctuated against the dollar between \$1.4885 and \$1,4975, ending the day 25 points higher at \$1,4930. Dealers said the pound was helped by the slight disappoint-

ment over the money supply figures which were encouraging as the City had expected. Government stocks Foreign exchange dealers said ended the day little changed that if US interest rates with gains of about \mathcal{L}_{k} at the short-end of the market and long-dated stocks unchanged to £1/16 firmer.

Reardon

By Our Financial Staff

down to 23 million tons, from 50 million tons eight years ago, according to Mr Charles Chatterton, chairman of Reardon Smith, which runs a small fleet

Government as to how much this British lifeline will be be less than six long. allowed to fall," he said The latest results allowed to tall, the sales results can add yesterday, "especially as, at the nothing to what they already the shipping business has been undertaken - with unprofitable taskforce was scraping the tempted in to the bidding routes, mainly in the Red Sea for certain types of

record a book value loss of £2m, This helped produce a group trading loss of £1.76m for the Mr Chatterton maintains, as he did last year, that 1985 may

see the sort of recovery in freight rates which Reardon

Its vessels are operating, with unemployment much greater each losing be than in the rest of the OECD £1,000 a day. each losing between £800 and

Ellerman profit recovery will not affect sale

That adds weight to yester-

A recovery of £5.5m from interim loss to profit announced yesterday by Ellerman Lines, the privateley-owned shipping. brewery and travel group, will not affect its long-expected sale. Speculators have at some

time named just about every major British and foreign "Serious consideration will shipping group as a potential soon have to be given by the buyer. The seriously-interested list, however, is understood to The latest results can add

process: even though Ellerman

August 10, 1983 London

day's assertion by a group spokesman that it is not just the breweries of Camerons and Tollemache and Cobbold which have pulled up such good figures for the first half of this On a turnover of £117.5m, the pretax-profit was £1.24m, against a £4.31m loss. Sir David

Scott, the chairman said sub-

stantial efforts had been made

to improve efficiency

Considerable restructuring of and to India, being dropped, and those in the Mediterranean ships."

City Liners directors, backed by and those in the Mediterranean institutional investors, were being rescheduled. But Sir particularly painful and recent encouraged enough by their David says he foresees no signs or improvement in cargo volumes or freight rates.

THE REPPON CREDIT BANK (CURAÇÃO) FINANCE N.V. U.S.530,000,000 Payment of the principal of, and interest on, the Notes is unconditionally and irrevocably guaranteed by

THE NIPPON CREDIT BANK LTD.

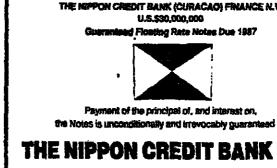
(Kabushiki Kaisha Nippon Saiken Shinyo Giriko)

In accordance with the provisions of the Agent Bank Agreement between the Nippon Credit Bank (Curaceo) Finance N.V. and Citibank, N.A., dated February 4, 1980, notice is hereby given that the Rate of Interest has been fixed at 10% to be and that the interest payable on the relevant Interest Payment Date, November 10, 1983 against Coupon No. 15 will be

By: Citibank, N.A., (CSSI Dept), Agent Bank

CITIBAN(

Ocean Transport, page 14



Pound aids **Aaronson** revival

By Wayne Lintott

pound's weakening against continental currencies carlier this year has helped produce a sharp revival in the fortunes of Aaronson Brothers. Britzin's largest chipboard manufacturer.

First-half profits for the six months ended March rose to £1m from £535.000 the year before. It was more than the company earned in the whole of last year.

Aaronson also benefited from 1980's £13m investment programme which has increased efficiency and enabled the company to compete for a greater market share. This is reflected in increased sales of £40.5m against £31m a year

The company declared a 0.9p dividend against 0.6p a year earlier

The board forecast a satisfac-tory profit for the full year saving that trading trends since March have continued to be favourable. Analysts are expecting the company to report sharply higher profits for the full year, within a range of £2m to £4m.

The difficulty the company faces is, that over the last three years, trading has started well but a firming of the pound has pushed profits off course in the second-half. But the company is using the increased cash flow to lower borrowings and it says that at sterling's present levels it is still competitive against West Germany, its principal overseas

Rotaflex profits up 47.5%

Light fittings maker Rotaflex managed a 47.5 per cent rise in pretax profits to £605,000 in the six months to end June despite the sluggish market. This thanks

to better sales and cost savings. Chairman Mr Michael Frye feels that if this can be done in present conditions, much more can be expected in better times and signals this with a 50 per cent rise in interim dividend to

0.9p share. Although no market improved and some deteriorated. sales in the first half rose 9.2 per cent to £14.8m mainly due to continuing introduction of products. The company expects to manage the same again in the second half, making £1.2m for year against £843,000, after £338,000 of rationalization costs in 1982. This is no better than the market has hoped for

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK • edited by Michael Prest

Ocean to lose £2m despite easier debts

Ocean Transport and Trading Hall-year to 30.6.83 Pretax loss £900,000 (profit

Stated loss 6.3p (earnings 0.2p) Turnover £353, 1m (£361.5m) Net interim dividend 2 15p (4.3p) Share price 87p. down 9p.

Ocean Transport and Trading never suggested that this year was going to be anything but difficult in the face of continuing world recession. But it is now on course for a £2m pretax loss for the year, far worse than anyone expected six months ago.

mask a deterioration in trading another question. boosted by lower interest charges after the £88m Straits Steamship deal paid off half group borrowings.

The deal with Keppel over Straits has allowed Ocean to pay off £47m of debt, mainly in the US and attributable to the stricken Nestor, the white elephant gas carrier which was largely responsible for an antibutable loss of £47m last

Ocean's conventional marine business remains the problem area: the total trading profit of first half profits increase of 27 £4.7m is after a £6m loss from per cent and by a 19 per cent the marine side. But there are signs that Nigerian import restrictions are easing and the for while, on the higher margin country is now producing oil to meet Organization of Petroleum

benefiting from the recovery in real money-spinner at the profit. the American economy but so far the trade is westbound only with nothing going cast. Straits, sold last month,

contributed a disappointing This success of course, carries investment characteristic of ing cash (quality of earnings) often prove costly.

of pressure on cruises and its engineering business. Against that, the Cory land-based fuel distribution business contrib-uted £7.5m against £6.6m, but as always the first half - which includes the winter months -

has seen the best of its results. The City seems unclear whether it is grateful that the Cory business has stemmed the losses or whether it is concerned that Ocean has not diversified further and faster.

When the world economy turns up Ocean cannot fail to benefit. Whether shareholders That pretax figure will also backing of 235p will wait is

Smith & Nephew

Smith & Nephew Smith & Nepnew
Half-year to 18:6:83
Pretax profit £19m (£15.0m)
Stated earnings 4.76p (3.89p)
Turnover £152m (£132m)
Net interim dividend 1.4p Share price 176p Yield 4%

Smith & Nephew's solid image is somewhat belied by the rise in the dividend. It is clear that the concentration, evident medical products is paying off

handsomely. While better known for the moment is Op-Site, the artificial

OCEAN TRANSPORT SHARE PRICE

rather less quickly than profits. term component of the port-Within the overall picture, folio, however. Smith still has its problems.

It has maintained its share of the sanitary towel market. despite competition, but sales of the more profitable tampons have not yet fully recovered from the toxic shock scare.

Nivea remains a firm favourite and should have benefited from the sunny weather. The unfortunate Limara experience is well behind the company, and Exporting Countries' quotas. While better known for the denim cloth, which suffered Burber Blue Sea Line is Humble Elastoplast. Smith's from overprotection is back in

Smith's great strength is that skin, especially suitable for it is in relatively low technology burns treatments, which has areas. They do not require the sold well in the United States. long lead times and heavy

with it a currency risk, but that drug companies. Conversely, hardly a worry at the moment.

The general evidence for the success in marketing higher present yield, which takes fully margin products lies in the fact into account future earnings. that sales rose by 17.5 per cent, Smith justifies itself as a long

IR & T

One does not instinctively associate Australia with "high technology", but by placing 15 million shares at 25 cents each, International Resources & The issue will raise A\$3.7m, and leave the public with 37 per to suspend disbelief. There is a to suspend disbelief. There is a fighting chance that the request

IR & T is a peculiar animal. One half consists of mundane quarrying interests, mainly in Queensland, which are fancifully labelled industrial min-

But boring businesses such as gravel have a habit of generat- cially and such developments

and for the moment the minerals will provide necessary stability.

For the mainly institutional investors who have rushed to take up the new issue, however, the excitement lies in sonics.

IR & T owns 25 per cent of Stated earnings 1.52p
Australian Sonic Engineering Turnover £3.9 (2.7m) This company has the exclusive Net Interim dividend 0.805p rights for an area between the Share price 92p unchanged Yield International Dateline and 0.8% Pakistan to the sonic technology developed by a Mr Albert Bodine, of California.

The principle can be harnessed to the drilling crushing leaching essential for mining. Many other appli-cations are possible.

An infrasonic pile driver is claimed to be 3 to 10 times faster than a conventional pile driver. while the leaching process, which also employs cyanide for gold, recovers more in a fifth of the time. The leaching process is to be used by OK Tedi in Papua New Guinea and will bring the first revenue to AES.

biggest shareholder is Ariadne, another quoted Australian company, with 42 per cent, and guarantor of a 10 per dividend

for the first year. The stock is not listed in London, but the jobbers will carry some. But the technology has yet to be tested commer-

Bairstow Eves Half-year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit £817,000 (421,00)

Stockbroking firms and companies that trade under the The underlying principle of rather antiquated partnership this technology is that a form of ownership might do patented orbital oscillator creates sonic energy whose impulsions which Bairstow Eves, the Essexes are of sufficiently high based estate agent, has made the frequency to separate mol- transition to a publicly quoted

Public ownership provides on

wish to retire. Since going public last year, Bairstow has used the money

Bairstow's success since it went public - in the half year to the while the interim dividend is being raised by 75 per cent to 0.805p - it may not be too long before other estate agents follow

It will also be interesting to see which of the big stockbroking partnerships become the first to make the leap into

Heywood is back with £1m profits

By Andrew Cornelius

Heywood Williams Group Half-year to 30.6.83. Hair-year to 30.6.83.
Pretax profit £1m (£141.000 foss),
Stated earnings 10.8p (1.7p foss).
Turnover £19.5m (£15.1m).
Net interim/dividend 2p (nil).
Share price 129p up 7p. Yield Dividend payable 3.10.83.

Heywood Williams. Huddersfield aluminium window and glass specialist, has continued the progress achieved in the second half of last year. Pretax profits of £1m in the six months to June 30 compared with a loss of £141.00 last time. Mr Ralph Hincliffe, chair-

man, said that the figures were more representative of the group's trading performance than figures at the corresponding stage last year. They were hit by the weather and abnormal contract delays. The imbalance between the

first and second half results. should end this year he said. The improved profits were achieved on turnover up by £4.4m to £19.5m due to improved trade in the building

industry. The company has overcome increases in the cost of aluminium billet and has headed off strong price competition from overseas. The board has recommended an interim divi-dend of 2p, and promises a final dividend not less than last

COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF

Murray Caledonian Investment Trust

Year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit £4.85m (£3.78m) Stated earnings 3.65p (2.79p) Turnover £6.42m (£4.77m) Net dividend 3.68p (2.8p) Share price 75p down 1p Yield 7%

J. W. Cameron Half-year to 3.7.83 Pretax profit £1.8m (£1.2m) Stated earnings 3.81p (0.14p) Turnover £27.2m (£26.8m) Net interim dividend 0.4595p (none)

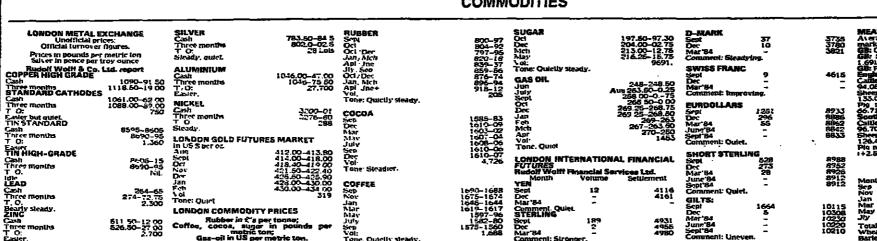
Sekers International Year to 31.3.83 Pretax profit 1130,000 (£235,000) Stated earnings 1.33p (1.97p) Turnover £11.6m (£11.5m) Net final dividend none (1p) Share price 20p up 1p New Court Natural Resources Year to 31.3.83

company.

solution to the problem that many stockbroking firms, will increasingly face, new world of enhanced competition that will prevail in the next three years how to replace the capital of rich but elderly partners who

raised to buy seven estate agent partnerships. It has not yet used shares to do so, but that is only a matter of time, Given end of June pretax profits rose from £421,000 to £817,000

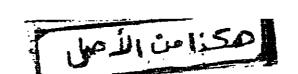
COMMODITIES



r :assocs prices at represent son Aug. 9: tile. 94.72p par kg (w (-1.78). trep. 131.42p par kg est d c 69). St Pigs, 67.34p per kg hv (+2.05). natend and Wales: Pretax profit £1.29m (£1.37m) Stated earnings 3.07p (2.47p) Net final dividend 1.2p (1p) Share price 39p down 1p

Authorized Unit Trusts Authorized Units & Insurance Funds 46bey Unit Trust Managers, 18 Churchyard EC4P 4D3 13 American Grath 993 96 Cmidy 4 Energy 7:3 08 UK Growth 51 General E5 Gitt & Flaced for 111... Japan 94.1 H Inc Equity 51 28.4.9 20.1. Care Pen Gap
29.1. 17.0. Its Pen Cap
29.1. 17.0. Its Pen Cap
29.1. 20.2. Man Pen Find
20.3. 20.2. Man Pen Find
20.3. 20





مكذامن الأصل

City institutions in change-3: the Stock Exchange by Philip Robinson

The traditions of the Stock Exchange, Britain's most lucrative private club, are about to be eroded. For almost 250 years it has regulated iltself.

its members alone have dictated who may be allowed to join and how they should behave. And members have also detailed how much they should charge their customers the investors - for using the

Ironically it has been these safeguards and restrictions which have hampered member firms from competing in a changing world which demands round-the-clock dealing in the stocks and shares of most capitalist countries.

London is losing its share of the international dealing busi-ness to those, chiefly led by the American houses, who are dealing outside the London market. At least one stockbroking firm has considered resigning from the exchange to make more money outside.

The Committee on Invisible Exports said this year that while new issues and market volume could grow by 10 to 15 per cent this year, the UK may lose some market share.

Stock Exchange brokerage fees contributed £44m to invisible earnings last year. Despite being up £10m on 1981, the figure was a drop in real

Sir Nicholas Goodison, Stock Exchange chairman, says he would liked to have met this challenge by recasting the entire rule book. But the Office of Fair Trading brought legal action against the exchange, alleging parts of its rule book represented a restrictive practice against the public interest. The action started in 1979 and was due to be heard in four months.

Unprecedented Government intervention means the case will not take place. In exchange for reforms of the rule book, the Government promises to exempt it from the Restrictive Pracitices Act, probably by Act of Parliament, and thus remove the basis for the Office of Fair Trading case.

The allegations on restrictive practices fell into three broad areas: the fixed minimum commissions charged to customers; the distinction between a stockjobber and a stockbroker and the restriction on member-

ship of the exchang The Stock Exchange has offered changes on two of the three issues: fixed commissions and membership. The details, yet to be worked out, will demonstrate whether these are mere cosmetic changes or a fundamental reform of the

The Bank of England and the Department of Trade will play a significant role in what the

Minimum commission charges are to be phased out over the next three and a half years.

Base Lending Rates

ABN Bank 91/2	%
Barclays91/2	%-
BCC191/2	%
Citibank Savings1103/4	%
Consolidated Cids 91/2	% ,
C. Hoare & Co 991/2	%
Lloyds Bank 91/2	%
Midland Bank 91/2	. % .
Nat Westminster 91/2	*
TSB 91/2	*6
Williams & Glyn's 91/2	*
* Martiner Burt Halle.	

London's safety policy hits its world business

main users of the market - have been anxious for change for some time and are failing to see need take until the end of 1986.

Much quicker change will be vote from all the members to amend the Stock Exchange Deed of Settlement, and likely to be introduced in the

The Exchange proposes two innovations. The first is non-Stock Exchange members onto the ruling council, which consists of 46 people with the Government Broker as Bank of England representive an ex-offi-

It takes all important decisions on policy and changes in practice. It endorses decisions of its 10 committees. There is no proposal to allow nonmembers in at the committee

Non-members will also be allowed on the exchanges's existing appeals committee on But the exchange is also

beaking new ground in agreeing that an appeal body, independent of the Stock Exchange, should be set up to rule on those applications for membership which have fulfilled all the rulebook requirements but have been rejected by the exchange

This is clearly designed to open the flood gates to American brokers, or even some of the brasher firms of licensed dealers, but it will certainly be seen as a chance to broaden the membership.

A more definite picture may

emerge later when it is clear whether the appeal body will have the power to overule the Stock Exchange Council de-

To demonstrate its impartiality, the appeal body is more likely to be part of the Bank of England's Council for the urities Industry. The transfer of power will be seen as a absolute control over its own

But if the exchange is giving ground in these directions, it is solid, for the time being, on maintaining the separate functions of jobber and broker.

This single capacity system -under which brokers alone are allowed to deal with the public will be enshrined in law next

It is part of a wider statute. required by the EEC, for laying met for listing of securities.

Effectively it is puting into law that which the exchange has drawn up and policed on a self regulatory basis for years, and known as the "yellow book".

dealings in their securities suspended. There is still disa first step. cussion between the Government and the exchange on just how much of the yellow book

Detailed talks on how the Stock Exchange itself will change should begin with the Bank of England and the Department of Trade and

A priority will be how to dismantle fixed dealing charges.
Current thinking is that the process will take much less than the time allowed and that

Private Investment Company for Asia (PICA) S.A. US\$20,000,000

Floating Rate Notes 1986

For the six months from 10th August 1983, to 10th February 1984, the Notes will carry an interest rate of 11% per annum. The interest payable on the relevant interest payment date, 10th February, 1984, against coupon No. 10 will be US\$297.08 per US\$5,000 Note.

Agent Bank: Chemical Bank, Landon



Companies failing to comply commissions on large bargains than 100 shares are exectued. With this book tisk having - both in government stocks. The clearing banks effectively and equities - will disappear as have For years the financial institutions - the big pension funds enough to justify a deal can be and insurance companies -

have resented paying com-mission on multi million-pound will be taken into law. bargains. On gilt-edged deals these provide brokers with much of their earnings and subsidize the small investors on whose small bargains brokers

Dismantling from this direction would mean that the small investor would be last in line to feel the abolition of minimum commissions. Their passing will inevitably mean dealing costs will rise sharply and possibly double, for the small investor.

The exchange and Govern-ment face a big problem here. Mrs Thatcher, with plans for privatizing a string of state industries in the next four years, wants the widest possible small shareholder ownership.

Small investors may find their role changing along with the brokers. Many face little choice than giving discretion to the broker to manage their

The broker would thus become a fund manager charging a fee to the investors for dealing on their behalf.

What the smaller investors may sacrifice is the power of deciding what and when they wish to buy. Worldwide, the small man is not viewed as a fortune maker.

where deals involving fewer term is on research, with the

- both in government stocks The clearing banks effectively and equities - will disappear as have pooling arrangements where all small orders are placed together until one large

> However, the role of the individuyal shareholder is not high in the thinking of most brokers. They are still baffled at how the exchange can preserve separate capacity while abolishing fixed commissions. Negohand-in-hand with dual ca-

The link is that once fixed commissions are scrapped, so is a broker's guaranteed income. A price war for business is sure to follow and margins will be cut.

Brokers will seek other ways of maintaining profits. One way will be matching buyer with seller outside the market, but using the jobber's middle market price as a benchmark for the deal That would be the thin end of

a wedge which would under-mine the jobbers. The difference between marching outside and the jobber inside is of position. The jobber will hold the difference between

the number of shares bought and sold in one day, overnight, thus giving him a "position" in At present, there is suggestion that brokers are

taking these "positions". But clearly it is a tempting way for the big firms to keep profits. rtune maker.

One cost saving which larger
America has an odd-lot board firms will make in the short

Apr Aut

a stockbroker collapses.

theory that all their assets are on the line. Each year firms pay a general levy to the Stock Exchange, part of which goes to keep the compensation fund at about

£2m. Should the total claim by clients of a collapsed firm need more, the exchange effectively hands round the hat. The procedure is acceptable

The introduction of limited required to level out the degrees of liability

How the new stock market is to be constructed will doubtless interest Professor Jim Gower. company isw adviser to the Department of Trade and Industry. He is conducting a review of how Britain protects its investors. So far, he has said the exchange's intentions are a step in the right direction. His full report and draft legislation are due in about four months.

APPOINTMENTS

Westland subsidiary names president

Westland: Mr Robert Gladwell will become president and Inc., a newly-formed, wholly-owned subsidiary to represent Westland Group activities in the United States, Central America and the Caribbean. welcomed by the jobbers and could be one encouraged by a cut in stamp duty. Anyone trying to make a market outside the exchange in London has to pay a share dealing tax of 2 per The chairman will be Sir John Treacher, group marketing director of Westland plc. Another director will be Mr H. P. Stewart, group financial director

paying stamp and can hold stock from one exchange fortnightly accounting period to another for a nominal sum. Any reduction in stamp duty would clearly dilute their trading division of the Aerospace & advantage.

Watching the market's developments on the side lines are Defence Syustems Company.

Dowty Group: Mr M. H.
Spence has been named manag-

British merchant bankers and financial supermarkets: tile House Holdings.
Mr Jacob Rothschild's exercised option in the New York based L. F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin investment house, giving his RIT & Northern Investment Trust a 50 per cent stake, is taken as a sign that the traditional share dealing club is

breaking up.
RIT already has a 29.9 per cent in the London stock exchange member firm, Kitcat & Aitken.

result that the number of City

analysts is likely to be halved

a lucrative business dealing for larger American brokers who

also take on business outside

the market

The smaller brokers may find

The US houses could well

match buyers and sellers out-

side and put the "rump" of the

shares they could not clear each

day through the market via a

small broker.

That would not be a system

cent stamp duty on the price of

the bargain.
The jobbers are exempt from

Fellow stockbrokers Hoare Govett are the only London brokers owned 29.9 per cent by an American bank, Security

Under the exchange's agreement with the Government, both Hoare Govett and Kitcat can now invite non-executive members onto their board, Exchange in the Stock majority.

Several financial institutions have small stakes in both jobbing and broking firms. The big clearing banks have yet to decide on the desirability of

The one major big influence which will determine whether change is smooth is the Bank of

Its involvement is crucial to the Government, which must retain a grip on the gilt-edged market for easy and quick access to sell debt. The Government's privatization plans will also require orderly markets to

be maintained in equities. The exchange's changes come against a backdrop of an increased desire to protect investors. The exchange's protection for investors comes from its compensation fund, so that investors do not lose out if

unlimited liability. It means in

all members are equal. liability means some are less equal than others. Although there is little danger that the fund would disappear under any changes, a new formula is

of Westland plc.
Smiths Industries: Dr R. S.
Meaburn had been appointed director of research and product technology at the Cheltenham

ing director designate of the aerospace and defence division, retaining the managing director-Mr A. N. Thatcher becomes managing director of the elec-tronics division, retaining the managing directorship of Dowty Electronics. Mr W. N. Squire becomes chairman of the acrospace and defence division.

Mr W. M. Huyton becomes deputy managing director of the division and chairman of Dowty Fuel Systems. Mr G. G. C. Cocks becomes managing director of Dowty Fuel Systems.



Mr Peter Mander, of Sleepeezee

BUPA Hospitals: Mr Bryan Hawkins has been appointed non-executive chairman.

J. E. Lesser & Sons (Holdings): Mr Walter Goldsmith.

director general of the Institute of Directors. has joined the Olympic Holidays: Mr Christopher Lawson, market research promotions and general market-

ing adviser. Mr Norman Strauss, strategic planning adviser, and Professor Sir Alan Walters, economic policy adviser have become non-executive directors. EPS (Dudley): Mr Andrew

Mitchell has become director, specialist services, and Mr William Hart, director, industrial services. Sleepoezee: Mr Peter Mander

has become associate director, purchasing.
The British Council: Mr M. . Hussey, a director of Times

Newspapers, Ltd. had joined Racal-Reduc: Mr Ian Orrock has been appointed managing

Collinda: Mr Malcolm Moss has joined the company as a

TAC Metal Forming: Messrs W. A. Burgess, J. R. Cauldwell and A. P. Moore, directors of TAC Construction Materials, a ubsidiary of Turner & Newall. have been appointed directors. Thames Television: Mr Tim Bradshaw has been made head

of business development in the sales department. Lyle Shipping: Mr James McMillan is to be a non-executive director. He is chairman of Scoteros and a director of

McNeill Pearson. Dixons Group: Mr Kenneth Ashcroft has joined the group as director of administration and finance of its retail division.

ADVERTISEMENT



You only grant power of attorney to someone in whom you have confidence. Especially if the management of your own assets is involved. As they say, there's no room for pleasure when it comes to money matters.

That's not our opinion. though. About the pleasure, we mean, not the confidence. We'd like to demonstrate to you how the investor can fruitfully combine portfolio management and pleasure, even in these hectic days. The way to do it is with a management authoris-

Are you one of those nvestors who are beginning to realise that portfolio management, if it is to have any prospects of success, demands resources of time, knowledge and information which are no longer at their disposal?

Our Bank has the time; because we are occupied exclusively with portfolio management. We have the necessary specialised knowledge, too; our staff combine excellent training with all round experience and on-going further education. And a worldwide information network provides us daily, even hourly, with the data necessary for formulating and implementing a successful investment policy.

66 Within the framework of a management authorisation we can employ ourtime, experience and knowledge to your best advantage! "

We can employ our time, experience knowledge to your best advantage if you grant us a power of attorney to manage your capital. By so doing, you commit us to exploit the numerous possibilities and opportunities offered by stock exchanges and markets on your behalf and in your interests. Your investment objective, drawn up in detailed discussions with one of our specialists. provides the guideline for our decisions and actions. Together with you, we lay down the investment strategy to be followed and decide upon the reference currency and the investment instruments to be

We are absolutely certain that today the granting of management authorisation is the only method of portfolio management holding any promise of success. Experience shows that it can only be applied meaningfully to portfolios of a certain minimum value. The fees involved are insignificant in relation to the benefits the investor can enjoy by exploiting the potential of a specialised private bank. By granting us manage-

ment authorisation you entrust us with a part of your assets; and we know that we must continue to earn your confidence anew, again and again. Year by year, month by month, day by day. And we will prove by our performance that we are worthy of that confidence. Let us prove it to you,

Oskar Holenweger

JVONTOBEL& CO. **Bankiers**

3. Behnhofstrasse CH-8022 Zurich Switzertand Phone: (80411-488 71 11

CITIBAN(

Marsion's

BREWERS OF TRADITIONAL BURTON BEERS INCLUDING THE RENOWNED PEDIGREE PALE ALE

Results for the Year to 31st March, 1983

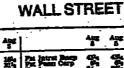
	Year ended 31st March 1983 1982 £'000 £'000
Turnover	46,200 41,144
Profit before Texation	6,861 6,088
Profit retained in the Business	2,775 2,809
Earnings per Share	7.26p 6.89p
Dividend per Share	2.329p 2.070p
Dividend Cover	3.11 3.32
Net Assets per Share	93p 88p

*Profits increased by 12.7%.

*Volume sales increased by 3.2%. *Market share fully maintained.

Marston, Thompson & Evershed p.l.c. **Burton upon Trent**

*One-for-two scrip issue proposed.



US\$100,000,000 Merrill Lynch Overseas Capital N.V.

Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes due 1987 Unconditionally Guaranteed by

Merrill Lynch & Co., Inc.

In accordance with the terms and conditions of the above-mentioned Notes and Fiscal Agency Agreement dated as of April 15, 1951, between Merril Lynch Overseas Capital N.V., Merrill Lynch & Co., Inc., and Citizank, N.A., notice is hereby given that the Rate of Interest has been fixed at 10 ¹³/₁₆%p.a. and that the interest payable on the relevant Interest Payment Date, November 10, 1983, against Coupon No. 10 in respect of US\$5,000 nominal of the Notes, will be US\$138.16.

August 10, 1983, London By: Citibenk, N.A. (CSSI Dept), Agent Bank

THE RIPPON CREDIT BANK (CURACAO) FINANCE N.V.

CITIBAN(•



the Notes is unconditionally and irrevocably guaranteed by THE NIPPON CREDIT BANK LTD. (Kabushiid Kaisha Nippon Salkan Shinyo Ginko)

ice with the provisions of the Notes and the Reference Age: Agreement between the Nippon Credit Bank (Curacae) Finance N.V. and CEbank, N.A., dated February 2, 1982, notice is hereby given that the Rate of Interest has been fixed at 11% p.e. and that the interest payable on the ant Interest Payment Date, February 10, 1984 against Coupon No. 4 will

August 10, 1983 London By: Citibank, N.A., (CSSI Dept), Agent Bank

The professionals with the personal touch

World athletics championships: the day of the Supermen and of one Superwoman

Winning Decomes a habit for Kratochvilova, Cova and Moses as time goes by

Kratochvilova's sem:~ metres

final, leave the track and reappear 24 minutes 15 seconds later and win the 800 metres. Harrid. Schmidt, of final. She will doubtless repeat the trick today by winning the 400 metres final, Alberto Cova likes a little more time between big races. Like a year, for

Cova, an Italian, won the championship 10.000 metres last night in what was a virtual re-run of his victory in the European championships in Athens last year. The fall guy was once again Werner Schildhauer, of East Germany, He was leading from his companies. Hans Jorg Kunze, with only 15 meires to the finishing line. when Cova came and stole the crown exactly as he had done in Athens.

01.04 seconds, with Schildhauer and Kunze on 28 minutes 01.18 seconds and 28 minutes 01.25 seconds respectively. Finnish medal hopes on one of the country's traditionally great another thirteen hundredths of a second, which was the gap to Martti Vanio in fourth place. Gidemas Shahanga, of Tanzania, the Commonwealth champion, was another half-second down in fifth place. Then came Carios Lopes, who had always been in the leading trio, and Britain's Nick Rose.

The early pace was slow, as the finishing time indicates, but even so Alberto Salazar, who has always suffered from lack of confidence in big races, were dropped before halfway in 14 minutes 07.1 seconds. Kedir and Debele, the world crosscountry champion, and Shahanga tried occasional bursts out they were not confident enough. either, to rupture the 15-strong pack. The stadium rose as Vainio made a dash with four

0 METRES: Semi-lines: Heat 1: 1, M Franks 5), 45,44: 2, H Wieter (MG), 45.61: 3, T thoenobe (EG), 45 67.4, M Peut (Tm), 45.85: T Bennett (GB), 46 11, Heat 2-1, 6 Connecta m), 45.48: 2, E Skemrahl (WG), 45.61: 3, G Andrease (Gr), 45.63; 4, S Not (UG), 45.73: 8,

ago METRES HURDLES: Final: 1, E Mores (US), 47.50: 2, H Schradt (MG), 42.61; 2, A Kharlov (USSR), 49.03; 4, S Mytander (Sere, 49.06; 5, A Philips (US), 49.24; 6, D Lee (US), 49.32; 7, A Dig Ba (Sen), 49.81; 8, R SZparak (Pu), 48.78.

(rti), 49.73.

A x 103 METRES RELAY: Heat 1: 1, E
Germany, 39 22-ser, 2, Bulgara, 39.56, 3, GB,
39.56; 4, Nogera, 39.62, Heat 2: 1, US, 38.75, 7,
Italv, 39.40; 3, Hungary, 39.58, 4, Austrilia,
40.02, Heat 2: 1, USA, 38.77; 2, France,
39.17, 3, W Germany, 59.35; 4, Poland, 39.41.

35.17.3, w commany, 35.55.4, Posses, of 41.
800 METRES: Final: 1, W Wulbeck (MGI, 143.85; 2, R Druppers (Neth.), 144.20; 5, J C Cnz; (Br.), 144.27; 4, P Elson (GB), 144.27; 5, J Robinson (USA), 145.12; 6, A Gumanares; (St.), 145.46; 7, D Parnok (USA), 146.56; H P Ferror (MGI, 46.96) and (MGI, 46.96).

STESPLECHASE: Heat 1: 1, J Korir (Ken), S26:53; 2, D Ramon (Sp), 8:27:19, 3, H Marsh (U.S.), 8:27:48, 4, R Schwarz (MG), S:27:71; 5, G Foii (GB), 8:27:71, Heat 2: 1, K Wasoloursi, (Pcl, 8:27:09; 2, P Kasohanov (Bul), 8:29:15; 3, K Rono (Ken), 8:29:25; 4, T Estiom (Fin), 8:20:74; 5, R Hackney (GB), 8:30:50.

idea of an in- he added another title to a (several times) has beaten, stant replay is to record that he can at the highest. Moses intends to contin stant replay is to record that he can at the highest Moses intends to continue in win a 400 class when he won the Olympic the hurdles until the Los event in 107a.

Mores's win also extended his princater streak to \$1, since Harrid Schmidt of West Germany, bent him in 1977, Schmidt has been suffering in

receiving in the 1.5 kg metres look slim to be a complex to receiver from an unite injury. The 23-year-old an united such a figured Stansoff in training ariors coming to Fielding ariors coming to Fielding and 1- 400 training office and 1- 400 training office of training to the officers willing to different and the officers willing to Historian and has been inclined an entrace of injections to one of the proof of the manufacture.

recording the first of the condition me."

The entire is still recording me."

In solid that it least I still have there does to try and not back to the gap — in her case of the conditions will be I would like and this has professing the medials of the condition.

The entire is still recording me."

The entire is still according to the gap — in her case of the gap — in

Meses's shoelate came undone during the race out that had as little tripping effect literally as his opponents had memphonendy. At the top of the smaight it seemed as if Mores and his colleagues, Andre Phillips and Dave Lee, were going to emulate their 100 metres men and have a clean thus harking back to the days of Glenn Pavis and his com-

hope was carrinished when he today. After her outstanding drew have two with its tighter win in the 800 metres yesterday,

Yesterday's Helsinki results

Krug (Box, BSSE, 4 C Copitanu (Rom), 56.71

DISCUSS Cuentran I, M. Parkova (BUL), 65.64m, D. D. Samava (Cc), 54.65, 3, M. Optiz (CC), 64.65, 4, G. Beyer (EG), 64.64, 5, G. Marcagova (USSR), 64.03, 6, G. Savenkova (USSR), 63.57, F. Craellar (Scott (Port), 61.70), 8, T. Nasteria (Sul), 61.50, 9, S. Marcaya (Sul), 62.55, 10, P. Stoman (Noth), 62.151, 11, M. Ritches (GE), 53.22, 12, 11.5 micra (Port), 57.32.

O The tolknessy results were incorrect too late for inclusion in vestorday a garker authoris:

103 Professional Analist Neat 1: 1, C Smith (US) 1902 2, A Weits (GE), 1939 (Least 2: 1, C Least 1: 5), 1903; 2, A Weits (GE), 1939 (Least 2: 1, C Least 1: 5), 1903; 3, C Haus (WG), 1903; 4, C Haus (WG), 1903; 6, C Shorr #33, 1943 Frint 1, Least, 1907; 2, Error, 1301; 2, Earl 1014; 4, Weits (1907; 5, Runez, 1009; 8, Hors, 1903); 7, Marrandott, 1933; 8, Walcome, 1935;

Play it again, as he strides over a hurdle. In American faltered at the fifth Jarmila and whating the first world cham-Alberto, Jarmila pionship 40 metres hardles by with a time that only Schmidt over a second in 47.50 seconds (on one occasion) and himself

Angeles Olympics next year and then turn to the 800 metres, which Dave Patrick, also of the United States, has already done to get away, he admits, from

Carl Lewis had the farthest qualifying mark of 8.37 metres in the long lump for tomorrow's favourite than he was in the 100 metres. And a third gold medal also began to look a certainty when Lewis anchored the United States 4 x 100 metres relay team to a fast and easy win in their heat.

Judy Livermore's tenacity was no more in doubt than was Peter Elliott's; but like the young man Miss Livermore needs a bit of polishing in the

of the 400 metres hurdles was comparison ever since. He was also proof of more to come second again yesterday but is from her in the next two years getting no nector to Moses since but the 400 metres flat runners his display of temerity six years have not blossomed as it seemed they would ~ specially the men - after last year.

Phil Brown, Todd Bennett and Michelle Scutt never looked like getting a place in today's Jamaica, will probably underline his superiority of the last tew years in what has become a rather lacklustre event. It may sweet for the United States, record of 43.86 seconds, set at altitude at the Mexico Olympics in 1968, has become too much pairiots in the 1956 and 1960 of a barrier, It may have to

Messelfs wile later revealed to get revized, that her hurband had wanted to The wome that her herband had wanted to The women's 400 metres run a world record but that world record may not last out laps to go; but they were all bends. Not embeloss Alioses Alioses Miss Kratochvilova looks ready aimest champion. Amedou, of Senegal, to stride through an era as easily before the first hurdle but the loday's final.



Race of his life: Wülbeck winning the 800 metres gold medal from Druppers, at his left shoulder, and Cruz (75). Elliott (26) was fourth.

Wülbeck surges and Elliott's visions fade

Willi Wülbeck, a 28-year-old West German, ran what may fairly be called the race of his life in the world championships yesterday to win an 800 metres which will be recalled by the British for a courageous run into fourth place by young Peter Elliott in the absence of

Sebastian Coe. There were four men in the final who had run faster than Wulbeck this year and two-the American, Robinson, and Cruz, of Brazil-who were sutantially faster than his best ever. Yet with a determined ungainly surge off the last bend and down the final straight, Wülbeck came from behind to record I min 43.65 sec. a second faster than his previous best, in 1979. The favourite, Cruz, was pipped on the line by the Dutchman, Druppers, as the strength drained from the game Elliott over the last 20 metres. His gritty prformance nonetheless gained him a personal best of 1.44.87, and one cannot ask

As the numbers set off, with Ellion on the inside lane and hard on the beels of Cruz just outside him, only nine men had ever run under 1:44, and none except Coe under 1:43 (1:41.73). As they came off the lane break, Elliott was punching hard at

three yards down, then Wulbeck and Druppers holding on round the second bend. At the bell it was these five, with Elliott having edged ahead in 50:6.

Always this had been the intention of the young Britain from Rotherham, a member of last year's world record relay team he had to make the first lap hard, however much that might be helping those behind him with stamina rather than finishing speed. Round the third bend and into the back straight he held his own, and still he was there into the final bend with visions now of a medal. Imperceptibly Cruz twice tried to kick, but could not shake off the bobbing red head at his shoulder.

Wübeck now started to make his effort, towing Druppers with him, and with 70 metres to go Willbeck was level with the front men and steadily gaining. With 40 metres to go Elliott was still in there, but Druppers, probably annoyed that he may more than that in a championstill have some running in him at the line, had the speed to take him past two men for the silver, with 1:44:20. Willbeck, remembered for handing off Coe on the same track in the 1977 Europa Cup final, had become the fifth fastest man ever.

He was some 11 sec better than the formidable Czecholslo-Cruz's shoulder, with the European champion, Ferner, lova, had been a few minutes vak women, Jarmila Kratochvi-

women's title with an unthat the IAAF lose no time in barefooted but businesslike, to answerable 1:54:68 only half an instituting random regular tests prepare for the longer final, for hour after qualifying for the 400 in drugs and hormones to allay final today. It is not, I feel, suspicions which harm the unfair to suggest that in a tug-reputation of all. of-war she might yank Wulbeck It cannot fail to be observed clean off his feet, for her that between the 1978 European muscular definition is by championships, in which she comparison Herculean. It is not was eliminated in the 400 semitherefore, surprising the among finals, and the 1980 Olympics, Russians, Podkopaeva or Guriwomen she is. in the absence at when

the achievements of this 32ual But it must be in the interest of such exceptional women performers, as well as in It cannot fail to be observed

400 of Marita Koch, of East Kratochvilova improved by a Germany, in a class of her own, remarkable four and half year-old, one is in no way of her career when such an intending to hound an individ- advance is certainly unusual.

She now won her 400 semifinal with predictable case in 51.08sec and in what seemed no



Jarmila Kratochvilova after winning the women's 800 metres final.

carlier, when she took the the interest of the sport itself, time was back on the track several minutes, immune to the bevy of photographers around her starting blocks.

If anyone was to challenge the new world record holder it na, and going into the second bend it was red and white, coming off the third bend the saying that there is seconds, and that over two laps white vest had edged ahead and widespread speculation about she has improved over the last at the end of the back straight yards, three.

Down the finishing straight she came like a great galleon downwind under full sail, with Gurina some 10 metres or more adrift. Kratochvilova's time of l min 54.68 sec may have been almost a second and a half outside her world record, but coming so soon after a punishing 400 it was spectacular.

Only two men in history that I recall have comparable feats to their credit - Juantorena, when he won both events in the 1976 Olympics, and that superb American, Mal Whitfield, as graceful a runner as Coe, who ran both in two Olympics (1948 and 1952), twice winning the two-lap race and coming third and sixth respectively in the 400. The Czechoslovak woman is only some 4 sec behind.
Whitfield's two-lap times.

K Rono (Ken), 8:29:25, 4, T Eshiom (Fin), 8:20:74; 5, R Hackney (GB), 8:30:90.

60 Extrees: Somi-finate: Heat 1: 1, J Cruz (Fin), 145:02; 2, 7 Robus on (US), 1:45:16. Heat 1: 1, W Tueston (Fin), 1:45:02; 2, 7 Robus on (US), 1:45:16. Heat 1: 1, W Tueston (Fin), 1:45:02; 2, 7 Robus on (US), 1:45:16. Heat 1: 1, W Tueston (Fin), 1:45:02; 2, A Generation (Fin), 1:45:03; 3, G Cook (Fin), 51:25; 3, I Saskabora (USSR), 51:25; 4, D Favre (US), 1:45:03; 3, F Fact (1: 45:03; 2, D Favre (US), 1:45:03; 3, F Fact (1: 45:03; 2, D Favre (US), 1:45:03; 3, F Fact (1: 2), F

Men

The fourth division championpriceless souvenirs have been stolen n a break-in at Plough Lane, Wimbledon.

The trophy cabinet in the board room was cleaned out and Alan

trophy was insured for £2,000, and leading without players. Norma the other mementoes were also \$520, vond singles champion, from insured, but Cooper said "things Souther, and Maris Steel, of the like the ball we used in the 1903 Ladygate Club, M. delicate.

Title trophy among cups stolen from Wimbledon Ameteur Cun final have disap-peared, and how can you put a value

EGW15: County Arts, Norwich, led hy literaret Doggen, continued their strong challings for the Pours title at the Lombard English State Strong Challings for the Fours Strong Challings for the Fours said "it is heart-breaking, because we have lost our entire history.

"The items are probably worth between £5.000 and £10.000, but to us they are priceless and irreplacesable.

The 18-inches tall fourth division trophy was insured for £2.000, and bedfine so the management of the fourth division of the first probably with a 25-12 voter. Over Winships, Witshire, Afric through to the quarter-finals are Fourth, saring talls. England's two trophy was insured for £2.000, and bedfine so the management of the fourth of the property of the Fourth of the Lordon of the fine at the Lordon of the management of the fourth of the at the Lordon of the minutes of the property of the Fourth of the Lordon of the property of the property of the fourth of the property of the fourth of the property of th

FOR THE RECORD

BASEBALL ARCRICAN LEAGUE: Cloveland Indians S. Bacamore Oriolet 4, Chicago While Sox S. Cerrost Tiscris 4, and 2-7; New York Verticers 3, January Blau Jays 3, and 11-1; Yamas Cry Horgets 5, Milleuties Bowers 4, and 3-5; Texas Rampers 4, California Angers 2, Oekland Alliettes 2, Scalife Markors 1, MATCHAL LEAGUE: New York Mais 5, Manteau Eugan 5; Philadelphia Phillips 14, Parsburgh Protes 5.

YACHTING FLYSCUTH Laser national championistics. Third race 1, N Freeman Portations; 2, A Bushn (Chew Valley); 3, S Childy (Staughtor-legold):

EOWL. S.
WORTHRICE ESIL National mon 5 Tours characteristics. Their found. Setting (Renduct) 34. St. Stephens (Commell) 7. Reviews (Stringbourne) 21. Blookhal (Durham, 19. Lindbackmorth 22, Eaton Social (Rescs) 12. Mantha Rood WMC (Lines) 22. Martinative (Parach) 12. Challenterist 77. Longon Terrano (Nota) 17. Editin 24. Benton Stephen Road 22. State (Country) 18. Traviantes 25. State (Country) 18. Traviantes Viscottourno 12. Summertonn (Oxon) 21. Empire (Easter) 18.

Extensi (Exeter) 18.

LEALINGTON SPA: Lombard Erg.

Worten's extiental champendatus: Foursecond round: Potentioneugh 33, Stunicod 18
Royal Household 15, Instinct 26; Oxford Gingand County 22, Edmonton 18, Enhant City 21
Creydon 10. Third round: Benthidra 21
Creydon 10. Third round: Benthidra 21
Benthidran-Gree 22; Reporter Point (Sheddon
21, Falton (Energy) 20; Cetsky Arts (Northid)
25, Vanckey 19, Oxford Clara C 15, Benthidra
20, Store 19, Ledgodin 27, Torquay Rings 33
General 14.

Surgies, first recent D Stehech (Courtfold) by 1 Och news (Colors City and County, 21-2). E Platcher (Percent Paris) by E Destry (Mancher) (Percent Paris) by E Destry (Mancher) (Percent Paris) by E Destry (Mancher) (Percent Paris) by 1 County (Alberton) by 1 County (Alberton) by 1 County (Alberton) by 1 County (Alberton) by 1 Destry (Percent Paris) by 1 Destry (Pe B Suctions (Princet b) T C4 (Orany Arts), 21-12: O Cotton (Princet on) b) S Cotton (Bissamor Fish, 19-2) Dist (Parendo Park) (F F Sin 1900) C Cotton (Princeto) A 19-8 (Notton (Cotton O'll Cotton (Princeto) A 21-10. A in the cost weight — all of 310 — the but a series of the cost weight — all of 310 — the offered to sponsor a new golf clared to spo

5.25: Wen's 5000m heats 6.30: Women's 4 x 100m relay final 6.45: Wen's 4 x 100m relay final The overfat chairman who conceived a golf classic

How the Toddle Baby Foods brainchild was born

News item from these pages regards that as lip-service. No, he although he himself had no interest yesterday. The 1984 Olympic Games must play, or feel an outcast.

Timetable

8.0: Men's javelin, qualitying 9.0: Women's shot put, qualifying 9.40: blen's javelin, qualifying 3.0: Women's 400m burdles final

3.10: Women's discus final
3.15: Men's 3,000m steeple
semi-finals
3.50: Women's 400m final
4.10: Men's 400m final
4.25: Women's 4 x 100m relay

tutas 4.45: Men's 4 x 100m relay semi-finals 4.50: Men's long jump final 5.65: Vomen's 3000m final

for ignoring them), muddle along times.

quite well without sponsorship and would probably resent any commer. Charge of the whole operation (how

putting on so much weight that his wife nagged him about it and suggested golf as a remedy. He followed her advice - a rare occurrence - and became an addict of the game almost overnight Wishing to express his grantitude for the lost weight - all of 3to - he offered to sponsor a new golf tournament at a great seaside links.

cial approach.

Charge of the whole operation (how invested in motor facing. They now quickly you can slip into business area—the Streatham High I is a problem, though not for it that promotion of the tournament led in due course to promotion for at their advertisement it is know. Take, for example, Toddle Baby Foods (and please do not say you would sconer starve than take them). They were keen for some calendar, The winner receives, in the calendar, The winner receives, in the calendar, a sporting event.

Mewback, the pet food specialists.

finished bottom of their leagues. This is in no way a consolation prizebut a tasteful piece of silverware
that Liverpool would be proud to
make room for on their sideboard,
Indeed, a representative of Liverpool attended the glittering press
reception in the local Grand when
the ClingSox Trophy was launched
that being, for once, an apt verb,
since enough wine was drunk, or at
least available for drinking, to float a Thames barge.

The managing director of Cling-iox explained in his speech that

yesterday: The 1984 Olympic Games in Los Angeles have been nickmaned the "Hamburger Olympics" because of the sponsority of McDonalds, the hamburger restaurant chain.

I suppose that the next best thing after playing, watching, reading or writing about sport is to sponsor it. I think I would like to sponsor a sporting event, but which? All the main sports seem to be taken care of and most of the others, the "minority" sports (a misnomer invented by the media as an excuse for ignoring them), muddle along

Pick-U-Up Minicals have invested in motor racing. They now

you would sooner starve than take them). They were keen for some calendar. The winner receives, in time to sponsor a sporting event addition to a cup and a cheque, a bave a paw or two in greyhound privals, were doing it and they have now achieved their ambition. It can write about "cranch matches" odd cat show, and Alaska Ice to their hearts' content.

Can write about "cranch matches" odd cat show, and Alaska Ice Creams are into figure skating. Less congruously, Rainbow Inks have made their mark in transpoliting. One of the most prosperous facturers of nuclear fallout stellers, sponsored events is the ClingSox believe roller hockey to be the Trophy for football teams who have finished bottom of their leasures.

But an end to all this name-dropping. I have said enough to show that there is not much left for me to sponsor. I draw the line at snakes and ladders. Perhaps I had better give up the action. It would be easier and cheaper to sit in my made-to-measure fallout shelter and est my since enough wine was drunk, or at least available for drinking to float try to compete with the captains of a Thames bares.

Gordon Allan

YACHTING '

A new Condor moment for Bell

A reborn Condor flew to a new, record in the Fastnet race yesterday. The Maxi Rater, skippered by Terry Gould of New Zealand and owned by Bob Bell of London, completed the 605-mile course in two days

the 605-mile course in two days 23hrs 2min 10sec.
When the fleet of 224 boats left Cowes on Saturday moraing, few observers would have expected the record to be broken. For the first day of the race the wind was only moderate and progress of the boats that were reporting their positions was unexceptional. What we waiting in Plymouth did not know was that the Bermudan entry was way out on the Berniudan entry was way out on her own and well on schedule to better the time set by Bell's previous. Condor in 1979.

When she rounded the Fastnet Rock in the early hours of Monday morning a new record was clearly on, because an increasing northcasterly gave her fast reaching conditions for the final 150 miles. She crossed the finishing line at 9:02

It will probably be another two days before the bulk of the fieet sinshes and the best corrected time of all the crities is known. Two the overall winner was one of the smallest entries from class 5 who took five days to cover the 605-mile ourse. This were's rose looks like ahead when this cace is over.

record by 23 minutes At 80 feet the Fastnet to score enough to win long. Condor is easily the biggest overall, but this year, with the boats yacht in the fleet still tightly bunched in a favourable

course. This year's rater looks like ahead when this race is over the outself of the race looks like being a winner could well be a medium-rate looks like being a winner could well be a medium-rate looks like being a winner could well be a medium-rate looks like being a winner to the Italian entry. Brava, sized boat, probably, one of the winch was first round the Fastnet Admiral's Cup entries. These boats.

Admiral's Cup entries. These boats, racing in their own series sponsored 100 miles ahead of the pack, by Champagne Mumm, were approaching Land's End yesterday was the best-placed British boat for evening and would be expected to the third day running and, if she finish early this morning.

The Fasnet is the last of their time will be well-placed on corrected race series and traditionally sentles the issue, since the points scored by the individual boats are multiplied waller) was first reported to be nearly last it might have been a by three. It would normally be mistake, but days later she still fessible for any of the first three or appears to be trailing the bulk of her four teams on points at the start of 43 competitors.

Comrades, not rivals on the pitch

Vicana (Renter) - A scandal Rude Pravo said TIS Treacin thus avoiding relegation.

The avoiding relegation thus avoiding relegation.

Vicana (Renter) - A scandal Rude Pravo said TIS Treacin thus avoiding relegation.

Vicana (Renter) - A scandal Rude Pravo said TIS Treacin thus avoiding relegation.

Vicana (Renter) - A scandal Rude Pravo said TIS Treacin thus avoiding relegation.

On Monday the Bulgarian BTA news agency reported that x first their secretaries have been punished for attempts to rig matches, the covera said must forfeit one match been relegated to the second division communist party newspaper, Rude next season.

The paper added that both term players to lose a match, which I seemble Jamber and Spanfalt won 2-6.

BTA said the Bulgarian Robitall Managed second division teams TTS Trencin and ZIS Petrzulka for deliberate

European country to reveal a soccer scandal this year. Two trials are in progress in Hungary, against 65 people accused of rigging matches to defrand the state-run soccer pools, and further bribery has been revealed in Bulgaria.

The paper added that both team secretaries, Jamestav Jamestav Jamestav and Rudolf Jamest, had been recalled from their goots and harred from holding any position in physical culture for 18 manths; for their attempts at ringing games. Two former Petrzalita players were suspended for three mouths on a one-year probation period for "influencing sports results" Rude Prays said. Praye said.

At the end of last season,
Petrzelka finished overall, sirits in
the Slovak second division, while

BTA said the Bulgarian Robthall
Association had proved. "peyond
doubt" that the match was fixed.
Cherno More players had received
asoney from a secret heliony fund
kept by Players specifically for such
purposes. The Bulgarian FA also
busined two Cherno More players,
took players, tights away from two
offers and suspeciated another two
for two years. The names of the
punishe players were not given.

More football, page 18



مكذامن الأصار

Weary Essex lose sight of crucial victory as Middlesex score 634

By John Woodcock, Cricket Correspondent

CHELMSFORD: Essex (7pts.) drew with Middlesex (4) Essex's hopes of gaining a crucial championship victory over Middlesex, so high last Saturday evening, were but a distant memory by the time the match ended yesterday. Essex by then were footsore and weary. Middlesex having had them in the field, in unbroken sunshine, for five full sessions good to Foster - or ultimately. of play. Middlesex's second innings score of 634 for seven was only eight runs short of

their county record. After Barlow and Radley had added 210 for the second wicket, Gatting and Emburey made 263 together for the fifth, Middlesex, therefore, are still 22 points clear of Essex at the head of the table, with a match in hand of them. With a month of the season left, though, there is plenty of time for that to

For their next two-matcheswhile the Third Test is being played, Middlesex will be without Gatting, Edmonds and Cowans, as well as Butcher, Essex will have Foster missing and also Pringle, whose absence yesterday with a broken finger he had it pinned against his bat handle by Williams on Monday. morning and could be out for the rest of the season - was obviously a big help to Middlesex in saving the match.

For two days and a half the cricket was always absorbing and often eventful. I doubt whether there has ever been a much larger weekday crowd at Chelmsford, other than on a Bank Holiday, than there was on Monday, even in the golden days of 1947 or in 1979 when Essex won their one and only championship.

Lloyd; three hundreds

England

for Lloyd

By John Woodcock

season, against Surrey at the

Oval, Andy Lloyd, of Warwick-

shire, has been asked by the

replacement for Graeme Fowler.

Although Fowler was fit

enough to make 75 for Lauca-

shire in the Roses match at

Headingley yesterday he was not fully confident of standing up to a five-day game. I am not sure that he would have played

tomorrow anyway, and rather doubt whether Lloyd will. However, it will do Lloyd no harm to be there and even less

to know that he is so highly

ont against Gloucestershire at

doubt Willis, his county captain, will have put in a good word for him, saying that when he gets in

he likes to stay there. Born in

Shropshire, he has played Currie Cup cricket in South

Africa, for Orange Free State, and joined the Warwickshire

MINOR COUNTIES

Today's fixtures

Second XI championship

Minor cognites champles strip.

Outside: Bedingstop v Bestord Peterbough: Catchidgeshie v Du Yalt Chastire v Correct Boscom Dorset v Sprainet E. (Michaelli, Sale Northunderied

County championship (11,0 to 6.50) Chelmeter: Essex v Laksaturstwa.

Enber Valer Glenorgen v Holtesterstere. Retenhanz Goutosterstere v House, describe Retenhanz Goutosterstere v House, describe

Personal Al Charteleonolity

humber Gainergen v Worcestershitz, Old

refferd Langastire v Leichtbershitz, Verlaus,
forfungen v Nordenbarsshitz, The Orat:
Bridy v Kert, Massantir (Gelff and Cettor);

terrest-shitzenbars

Championship table

in May, Lloyd scored 208 not

call-up

summer days when not only the farmers but the spinners too should be reaping their harvest on hard brown pitches. Instead. Ray East was left out by Essex and of the 27 wickets to fall 26 went to the faster bowlers. The prich was no earthly shots.

to Essex Foster needs something with some bone in it. On this one even Emburey, while making the highest score of his career, was hooking his "bumper" first bounce for four. With Pringle out of action, Lever bowled for most of yesterday morning - 15 overs for 24 runs and the wickets of Radley. caught at the wicket down the leg side, and Ellis, caught at long leg falling for the three card trick. This was a capital piece of bowling by Lever.

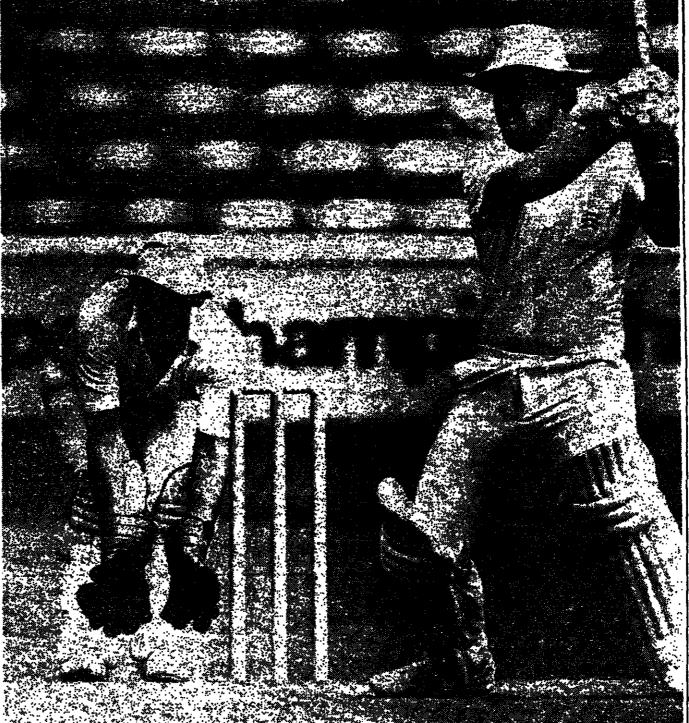
With Acfield having had Barlow stumped, Middlesex, at 163 for four, were in some or three yards. Essex did trouble. Barlow is playing better everything at the double — than for a long time. than for a long time. This was his third hundred of the season, and on Saturday, when Middlesex were being bowled out for next to nothing, he carried his bat In 1982 he falled to make a first class lifty. He may rank as one of Brearley's few failures. Acfield now lured him down the wicket and beat him with turn.

The new ball came at a good time for Esses, with Radley and Barlow just out. In the event, Ellis was out soon after it was taken and more than once Gatting might have been. Only Emburey was unconcerned by it. For his first half hour Gatting appeared fallible. Once he had got the fill of things, he did

Only the greenness of the By hunch Middlesec were 296 pitch and its lack of pace jarred for four. By three o'clock the with me. These are the high match could have been revived ony by an altruistic declaration from Gatting On so dead a pitch Middlesex could have forced a win only setting Essex a target tht was just within their reach, and even then it would have been the very longest of

The evening therefore, was

mainly academic, if somewhat eccentrically so. Gatting reached his fourth hundred in his first season as captain of Middlesex. His 160, made in 204 minutes, contained two sixes and 18 fours. Emburey's hundred, the second he has made, confired his increasing stature as ain all-rounder. To keep themselves amused, and at the same time boost their overrate, Essex rattled through 57 over in 80 minutes after tea. Most of these were bowled by Pont and Gooch off runs of two including I imagine, getting under the showers when it was



Farcical draw as Yorkshire do their utmost to snatch defeat

HEADINGLEY: Yorkshire (7 pts) drew with Lancashire (4).

The pianist, Bert, in Lancashire's Leeds Hotel, was waxing nostalgic in the bar late on Saturday night. "It's not the same nowadays", he lamented. "Not like the days when we had Hutton Sutcliffe and Leyland and you had Paynter and Washbrook. There was some great contests between some great feams. You had to really graft for your runs, none of this Sunday nonsense. Mind, they mostly finished as

Bert, of course, has a point, as a reveals. But although the supporters now throng to Headingley for the despised Sunday matches, while vesterday's last rites were played out before a sparse crowed, one tradition remains constant. They still end in draws.

Few, however, can have con-tained quite such an element of farce as this one. Yorkshire doing their damnedest to snatch defeat in a way which would have made Bert weep into his beer had he been there to witness in Three days after scoring his third first-class hundred of the

Set to score 296 in 155 minutes, a tesk which, in the context of a roses match; could not be viewed as a serious proposal. Yorkshire had quietly reached 55 for two in the last over before the final 20, in spite of the loss of Boycott early for the second time in the match, the draw England selectors to report to Lord's this afternoon as a Like Fowler, who has a groin strain. Lloyd is a 26-year-old seemed secure as Mozon again demonstrated his straight but and

Richards

rescues

Somerset the ropes

Vivian Richards, battling late in Edghaston. On Saturday, at the the order because of a stomach Oval, he carried his bat for 124, upset, first brought Someset within passing, in the process, his range of victory over Northampton-shire and then saved them from defeat. He finished on 123 not out of 273 for eight after Somerset had been set a target of 321 in four him, saying that when he gets in

Northamptonshire moved from Northamptonshire intover home to 182 for four declared Kapil Dev, ending with four for 76. Sheele and Mallender then reduced Somerset to 88 for five, before Richards and Marks added an exciting 96 in 20 overs.

Kapil Dev broke through again but as Dredge defended through nine overs, Richards cut longer When Dredge was out, 80 were needed in 10 overs. Davis defended doggedly and Richards eventually steered his side to safety.

Total (4 wide deci ...

D.J.Carpel, D.S. Steele, 1G Sharp, N.A. Mellender and B.J. Griffiger did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-20, 2-113, 3-127,

P M Rosbuck a Kapil Dav b Steel
P M Rosbuck a Kapil Dav b Steel
P L Oils 1-b-a Kapil Dav b Steel
P W Benning b Kapil Dav
1 T Bothern a Willey b Malbender
VA, Richards motod
UMARC a Steel b Kapil Dav
Cand a Cack b Kapil Dav
1 T Bothern a Willey b Malbender

Cand a Cack b Kapil Dav
1 T Bothern a Willey b Malbender

Cand a Cack b Kapil Dav
1 Thread

· Total (S with) . FALL OF MICKETS: 1-29, 2-45, 3-73, 4-78, 5-58, 8-194, 7-196, 8-241. SE Booth del not bet. BOWLING, Kapil On: 12.5-4-78-4; Mallerter 1-0-55-1; Grimba 7-0-25-0; Stack: 18-4-47-2; Williams 12-6-25-0; Wiley 8-2-7-1. #TDAbna mon

plans were being made for an early when Bairstow swept Simmons high departure to Worcester, Ebbw Valc, to square leg with seven overs or, in most cases. Weston-super-

Then, in that fateful over, Moxon edged O'Shaughnessy to slip. Even that seemed only mildly interesting until illingworth chose to show his feelings about the declaration by sending in his tailenders, while he himself changed into civilian changed into civilian clothes. It was a decision which briefly threatened to haunt him for the rest of his days, and even now to Cause him a few sleepness nights.
O'Shaughnessy, who in normal
circumstances should already have
been content with his lot, having

best place possible for a Lanastrian, against Yorkshire at Headingley, now added some equally memorable bowling to his day. Taylor and Dennis became Illingworth's sacrificial victims, to leave O'Shaughnessy with the startling figures of 6-5-1-3. Did Bowes or Statham ever manage the like?

Simmons immediately weighed in with the wicket of Sharp, who had batted 68 minutes for six, and at 60 for six, with 15 of the last 20 overs remaining the Yorkshire chairman, who had been so critical of Clive Lloyd's decision to delay the declaration, had more pertinent matters close to home to worry

That, however, brought some field, and Love and Bairstow went some way to ensure that such nonsense did not continue, although

Patel has Kent on

WESTON-SUPER-MARE: Somer-CANTERBURY: Kent (5pts) drew set (4pts) drew with Northampton-with Worcestershire (6). with Worcestershire (6).

Kent had to be content with five points from their drawn game against Worcestershire. They need-ed to score 242 to win in 185 minutes but closed at 199 for seven.

They recovered from 36 for two in fifteen overs, thanks to Benson (57) and Aslen (43) who both passed 1,000 runs for the season. They added 81 in twenty three overs and Cowdrey who hit two sixes in an unbeaten 43, tried to keep in the hunt. Patel (four for 88) picked up late pickets to depay kent.

late wickets to deny Kent.
Worcestershire had been bowled
out for 141 with Underwood taking seven for 55 in 22 overs to give him a match return of 14 for 158 - the 45th time in his career he has taken 10 or more wickets, in a match.

Inchmore could not field for
Worcestershire during Kent's second innings because of a broken

GRCESTERSHERE: First Inchige 376 (T S Lings 84, D J Humphrines 58, P A Newle 56; D L Inderwood 7 for 103).

Second Innings
J A Creared a Berson b Underwood
M J Weston a Asiett b Underwood
The Nesie a Knott b Underwood P. K. Kingworth & Johnson
J. D. Incissora & Knott & Underwood
R. M. Elicock & Johnson Total D.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-9, 2-48, 3-74, 4-77, 5-78, 6-122, 7-123, 8-123, 9-129, 10-141;

KONT: First Irelings 276 (C.) Tavari SS, M. R. Benson SS; J. D. Instituora 4 for S2, R. K. ## (D 6, I-D TC, W T)....

Total (7 wide) ... FALL OF WICKETS: 1-4, 2-36, 3-117, 4-148, 8-185, 6-187, 7-189. 746, 5–185, 6–187, 7–199. SOMILNG: Blook 10-1-28-1; Pridgeon 10-2--30-2: Paul-22-3-69-1; Bingworth-14-3-35-0. Umptres: H D Strd and R A Herris.

Striding jauntily to 173

By Peter Marson

to square leg with seven overs remaining. Carrick denied Lanca-

shire further success, and if honom was not satisfied, tradition was.

LANCASHIRE: First innings 344 (D Lloyd 73,

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-22: 2-139, 3-231.

G Boycott e Siramons b McFarlans M D Moron e Siramons b D'Shaughnessy C W J Athey b McFarlans

ras (b 4, Hb 4, W 1, n-b 1)....

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-9, 2-23, 3-55, 4-59, 5-60, 8-60, 7-84.

BOWLING: Allot 8-2-22-0; McFarlane 10.4-2-25-2: D Lloyd 5-3-5-0; O'Shaughnessy 11-8-14-3; Skamons 7-5-8-2; Saidi 2-1-5-0.

Brian Bolus, a former England

batsman, will captain MCC against

Scotland at Glasgow on August 17,

Leicester

owe win

to Taylor

LEICESTER: Leicestershire (22 pts)

beat Nottinghamshire (6) by 50 runs.
The fast-medium bowler Les

Taylor produced a fine performance to take Leicestershire to a 50-run victory over Nottinghmshire yesterday. He took seven for 73, and ended with match figures of 11 for

102 as Nottinghamshire were bowled out for 256 after being set a

The England rejects, Randall and

Hemmings offered the only pro-longed resistance. Randall made 94 before falling to Taylor.

Earlier Hendrick had frustrated

Leicestershire's attempt at setting a bigger target, taking five for 25 in 19

overs. The opener, Butcher, scored a career-best 139 to allow Leicester-

Nothinghamshire began their innings unhappily, losing half their side for 117, and despite Randall's

innings, they were bowled out in the 14th of the final 20 overs.

LEICESTERSHIRE: First kinkings. 228 (G Parsons 56; M Hendrick 4 for 67).

Second irmings alderstone c French b Sexeby ficher c Rice b Hendrick wer i-b-w b Sexeby.

J Parsons c Hemmings b Hendrick

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-66, 2-70, 3-74, 4-217, 5-231, 6-242, 7-268, 8-278.

OWLRK9: Hendrick 18-9-25-5; Cooper 17--99-0; Hammings 20-7-51-0; Sexelby 13--53-3; Bore 11-2-42-0.

NOTTINGHAMSPERE: First Irnings 212 (8 Franch 59: L B Taylor 4 for 29). Second Innings

B Hastan 1-b-w Second brings
B Hastan 1-b-w RT Robinson c Tolchard b Taylor DW Randell c Tolchard b Taylor CE B Rice 1-b-w b Taylor P Johnson c Tolchard b Taylor B Name of Tolchard b Taylor CE E Hamming b Ferris E F Hamming b Ferris K Ecoper c Briegs b Taylor K E Coper c Briegs b Taylor M K Born and part part

B Tayor not out..... Extras (5 2, Ho 11, w 5, n-b 4)

Total (8 wids dec) ..

hire to declare at 292 for eight.

target of 307 in 273 minutes.

Umpires: R Pakner and N T Plews.

Bolus leads MCC

THE OVAL: Surrey (7 pts) drew with Warwickshire (5) A typically stylish and aggressive innings by Kallicharran, who made 173 not out, formed the framework to Warwickshire's innings of 323 for

three declared, yesterday.
Needing 253 runs to win in 135 minutes. Surrey began in mid-afternoon by showing little interest. But, after Gifford had rounded up the opening pair - he went on to take another two wickets, giving him 10 bowlers in a bizarre flourish, and, with six wickets falling for 138, an unlikely victory for Warwickshire

took shape. So, we went to 19 overs in the last 20 with Lynch passing 1,000 runs for the season and enjoying himself in the evening sunshine as he removed the possibility of an embarrassing defeat in a bustling innings of 59 not out.

In the morning Warwickshire started out 42 runs behind with Ferreira, the night watchman, not out six and Kallicharran yet to some. The pitch was still good and, with both batsmen settling down quickly, the alarms of the previous evening were quickly forgotten. By lunch Warwickshire had moved on by 135 runs to 164 for two, and that represented a lead of 93 runs.

Although Surrey's bowlers had Although Surrey's bowlers and little to encourage them, Monkhouse had got a ball to rise up and bring down Ferreira. This, though, had been an unkind cut with the batsman receiving a painful blow on his right hand. Later on an X-ray examination confirmed that Ferreira had coffeed a fracture. As for Surrey, well, they were scarcely better off.

It was shortly after 3 p.m. when Butcher, with Knight's help at slip, eventually prised out Amiss, who had then made 76 runs in a stand with Kallicharran of 207 for the third wicket. By now Kallicharran had raced past his hundred to embrace his third half-century, and in this he had hit I! boundaries in 45 minutes. Kallicharran's broad in this he had hit II boundares in
45 minutes. Kallicharran's broad
grin and jaunty stride as he came in
said it all. As Surrey's leaden-footed
fieldsmen, of whom only Knight.
Pauline and Richards, the wicketkeeper, had not had a bowl,
followed in his wake.

LRNACKSHIRE: First Innings 280 (T A Lloyd I not out; S T Clarke 7 for 53). Second Innings

T A Lloyd a Knight b Clarks ... K D Smith a Richards b Pocco A M Ferraira retred hun...... Total (3 wids dec)

RIHB Dyer, C. M. Old, N. Gifford, "R. G. D. Wills and W. Hogg did not ber. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-23, 2-25, 3-295. BOMLING Clerks 15-8-25-1; Thomas 10-6-83-Q: Poenck 18-5-44-1; Monthouse 8-0-85-0; Curis 13-1-65-0; Butcher 8.3-1-42-1; Lynch 5-0-29-0; Smith 2-0-19-0.

SURREY: First lankings 301 for 9 dec (A. R. Butcher 75, D.B. Peuling 52; N. Gifford 6 for 84) Second Innings
A R Burcher c Lloyd b Gifford.....
D B Pauline c Nogg b Gifford.....
D M Smith c Humpage b Old
D J Thomas e Kallincharran b Gi

Total (5 wkts) . FALL OF WICKETS: 1-24, 2-95, 3-96, 4-66, 5-128, 6-138.

BOWLING: Wills 5-0-18-R: Hogg 2-1-2-0: Gifford 20-1-62-4; Old 14-2-54-2; Kallidharran Umperes: & Dudleston and B.J. Mayer. LITCH: Bedionishine 170 for 7 dec (G. Cedervell 55, A Wagner 52) and 227 for 8 dec (A Wagner 55, A Pearson 52; S. Greenword 5 for 75); Durham 158 for 4 dec (S. Akinson 6 and 240 for 7 (Akinson 150). Ourham won by three vickets.

TOFT: Corness 210 for 8 dec (S 9 Graff \$2, E Q Wilecott 58: R A Brown 4 for 45) and 11 for Q Cheshire 208 for 4 dec (Mustenser Nazzer 90 not cut. N TO Thisn 57). TAINTON: Somether 180 for 7 dec and 285 for 5 dec (P A Siccombe 72. 3 G Wyset 59); Decorative 170 for 8 dec (G Wallen 54) and 248 for 5 (Agina Zahlel 102, H W Ederds 70; M D Harman 4 for 84). FALL OF WICKETS: 1-23. 2-17, 3-52, 4-58. 5-117, 5-203, 7-203, 8-224, 3-225, 10-256. BCM/LNG: Ferris 13-3-40-1; Taylor 22.2-8-73-7; CRR 184-83-2; Cook 21-8-48-0.

Pigott pipped in the final furlong

EASTBOURNE: Sussex (8pts) drew had given them a fine start with a

with Derthyshire (5).

Sussex suffered agonies during July but in the last hour of this match they looked completely restored. Led by a fierce spell from Tony Pigott, they took eight wickets in the last 20 overs and only Derbyshire's last pair stood between them and their first spin in the them and their first win in the championship since June.

Stand from Colin Wells and Heath.

Set 250 to win in three hours.

Derbyshire looked on course for victory when thet required 119 off the last 20 overs with nine wickets

left. Kim Barnett and Iain Anderson pshire at Eastbourne.

G D Mendis How b Finney

"I R T Barclay c Barnett b Tunnelli
R S Cowen How b Oldham
Imman Khan b Tunnellife Extras (1-b 8, n-b 5)

Total (5 widt; dec) 186 11 J Gould, A C S Pigott, D A Reeve and C E Walle, did not bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-23, 2-77, 3-79, 4-105, 5-119. BOMLING: Mortensen 14-6-29-0; Finney 6-2-19-1; Turnicitte 21-4-54-2; Miller 9-1-37-1; Okthern 13-5-34-1.

Total (9 wkgs) BCWLING: Pigott 11-2-22-8; Reeve 10-4-33-2; Walter 17-2-67-0; C M Welts 12-1-49-0; Inran 8-1-18-1; Barclay 2-0-15-0.

his all-round value

Shepherd again proves

CHELTENHAM: Gloucestershire support, and finished with seven (23 pts) beat Glamorgan (4) by an wickets in the match. (23 pts) beat Glamorgan (4) by an innings and nine runs.

John Shepherd again proved his

all-round value to Gloucestershire by bowling them to victory against Glamorgan yesterday. He exploited a wearing pitch to take seven wickets for 64 in 32 overs as Glamorgan were bowled out for

Gloucestershire's second cham pionship win of the season-their first was also against Glamorgan--was a personal triumph for Shepherd, who took two for 56 in Shepherd, who though the following made an unbeaten 98 in Gloucestershire's total of 376. He has, taken 51 wickets thisseason and

that of Henderson, the Cambridge University captain, for his second duck of the match. Childs, the left-

has taken 51 wickets thisseason and is nearing 1,000 runs.
Glamorgan, resuming at 47 for one, needing 125 to avoid an innings defeat, quichy subsided to 86 for five as Shepherd made the ball bounce unpredictably in a spell of three wickets for nine runs including that of Henderson, the Cambridge

A sixth-wicket stand of 40

maintained the pace with 54 (seven foors), but after his departure the

next six wickets tumbled for just 18.
Pigott finished with six for 22 in
11 overs - his best return of the

Sussex had declared at 186 for

championship match with Ham-

Second immigs

K. J. Barnett c. Barclay b buran.

I. S. Anderson c. Imman b Pigott.

A. Hill b Pigott.

J. H. Hampshire I-b-w Pigott.

R. J. Funey b Pigott.

G. Miller c. Gould b Reeve.

W. P Fowler c. A. P. Wells b Reeve.

C. J. Turniciffie c. Imman b Pigott.

Iff W. Taylor not out.

S. Okcham b Pigott.

O. H. Mortensen not out.

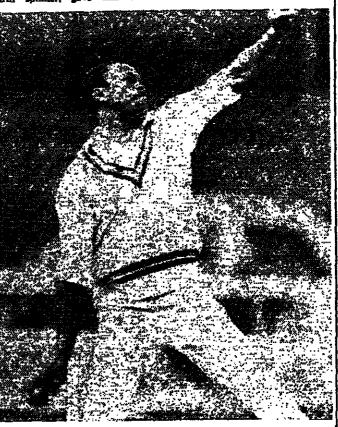
Extras b. R. I. J. W. A. n. 2.

between Rowe and Alan Lewis
Jones did little more than delay the end. Gloucestershire won with more than three hours to spare.

GLOUCESTERSHIRE: First Innings 376 (J N Shepherd 98 not out. A W Stowold 83, Zaheer Abbes 50).

J A Hopiens Ibw b Shepherd
D A Francis e Baithridge b Shepherd
D A Francis e Baithridge b Shepherd
R C Onting C Russell b Childs
A Jones e Stovold b Shepherd
C J C Rowe Ibw b Shepherd
S P Handerson c Russell b Shepherd
A L Jones e Baindridge b Shepherd
T Davies Row b Graverey
B J Lloyd Ibw Shepherd
W W Sadevey Row b Childs
W W Davis not out

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-14, 2-59, 3-67, 4-85, 5-86, 6-126, 7-127, 8-127, 9-155, 10-163. BOWLING: Shepherd 32-10-4-7; Sainstury 1-1-0; Childs 21.2-7-67-2; Beinbridge 4-1-11-Graveney 12-4-14-1.



John Shepherd, who exploited a wearing pitch to the full.

GOLF Former winner back in form

By John Hennessy Gelf Correspondent

Michelle Walker and Beverley Huke, who once fought out the final of the British Women's Amateur of the British Women's Amateur championship, will take the privileged positions at the tail of the field on the last day of the White Horse Whisky professional tournament at Selsdon Park Hotel. They both had a second round of 67, six under par, for a two round total of 137, stealing a stroke ahead of Dale Reid, who had also had 70 on the first day.

Muriel Thomson, the first round leader with 66, ruined what would otherwise have been a satisfactory round, except by her own exacting

round, except by her own exacting standards, with an eight at the par five tenth, where she drove out of sounds and put her second ball in a This is a season of rehabilitation

for Miss Walker, once the glittering jewel in the British crown, for she has not won a tournament for two pears. She is hitting the ball well again and is saving herself from difficult situations when a stroke goes awy. Three times yesterday she fashioed birdies from bunkers in a purple passage of four holes from the twelfth.

At the fourteenth she punched a superb eight iron to six feet and holed the putt for a three. A clear holed the putt for a three. A clear lead now beckoned with her score at 10 under par, but she played a heavy four iron to the 142 yards seventeenth, chipped up to eight feet and missed the putt.

Miss Huke, too, had her chance to go clear. Her game is in good

order just now - a promising augury for her appearance in a celebrity tournament at Cleveland next week - and she sped to the turn in four under par, thanks principally to an eagle at the 359 yards par, which she reached with a seven iron.

A five at the ninth was an unexpected setback, but she made it good woth a four at the long tenth. Two more birdies brought her to the sixteenth 10 under par, but a three iron onto a bunker there and three putts at the next even threatened her position at the side of Miss Walker. but she secured her seventh birdie at the 18th with a silken putt downhill

The John William a Sincer part downline from 15 feet.

SECOND ROUND: Leading scores: 137: B Huke, 70, 67: M Walker, 70, 67:138: D Reld, 70, 68; 138: M Thomson, 65, 72: 140: D Dowfray, 70, 70; 143, C Ehmiund (Swe), 73, 70; 144: C Sharp, 73, 71; B Cooper, 73, 71; 146: M Earton, 72, 74; J Saurdiwelle, 74, 72; 147: E Glass (Zim), 72, 75; J Statham, 75, 72.

BOXING

The heat is on for Jones boy

From Ivor Davis Los Angeles

The oven-like heat of the Las Vegas desert may force the promoters of Saturday afternoons' world welterweight championship world welterweight championship hout between Colin Jones and Milton McCrory to contest indoors.
The Welshman, Jones.

earlier this year was involved with the Detroit boxer in a 12 round draw, was due to climb into an outdoor ring at the hottest time of the day at The Dunes hotel in Las Vegas, to box for the title vacated by Sugar Ray Leonard, who has retired.
The bout was to be held in the outdoor 29,000 seat stadium, with temperatures expected to be at least 105 degrees. The fight will be televised live to Britain and throught the United States, and the lights are expected to bring the heat to more than 110 degrees.

"At present we are in limbo," said

"At present we are in himbo," said a spokesman for Don King Promotions. Murray Goodman. "Both fighters would prefer to box indoors," he said.

Officials in Las Vegas have indicated that they are concerned about the health of the contestants, who could be forced to box 12 rounds in the afternoon heat. There are also suggestions that television officials are worned about being exposed to the sun for two hours or more, and that camera equipment more, and that camera equipment as well as cables might suffer. "If we take the fight indoors, our

problem is to decide where we go." added Mr Goodman. Earlier this week, Jones, from Gorseinon, said he considered that coping with the heat was almost as difficult as coping with McCrory.

POLO

Decisive victory By John Watson

Gaien Weston's Mapie Leafs, who have enjoyed a brilliant season, beat Stilemans, 7-5, in the quarter finals of the National Seventeen Goal championship for the County Cup, sponsored by Tizzie Dee, at the Ivy Lodge ground, Cirencester,

yesterday.
Centred on Tony Deveich and Martin Brown, the Maple Leafs were essentially the stronger team. They went ahead to four-one in the third chukka, and, except for some excellent defensive work by Mark Vestey, Stilemans might have fared worse. But, incurring a number of penalties which were nicely con-verted by Graham Thomas, the sixgoal New Zealander, Maple Leafs allowed Stilemans to draw level In the fifth and last the Maple Leafs really came into their own.

The second quarter final was between Inguenya, who are put together by Nicky Hahn, the Swiss banker, and Mrs Simon Tomlinson team. Los Locos. The Tomlinsons, who always

engender massive determination in their squad, occupied their two forward positions and were staunchy supported at Three by Paul MacKeuzie, of New Zealand, But Ingwenya, whose central power comes from John Horswell and Howard Hipwood, showed similar grit. The duel went into extra time at 4-4 and Hahn scored the winner for Ingwenya.

TOP INSWERIYA.

MAPLE LEAFS: 1, G Weston (2); 2, M Brown
(4); 3. T Descict (7); 4, The Prince of Weles (4),

STILLEMANS: 1, G Liswon (2); 2, P Elect (4); 3,

G Thomses (6); 4. The Hon M Vestoy (4),

INCOMENYA: 1, N Hahn (0); 2. H Hipsocod (8); 3,

J Horswell (6); Back: J Hunt (3),

LOS LOCOS: 1, Nins C Yorninson; (4); 2. S

Tomitisch (4); 3, P MacKenzie (5); Back: J Keld

ade

to ride a royal winner at victory at Thirsk. But the Salisbury tomorrow when he opposition looks much tougher replaces the suspended Willie this time. Barry Hills saddles Carson on the Queen's Spanish his Goodwood scorer, Keep Cavalier in the mile and a half Tapping, who made all the Manton Stakes. Tomorrow Cook, himself, starts an eight-Stakes, also by a neck, and day suspension imposed by the Count Bertrand stayed on Ayr stewards for careless riding. so will be forced to sit out next

week's Ebor meeting at York.
Dick Hern's West Ilsley stable will be looking to Spanish Cavalier to revive the flagging fortunes of the Queen, who has not enjoyed the best of seasons so far, culminating in the loss of her potentially best colt, Special Leave, in a training accident last week. Another promising three-year-old of hers, St Boniface, has been sidelined this year because of injury.

Spanish Cavalier, a choicely bred chestnut, by Grundy, out of Escorial, showed at Bath last cliffe and the astute Epsom month that he has a bright future, winning his maiden race in fine style by four lengths and it will be disappointing if he does not account for the two winners in today's five-horse field, Boyne and Aylesfield.

Cook will also have high hopes of collecting the Rockbourne Stakes on Manerly

Draw advantage: 5f to 1m high numbers best

2.0 AMPORT STAKES (2-y-o: £1,335: 5f) (12 runners)

MPORT STAKES (2-y-o: £1,335: 5f) (12 runners)

a ABOUDI (Airs & Al-Algal) B Hills 9-0.

BRIGHT HOLLOW (B) (Airs I Saveri B Swift 9-0.

HAZIIZU (R Tridoo) G Hunter 9-0.

bright Spream (Airsepans Lui) P Cole 9-7.

BRISTO MY SON (S Mailes) J Bradley 9-0.

PHAR SINGH Meil R Thomany N Vigors 9-0.

ASCOT STRIKE (Shelich Mohammed) W Hern 8-11.

BELA KUN (Airs P Makin) P Meich 8-11.

CHILLER CORNER (MA'R R Kernard) W Wightmen 8-11.

PORTHAND (C Scott) R Holder 8-11.

SILVER EMPRESS (B Pearl) D ESWorth 8-11.

Annel Strike 3 Cutter 9-2 His Dream 8-5tor To Me. 12.

2.30 HARE WARREN HANDICAP (3-y-o: \$2,699: 6f) (10)

3.0 ROCKBOURNE STAKES (2-y-o: £3,149: 6f) (14)

CRECURINE STAKES (2-y-o: £3,149: 67) (14)

OT KEEP TAPPING (0) (A Shead) B Hills 8-1

AN MAKERLY (D) (Mrs R Versker) Thomson Jones 9-1

RID RIVA (B) (W Gaff) D Laing 8-1

RID RIVA (B) (W Gaff) D Laing 8-1

RID RIVA (B) (W Gaff) D Laing 8-1

COUNT BERTRAND (Mrs J Histor) W Holden 8-11

HAMPTON WALK (B Curzon) J Hot 8-11

BANDY EDWANDS (H Michards) D Eswarth 8-11

LAURENSEL (L Wadge) R Hannon 8-11

LAURENSEL (L Wadge) R Hannon 8-11

LAURENSEL (L Wadge) R Hannon 8-11

SER HAMPTON (A Richards) D Hambey 8-11

SER HAMPTON (A Richards) D Hambey 8-11

ON TWO UP (Lady H Smith) R Houghton 8-11

ON CHERRY HILL GRIL (P Durken) M McCormack 8-8

SER Tapping 7-2 Mangely 5 Count Bertand 7 Rig Riva 12:

5-2 Keep Tapping, 7-2 Manerly, 5 Count Bertrand, 7 Rio Riva, 12 Sir Hui Scrivers

3.30 H S LESTER CHALLENGE CUP HANDICAP (£1.797: 1m 2f) (12)

000-000 MAINTOP (D) (M Wyatt) M Smyly 6-9-0
4-21304 RANGEFINDER (S Digby) B HBS 3-8-11
10-3000 MARTTIME ENGLAND (J Stafford) C Nelson 3-8-7
403223 UNDER THE HAMBLER (L Parating) D Arbuthard 3-1
30-200 STRATFORD PLACE (C Wright) D Laing 3-8-5
339-00 MILPTO (R Bletch) R Holder 4-8-4
10-0004 SKYMERIC (T Pound) W Guest 4-7-7
10-0004 SKYMERIC (T Pound) W Guest 4-7-7

310-00 JULIA FLYTE (C) (D Harris) G Harwood 3-8-12 ...
000000 ALDERN STREAM (B) (Sir E Beck) G Wregg 3-8 ALDERN STREAM (B) (SI E DELLA 4-8-1)
ONE DEGREE (G Greevood) A Turnel 4-8-11
KING'S HOLT (G CORR) M McCormack 4-8-8 (7 ac)

4.0 BOURNEMOUTH HANDICAP (£1,925: 7f) (8)

4.30 MANTON STAKES (3-v-o; £1,389; 1m 4f) (5)

601 AYLESFELT (Str R McAlpine) G Wragg S-1 60 BOYNE (C) (Dr C Vittedini) P Walywn 9-1 551 SPANISH CAVALIER (The Queen) W Hern 9-1 ASIR (Yazid and Altmed Ltd) G Harwood 8-10 8-6 FLEETING KNIGHT (P Windeld) J Duniop 8-10

11-4 Both Ends Burning, 7-2 Linklighter, 5 Rangelinder, 8 Under The Har

9-1041 EMAD (CD) (T Crawford) R Hannon 3-8-6 0-0033 MANCHESTERSKYTRAIN (P Bowditch) L Cottes 4-8-3 0009-2 TOP OF THE MARK (W Francis) N Kernick 5-7-7 00363 SUSAN'S SUNSET (DB) (J Peglay) S Woodman 5-7-7 med, 7-2 Manchesterskytrain, 9-2 King's Holt, 6 One Degree, 8 Aldern

13-8 Spanish Cavaller, 11-4 Bowns, 7-2 Aylesfield, 7 Fleeting Knight, 10 Astr.

Salisbury selections

By Dick Hinder 2.0 Ascot Strike, 2.30 Tarifa, 3.0 Sir Humpherson, 3.30 Both Ends Burning, 4.0 King's Holt, 4.30 Spanish Cavalier.

Catterick Bridge selections

By Dick Hinder

2.15 Haute Hat. 2.45 Avenita Lady. 3.15 Royal Export. 3.45 Firm

Evaluation, 4.15 Fiorenzo, 4.45 Alshandegha, 5.15 Touch Boy.

Newcastle results

2.30 TYNE STAKES (3-y-a: maktens: £1,328: 1m 4f 80yd)

TOTE: Wire 23.50. Places 51.20. \$1.10. £1.80. OP: £3.10. CSF: £6.85. 8. McMethon at Tamworth. No. 61. Happy Always (25-1) 4th. Bran 1nt 13.68s.

8.30 REDE HANOICAP (8-y-cz £1,732. 1m)

3.0 BLYTH HANDICAP (Seiling: 21,276: 66)

0028 ARDROX LAD (DB) (H E Shelish Hazza Bin Zayed Al

Salisbury

9-4 Ascot Strike, 3 Cutier's Corner, 9-2 His Dream, 8 Sing To Me, 12 Aboudi, 20 others.

STEREOS (H Cendy) H Candy 8-9
LANDSEER DBS (K Browning) D Sasse 8-8
ROTAN LAND (D) (Esel Commodition Ltd) G Lawis 8-7
ISMORE (T Upton) W Gusen 8-6
SUTTFIED (Financian Af-Makhoum) C Benslead 8-4
GUNTRIPS CENTERARY (D) (W Murphy) G Hunter 7-13
TAREA (D) (A Smith) J Sactifite 7-12
YANGTSE-ILANN (DB) (E Hayward) J Bradley 7-7
HOLY DAY (Exors of late Mrs D McCalmont) P Walwyn 7-7
HOLY DAY (Exors of late Mrs D McCalmont) P Walwyn 7-7

Paul Cook has a rare chance whom he partnered to a neck running to land the Selsey bravely for second place behind Henry Cecil's Defecting Dancer

at Newmarket.

However, I shall take a chance with Guy Harwood's newcomer Sir Humpherson now that the Pulborough stable is beginning to show their twoyear-old strength. Raft, Bluff House and Lear Fan have all impressive winning made debuts recently, and Sir Humpherson, an imposing Music Boy colt, can follow their

trainer may be on the mark again in the Hare Warren Handicap with Tarifa, who has shown recent signs of returning to his best form when he had two clear-cut victories within the space of ten days at Brighton in June.

It is good to see that talented rider, Billy Newnes, back in deposit returned.

Owners undeterred by prize money cut

Although racing is feeling the fration enjoys - and that 171 out of effects of the recession as much as 1,002 meetings had no camera any other industry, there is no shortage of people waiting to enter the perilons world of racehorse ownership, according to the official report by the Stewards of the Jockey Club on the state of racing in 1982.

A two per cent fall in betting turnover was recorded, which resulted in the Levy Board's expenditure estimates for 1982-83 being reduced by £2.6m, including a £1.3m reduction in the 1983 Prize £1.3m reduction in the 1983 Prize in Flat proces fell from 32.648 to Money Scheme, However, this decline in prize money failed to deter 2,482 new owners from registering their colours in 1982. Jockey Club statistics show that the total number of owners was 17,025 – an increase of 622 on the previous

Although some £225m was deducted from punters in j1981-82, netting the Government nearly £200m in General Betting Duty, less £200m in General Betting Duty, less than £17.5m of the punters' money was returned to racing through the Levy. In comparison the annual aggregate contribution to the finances of racing from raceborse owners was over £70m. The Stewards submitted that the best way of supporting the livelihoods of those employed in racing was for the Levy Board to concentrate on those Levy Board to concentrate on those areas which make British racing successful and which cannot be adequately financed from other sources, such as security, integrity, veterinary science, and the encouragement of as wide a spread of racecorses as is viably possible. Some worrying statistics about those racecourses, which at present

er 59, are that only 16 of them

had electonic timing last year - a

1,002 meetings had no camera parrol, vital in adjudicating on nontriers and rough riding.
Other salient facts to emerge from

the report are that sponsorship was £3,019,573 - an increase of 12.46 per cent on the previous year and that 5,723 horses were routine dope tested. Breaking down those figures

31,152, but rose in jump races from 30,299 to 33,101. Average race-course attendances fell from 4,415

● The Walton trainer, Derek Garraton, has been fined £500 by the Jockey Club's disciplinary Mushroom, disqualified from Edin-burgh's Marshall Racing Juvenile Stakes, run on April 9. After Magic Mushroom had finished fourth, beaten seven and a half lengths by Rievaux Raver, the horse's uring was found to contain the prohibited was found to contain the promoted substance, theobromine. Yesterday at Portman Square, the committee was satisfied with Garraton's explanation that he had given Magic Musiroom Thrivon Plus, a feed additive used on cattle and

• The trainer Herbert Jones had been fined a total of £250 for leaving his horse, Chestmat Pale, unattended in a box, while undergoing a routine dope test, ordered by the stewards at Pontefract on May 27, after winning the Beech Selling Handican. Handicap.

STATE OF GOING: Catterick Sitt. Sale

Catterick Bridge

Draw advantage: Low numbers best. 1m 4f 40yd) (8 runners)

RACING

Paul Cook: rare chance

action after injury. He was among the winners at Folkes-

tone yesterday and has a good chance with Both Ends Burning

in the H S Lester Memorial Challenge Cup. Henry Candy's

three-year-old came very late on

the scene to snatch third place

behind Millfontaine in the Extel

Handicap at Goodwood and

should confirm the placings with Rangfinder, fourth that day, on only 2lb worse terms.

● Ian Botham, on duty against New Zealand in the third test at

Lords' tomorrow, was dealt a

pre-match blow by the Jockey

Club's disciplinary committee.
An appeal, lodged by Reg
Hollinshead, against the disqualification of Botham's horse,
Rely On Guy, in the Dortmund

Handicap at Doncaster last

month was dismissed, but the

Staffordshire trainer had his

2.45 TILTON HOUSE STAKES (3-Y-O selling: £747: 1m 5t 180yd) (10)

\$ 8-000 CAK RUN J Smith \$-0 - 6 9000 TOUCH TEMDER (B) A Ingham \$-0 - 7 0000 VICTORIAN PRINCE C Ball \$-0 - 8 0030 ANENTERSARY TOKEN R HoUnshead \$-10 941 BRIDS OF A FEATHER C THORION \$-11 4409 HELDIGAYS & Waynes \$-11 - 12 0000 RAGTINE BLIES A Potts \$-11 - 13 0000 REGAL BLIES \$ Norton \$-11 14 300-0 SOLAR TEMPTRESS D Morrey \$-11 - 14 300-0 SOLAR TEMPTRESS D Morrey \$-11 - 15 0000 REGAL BLIES \$ Norton \$-11 - 15 0000 REGAL BLIES

3.15 'TURN TO YORKSHIRE' HANDICAP (21.341: 7f)

5 0404 MISS PRUDENT C Gray 4-9-8 N Commonton
12 220 SPOLLT FOR CHOICE D Chapman 5-9-10 D Nacholis
13 4-164 ROYAL EXPORT (CD) W C Watte 5-9-7
14 30-00 LITTLE ATOM D Yeoman 5-9-4

3.45 JACK COLLING HANDICAP (Apprentices: £862: 1 0421 FIRM EVALUATION J Hindey 4-8-7 4 0-310 SARAZIYR A Jards 4-9-7

Fontwell Park

2.0 ROTHER HURDLE (Novices: £680: 2m 2f) (8 -1 GOLD INLAY J Jenkins 11-0 ... L'ARISTOCRAT P Haynes 10-8 EMMA ALISON J Jenkins 10-4 ... 2 GWYNPROE D Marks 10-4 ...

2.30 OUSE CHASE (Selling: 2874: 2m 2f 110yd) (8) 3.0 ARUN HURDLE (Handicap: £1,688: 2m 2f) (9)

Office JOHNSTY TARGOTH (CD) R Ledger 10-12-0

4-6 Firm Eveluation, 11-6 Security, 20 Snep Tin, 25 La Conga.

2.15 STOCKWELL STAKES (3-Y-O maidens: 2828: 4.15 NEWBY PARK HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £972: 1m 5/ 180yd) (5) 9009 WARGAME C Gray 9-7 J Seagrave 100 LOVE A GURNER (8) S Norton 9-3 F Hide 5001 PEROVSRIA J FROGENSIO 9-10 Lowe 9-801 ORANGE BLOSSOM J Etherington 8-9 (4 ex) J4 Wood

7-4 Figranzo, 3 Orange Blossom, 7-2 Love Of A Gunner, roysida, 12 Warcame. 4.45 PADDOCK HOUSE STAKES (2-Y-O maiden fillies: £828; 5f) (13) 6 ALSHANDEGHA Thomson Jone
CARLTON STAR Denys Smith 8
920 C B M GRR, K Stone 8-17
86 CLAY PRISED IG Hunter 8-17
9002 PBL THE JUG T Fairhunt 8-11

3 Aishandagha, 7-2 Queen's Welcome, 5 Sasce The Jug, 6 Wicz, 10 Melaure Bell, 12 C B.M Girl, 5.15 MIDDLEBROOK MUSHROOM (Trainers Race: BADACHRO BOY D Chapman 4-11-7 ... KRUGERAMA EN E Montan 5-72-7

4000- COLWAY BOY O Jorgansen 9-11-8

INCRESPORT J Spearing 8-11-8 ... GREEN TABLE T RORINGOON 7-11-0 TATTENHAM TOM W Perrin 5-11-0 WICKLOW STAR Mrs N Smith 5-11-0

2 GWYNPROE D IMPRO-LADY ORYX T FORSIST 10-4 . BYSHACTMA P M Taylor 10-4 6-5 Gold Intay, 3 Lady Cryx, 5 Gwynpride, 6 L'Aristocrat, 18 tatest, 14 Bed Habita. 16 others.

3 Lucknow, 4 Henover Prince, 5 Henry Ford, Indian Song, 6 Begger's lish, 8 Jack's Pride, 10 Irish Pegeent, 20 Wieden.

2 0000- RURRETTE Miss L Borer 5-11-7 ... 4 1032- MESTER LUCKY M Haynes 6-11-0 ... FETSEL (C) 8 Woodman 4-10-12 8 4211- PYKESTAFF H CHAIR 6-10-11 ... 7 4000- SUEZ (CD) T Forster 4-10-8 ... 9 4200- CITY LINK EXPRESS (CD) D Wisse 11 3110- TARSUS (CD) B Swift 4-10-6 ... 13 0030- SUPER BRAT Rex Certer 4-10-0 14 023-0 MARUBENE T Rodrigson 8-10-0 . 7-2 Susz, 4 Mister Lucky, 5 Retsel, Taraus, 7 Pylos press, 10 Super Brat, 14 Members, 20 Furrette.

3.30 ADUR HURDLE (Ameteurs: £1,282: 2m 2f) (12)

G Startory (5-4 Fav) 1B Rouse(7-4) 2B Taylor (9-2) 3

9-4 Colvey Boy, 3 Crown Land, 4 Intemport, 5 Chelses Bar, Icklow Star, 10 Sweet Highness, 14 Johnsto Tarcoln, 16 others. 4.0 LAVANT CHASE (Handicap: £1,570: 2m 2f 110yd) 2833- 2ELDA'S FANCY (CD) H O'Nell 8-11-7 JM Har 2850- WHITE HERON D Grissell 9-11-4 JF 680-4 MSTER COOL J Jankhos 9-11-4 JF 680 CENTREBANK P Haynes 6-11-0 JF 140p- BOLD SANT (CD) L BOWNER 11-10-5 JF 140p- SOUTH-OF ALASKA J Durity 9-10-0

4.30 HAMBLE HURDLE (Novices: 2708: 2m 6f) (12) D HAMISLE HUPIDLE (NOVICES: X/US: 211
p88-1 (KYOTO J JENIES 5-11-5
2 P01p- ALL ENGINT G Ros 11-11-0
(004- FELDZITOWE R HOWS 5-11-0
0004- WEDDLE-MARK M BAGGWICK 5-11-0
0325- QUET CANNON K BSSy 5-11-0
0325- QUET CANNON K BSSy 5-11-0
090- BERAC SAN BC CHAPING 5-10-9
090- LACKADAISCAL MSS J Bridger 6-10-9
1- PERSPEX WAY D Gendoito 7-10-9
1- PERSPEX WAY D Gendoito 7-10-9
1- PERSPEX WAY D GENDOITO 10-8
2324- PETWORTH PARK S WOODING 4-10-1
13-4 KUOLO 7-2 PRINCIP PARK S OURST COME 7-8 11-4 Kyoto, 7-2 Petworth Park, 5 Quiet Cermon, 7 Perspex Way, 8 Twice As Fresh, 10 All Bright, 12 Breac Man, 14 others.

Fontwell Park selections

By Dick Hinder

2-0 Mrs N.Ledger 4 2.0 Gold Inlay. 2.30 Henry Ford. 3.0 Tarsus. 3.30 Miss G Rico 7 Chelsea Bar. 4.0 Mister Cool. 4.30 Perspex Way.

MR ROCHESTER b c George Havonod-Buck's FizziA Herbagej 6-9 TOTE: Whr. \$11.50. Places: \$2.90, \$1.40, \$1.80. DP: \$14.0. CSP: \$24.51. G Beiding at Woyle. 1, 1,4 Kunni Sty 8-1) 4th 3 ten. 2.45 LITTLESTONE STAYERS HANDICAP (21,042: 2m 100yd)

CARO MORE b I, by John Good-GadasE Armetis) 4-8-4 A Dawson [11-4] 1 Al Near T Rogers (9-4 Fax) Dute of Defits Curant (25-1) 3 TOTE: Wit: \$3.70. Places: \$2.50. £1.20, DF: 4.50. CSF: £8.17. A Balley at Newmarkst. 41, 1 hd. The Catistiaid Kid (4-1) 4th. 7 mm.

Knoxville sprang an 11-1 surprise in the group three Seaton Delay Stakes at Newcastle, with a battling short-head victory over Kalim. His trainer, Barry Hills, said: "A short head is enough isn't it? He will run next in the Champagne Stakesat Donesster or the National Stakes at the Curragh, but I will make a firm decision after Keep Tapping runs at Salisbury, as Keep Tapping is also Yankee Bond shot out

Knoxville home

at Newcastle

stalls smartly and the field was closely bunched until Kalim went clear three furlongs out. Knoxville made rapid headway from two furlongs out and then rang on gamely to take the lead on the line.

Shadows and shocks

Kelly was also delayed by an Kelly was also delayed by an earlier pile-up, and gave the large crowd a fine display of speed work when he rejoined. The second crash took place with 20 of the 47 laps left.—It happened on the hill." Anderson said. "Paul Sherwen jammed his brakes on and I went into him, and Kelly went over the top of us." Sean Yster, the British pursuit champion, also fell-and went out of contention.

Phil Anderson, of Australia, gained revenge on the British road race champion, Phil Thomas, on Monday night in Glasgow to win the second of the five city centre races in the Kellogg's championships. "It was a dangerous circuit, "said Sean Kelly, the Irish rider who was making a guest appearance, and crashed heavily midway through the 24 mile race, to finish down the field.

Sprint laps, which came on laps cight, 23 and 39, He was pipped by another Australia, Allan Peiper, for the first one, but made sure of the second of the cight right-ong the hill. Thomas, defending his overall lead, moved up like the field. out of the second of the cight right-angled bends to take the lead before the hill. Thomas, defending his overall lead, moved up like the Australian's shadow, but stayed there for the remaining 600 metres, unable to catch the runaway winner, It was another tremendous race,

FISHING

Anxiety of Scots about salmon

years of spring and summer runs in succession. Although this August's runs have picked up a little in some rivers the only hope this season is for a good autumn run, which happened on some of the later rivers

Some of the hotels and estates are now advertising vacant heats in the sporting journals in the hope of picking up business, but the outlook for the whole of Scotland is gloomy. According to an monificial survey in Trent and Salmon magazine, visiting salmon anglers generate about £140m annually for Scotlish tourism with the average salmon fisherman spending about £460 a visit. About one fifth of the total of Scotlish tourist income comes from salmon

tourist income comes from salmon fishing, which is pretty high, and any drop is that would have serious effects on the economy.

"This season I have fished good beats at good times on the Tay, Dec beats at good times on the Tay, Dee and Spey, and the depression among the ghillies is perhaps the suddent feature. Apart from a couple of nice sea trout, I caught nothing (though I lost a large fish on the Dee in almost total darkness probably because of any unobserved knot in my line) and saw — in 10 days multiplied by four rods — only two salmon caught. I think I may blame the foreigners less for this and ourselves more — Northumbia, greedy 'legitimate' nets, and poachers, in that order."

The Salmon and Treat Association in London, until now the national organization which represented, imparially, both commercial netsmen and rod and line fishermen, has modified its policy and is well on the way to about

erests of the nots. director. Don Thompson, are switching the association's policy to back the anglers is their fight against commercial fishing which they believe is having effects out of all proportions to what it had when salmon were more plentiful. They point to the experience of Iceland where the number of salmon caught by anglers has doubled in just over

19 years, partly as the result of a fishing han in casstal waters.

However, it is not only netsmen, legal or illegal, who are turning the Atlantic salmon into an endangered species. Their habitat is increasingly under threat from pollution. Un-known numbers of salmon fry are known to have died as a result of the leaking of herbicides and silage into the rivers and spawning borns.

Scientists from sweden - where several thousand lakes - will be reporting to the first British conference on acid rain at Two Lakes in Hampshire on October 9, to be attended by fishermen and fishery managers who will be giving ecidence of increased acidity in some of the Scottish lochs. Among the speakers will be scientists from

FOOTBALL

Langan: faces six months out after operation

Back injury threat to Langan's career David Langan, the Birmingham Carshalton in the north Surrey City full back, requires a serious suburbs last night but the game was back operation which could threa cancelled late on Monday. "We ten his career. The Republic of were advised by local police that the

ten ans career. The Republic of wore advised by local police that the Ireland international has been told game should be called off". John that the damage to the base of his Carpentiere, a Carshalton official, spine requires a bone graft. He will explained.

"We pointed out that at such late

serious pain at the base of my Swansea City, and FC Magde-spine", he said. burg of East Germany will play their

the season.

notice it was very likely that
Langan, who was put on the Millwall suporters would still come ransfer list by Birmingham during to the ground not having head the tansfer list by Birmingham during to the ground not having head the summer after refusing to accept game was cancelled. However, the a wage freeze, broke down at the police informed us that they would start of pre-season training. "Every be able to deal with any problems time I went to kick the ball I had a that arose outside the ground".

burg of East Germany will play their burg of East Germany will play their while will be pre-season proton two preliminary round matches in gramme of matches is in ruins the European Cap Winners Cup on following crowd trouble in their Angust 24 in Swansea and on game at Tonbridge last Saturday. Angust 31 in Magdeburg. The Three clubs have pulled out of winners will play Barcelona. friendly fixtures because of stars of disturbances.

Carshalton and Maidstone United have cancelled their matches after consultation with local police and now Dagenham have told Milball that next Monday's game

burg of East Germany will play their two preliminary round matches in gramme of matches is in two preliminary round matches in two preli

and now Dagenham have told
Millwall that next Monday's game at the Victoria Ground will have to be cancelled.

Eric Ryan, the Dagenham and Scotland full back, will be the secretary, said: "We are not going to deputy to the manager, Cyril Lea. Mike Walker," the vectoria goal-friendly match." iendly match... keeper, will become the reserve Millwall were due to play at team coach.

Lodz have lots of zlotys

Warsaw (AFP) - A record transfer Warsaw (APP) - A record transfer-fee paid by Widzew Lodz has outraged critics in Poland. Lodz have bought Darius Diekanowski, a center forward from Gwardia Warsaw, for 21, million zlotys (£145,000), an enormous fee by traditional standards in Poland, where football is theoretically an amateur game. But the army newspaper, Zolnier: Wolnoski. newspaper. Zolnier: Wolnoski, called the fee "another step towards the moral degradation of our football, which exists in a structured

on four other players during the close season. The club can afford the fees after receiving £1.3m for Zbigniew Boniek from Juventus last year and £95,000 for the recent sale Surlit to French clubs.

footballers playing professionally in France, as well as nine in Beligium, eight in the United States, seven each in Austria and West Germany, five in Sweden and two in Halv.

A few milestones along the road towards an uncertain future

economic system".

Books, £8.95).

There have been several good books about Gloucestershire cricket but no "definitive" history. A silly word, "definitive", when used of a book. When Grahame Parker was asked to write a history of Gloucestershire which would be definitive he accepted the invitation bur disclaimed the adjective. Freed from this burden, he has

produced by far the best book on the subject and, because he does not by to be definitive, he is never dull.

Most county histories are assemment to be desirable and Australia and Australia and Australia against England. W G Grace removed Midwinter from an Australia and Australia against England. blages of statistics with commentary which rarely rises above the mundane; useful books of reference, no more. This one is blessedly short on figures (though I noticed only a few mistakes) but tells a story, paints a picture.

Parker, a kind, witty and cholarly man, has spent most of his

after early retirement from the gown became Gloucestershire's secretary, later secretary-manager, for some years.

The period of which he writes best is that which he experienced himself naturally enough, although he has done some close research on

the arly years, notably about the extraordinary Midwinter, the only Australian side when he was about to take the field at Lord's and carried him off to play for Gloucestershire at the Oval Gloucestershire at the Oval.
Otherwise, Parker is not able to

add much to the period of the Graces. Although much has been written about them they remain caricatures ather than real people,

Gloucestershire Road: a history of Gloucestershire County Cricket played quite a lot for Gloucestershire County Cricket played quite a lot for Gloucestershire and statistic, I think the conduction of the county chance that we might ever be vacanions and school holidays; and, is if Alan Ross we to decide to write a novel about them.

Of the most recent times Parker

the necessity for commercia the necessity for commercial backing if the game is to survive at first-class level but does not rejoice in it. He ends on a slightly despondent note: "Gloucestership will be travelling on along their Road, with pride in their past but with a wavering confidence in their

when a few years ago Gloucester-shire sold their ground so th Phoenix we were told that it had "assured the future". But in the last few months we have had further plaintive wails about their desperate financial situation and how £50,000 or so must be raised of Gloucester-shire will go bust. I cannot take

shire will go bust. I cannot take these worries too seriously.

The county championship reached its present dimensions in 1921 and since then I doubt if a season; has passed without some county or another, perhaps several at a time, proclaiming it was on the verge of collapse. But none have collapsed, However, I suppose one day a county treasurer will cry day a county treasurer will cry "wolf" and there will actually be a

wolf there.
Gloucestershire have not been one of the more successful counties. Scietly speaking, they have never won the championship. Wisden gives it to them-for 1873 (jointly, 1874, 1876 and 1877 but in those

1874, 1876 and 1877 but in those days it was still unofficial, run by the press so far as it was run by anyone at all,
Yet the county have produced, of in some cases imported, some of the greatest of players: W G Jessop and Hammond up to the Second World War and Tom Graveney and Zaheer war and fom Graveney and Zanest since give you a start on the batsmen. Charlie Parker and Goddard will serve for the spinners. Procest for the all-rounders. One of these and many more the author dwells gracefully. His section on the entraordinary slow left-lander. Charlie Parkers whom he abstracts. Charlie Parker, whom he obviously came to know well, is about the best

He is curiously ambivalent about Hammond: Of Hammond's ap-pointment as England captain in 1938, he writes: "This proved to be just the challenge to stimulte and concentrate his supreme talents. With little experience he was to confound his critics". A few pages later, of the 1946-47 tour to Australia, he writes that Hammond was criticized beavily for his uncommunicative approach to his own players, to Don Bradman and to the Australian public. He had lost the respect of his colleagues and the cricket world." Most contemporary

judges agreed with the second opinion, few with the first. He was a pretty good cricketer, and even better rugby footballer (full back for England), a capable administrator, a capital fellow to know, and he has written a capital book.

Alan Gibson



S.J. AMBONE N. AND CONTROL OF THE CO **TENNIS**

4.0 SEATON DELAYAL (Group IR: 2-y-o: £18,146:77)

KNOXVILLE b c by Pitstelly - Cartole (A Shead) 9-7 SCarothen (11-1) 1 Kellon ... | Reld (13-8) 2 MBBow ... | Pat Eddery (Swens fav) 3

TOTE: Wir: \$10.90, Places: \$4.70, \$1.00, DF: \$7.40, CSF: \$27.54, B Hills at Lambourn, Sht hd, 1sl. King Of Clube (8-1) 4th. 6 rap, 1m 27.63a.

KAYUS b c by Janks - Kind Thoughts (Fift K Al-Said) 9.3 Pet Eddery (S-1) 1 Water Mocessin S Cauthen (11-8 tay) 2 Refueled These (15-8) 3

TOTE: Wire 23.10, Places: 22.10, 21.40. DF: 52.00. CSF: 57.10, G Humbr at East Issue, Nt. 41. Mismi Holiday (20-1) 4th, 7 ren. 1m 13.31s.

4.30 WANSBECK STAKES (2-y-o: £1,772: 5f)

British players through Manhattan Beach, California (Agencies) - Two British players won their first round matches in the Virginia Slims of Los Angeles women's tournament. Sue Barker United States, 6-4, 6-1, and Annabel Croft beat another American, Paula

Hu Na. who defected from China to the United States last year, made her first professional appearance and lost 64, 6-3 to Barbara Hallquist. She seemed to play tentatively against Miss Hallquist.

"My opponent was very tough,"
Hu Ha said through an interpreter. was nervous before the start -I've got to play more tournaments

Kate Latham, ranked 108th in the world, recovered from match point to best Sylvia Haniks, of West Germany. 3-6, 7-6, 6-3. Miss Hanika is ranked sixth.

California

fitish players

atches in the

CASALS bt Tholladay, 6-2, 6-4; 5 Barber (GB)

bt C Farmandaz, 6-4, 6-1; A Moulton bt T Lowis,

atches in the

Los Angeles

Sue Barker

dez, of the

and Annabel

cerican, Paula

3. White it S Cohns, 7-4, 6-3; H Sucova

(CZ) bt S Sommer, 7-4, 6-3; H Sucova

(CZ) bt S Sommer, 7-4, 6-3; H Sucova

(CZ) bt S Sommer bt D E Inque (Lagard), 6-3, 6-4;

Sue Barlant bt B regelesant, 4-6, 6-3, 7-6, 5-4

Lan (Augh bt C O'Erien, 1-6, 7-8, 6-3; A White bt

Weien, 6-4, 7-6; B Hallandar bt His Na. 6-4, 6-3)

K Lathern bt S Haring (NR), 3-6, 7-6, 3-6, 3-3

AMONTOR AT. (AFP): Nothing MONTREAL (AFP): Nduka Odizor, the Nigeran who reached the fourth round at Wimbledon, lost 6-4, 6-3, to Russel Simpson, of New Zealand, in the first round of the Canadian open tournament.

ATHLETICS US miler

Folkestone results

TOTE: Wir: 22.50. Places: 21.10, 21.70, £1.40. DF: 22.70. CSP: £3.69. A Pittat Epsom. 11, 11. Chaney (20-1) 4th. 9 ran.

2.15/YCHERON AUCTION STAKES (2-y-o: maklens: £687: 60)

SWEET SONIAb Lby Rage Navarro- Creep and Sweet/A Aldreil 8-9 _M Permer (6-1) 1 Woodfold. _____ G Startey (2-9 Fav) 2 Meaning's Click _____ M Bradwell (11-1) 3

TOTE Wir: 25.70, Places: 21.70, 21.00, Dp. 22.10, CSF: \$7.54, G Hafferst Newmarks. \(\), \(\), Appleace (10-1) 4h. 5 ren. \(\), 2.45 Appleace (100-1) 4h. 5 ren. \(\), 2.45 Appleace (100-1) 4h. 5 ren. \(\), 2.45 Appleace (100-1) 4h. 5 ren. \(\)

is banned Craig Masback, an American born sub-four minute miler, has bee banned from competing for Harin-gey in their final British athletics league division one match at Stretford on Saturday.

British league officials have ruled

out 28 year-old Masback an Oxford blue lives in Switzerland, because he does not comply with the rule which insists that athletes competing in the league must be resident in this country for at least three months before the match concerned. Haringry, who are GRE gold cup holders, are batting with hirchfield for the league title and the two clubs are level on points going into the first march.

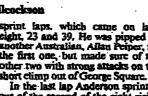
Phil Green, Haringey team manager, said: "We are obviously disappointed at the ruling. We wanted to use Masback and the fact that we can't could be crucial to the

out of contention.

Anderson was again the dominant rider, dispite his heavy fall. He made strong efforts for the three

It was another tremendous race, with Thomas and Anderson now level in first place with 19 points each. Third is Mick Morrison, the fast improving rider from Stole, who was fourth last night.

HEBLET I, P Anderson (Pageot, 24 miss in S4 miss; 2, P Thomas (Fatont; 2, S Joughle (Modrout; 4, M Morrison (Modrout; 5, S Walligton (Podersot; 5, S Burns (Palon); 9, W Micken (Fatont; 10, J Kerstaw (Wightman), Overall positions: exist 1, Thomas and Anderson, 19, points; 3, Joughle, 15; 4, Morrison, 15.



مكذامن الأصا



حكذامن الأصل

First-class honours: Durham and Bradford

The following have gained first class honours degrees at Durham Univer-

Geology and geoghyplox. Coristins M. R. Povoell. Ceyector C. Avion.

Mathematicus: B. B. Cark., St. Aidam. & St. John Fisher's VI. Harrowske, A. R. Fleecher, Kebey. Pk. S. Wickham: Alison L. Fous.

Hulime G. S. Scouthead. Oddhem: Gillian Harwey. Botton CS. Botdom, Tyrae & Wear: D. Lyall., St. Win Rommelys B. Tebury: G. J. Mitchell, Forest of Needwood Flight. Burton: A Ramdall, King Edward & G. Ningston: D. A. Sandh., Strokenber's CS. G. Avion. D. A. Sandh., Strokenber's CS. G. Avion. D. A. Scottenbert. Company V. & D. Control Company V. & D. Control Company V. & D. Charles D. Control Company V. & D.

Commer v 6th FC, Southport: Ethiabeth Verrall. Southend H. Shephert, King James B. Knarenborough. Physics: Burbara Deam. Parkinnts HS. Levits: P W Draner, Privines Den House Soc, to Durham: T R Edgecock, Crickiade C of F. Ed. Andover: Any Haworth, Wootston H. Warrington: C J Hunt. Mark Rutherford S. Botford: S. J. C. Millington. Barrow-in-Furness 6th F. C. A. W Pethock, St. Joseph's CS. Hebburn: A M Street, Abbot Barron. D J. Ward. Rot Smythe CS. Mid. Harborough.

ric Della Meth-Cohu, Quain Mary S

lement BA: A G Methbridge, Fetter ton G Burke, Smithilla GS, Solten: V Cubill, Usbaw Col., Durhams Chervi J Clarine, Queenti Parit HS, Burrow, Chester: D J Clayton, N Chadderton CS, Oldhane, D A Cottler, S Aldates Col. Berthampide; Harrier M Dennia, George Heriots S, Edinburght Katherine P Doboon, Casterine S, Cambride M McCallon, Ber nard Caste S; G W Philip, Tritolty Cott. Joerna E Pottota, Abber S, Bertix M J Rylands, Strevelbury B, Chestric A J Spotton S Tradition Cott. Arometel, Bedt Karen E, Bruy, King James CS. Kearrestorman.

Bradford

of zion

The following have been awarded first-class honours degrees at Bradford University: Producty University.

Eleng Gwil and structural engineering: P D Lowe, Leigh C M W Reed, Weynouth CS. Communication engineering: M Harver-von, Gerb MS, Merion.

Electrical and electrosis engineering: C M Clarks. Creade Rulme S: Anne C Medinan, Electrical and Dordrich HS, Stoke: M D Kinsey, York CFE: A G Spencer, Colon Valley HS; P Thompson, De Lida Comp. Loughtyneys. BTeach indistributed teachers and management of I Anderson, Guilding C of T; Ruth E Donald, Goldening; C, C kontanges, Ng Wain C, Hongkong; I D Ress, Bournersoning, S M Turner, Drothwich HS.

Agented physics M A Wight, A Marvell of the Control of E. Hug.

Inchasological solences: A Boddington.

To Trinity S. Northstraton: T J S Yales.

erystade C. Leicester.

J S Yales.

elear classificity and velocity tools to the closer classificity.

Bodd P C Charletty and received to the closer of the classificity S. Dover, M A Less. Constituted RS.

Hug. C J Supersona. Creatified RS.

Hug. C J Supersona. Creatified RS.

Mull.
Cosmission aclement R.J. Mann. Meridian S.
Hertfordstatte: Y. M. Teo. Bartiay Sec. S.
Streathorst D. G. Williams, Greenhill S.
Rochfele.
Teardia eclemes and teardis technology:
P. G. Shaw, Q. Elizabeth v. CS. Caimborough;
densin optical: JIII Sizalien. Westlands Co16. Cheshirk. EPhoras
Phorasan, (Three years): Gook C Kito, VI
Phorasany, (Three years): Gook C Kito, VI
Phorasany, Grund: L C Chair, Franciscos
Polit: (four years): M K Baker, W Darby
Comp. Liverpool: Jame Latenties, Waltenield (Barle: His: Lynda Moriny, Wheelwright
C Devertier: Just Nomine, Wheelwright
Girls: His: (kindiges M Umpletty: Leigh C
Elio. Applied history: Jane E Parker, Francis Racon S. Herts. Breefine appropost Mrs. Demine A Sacker

SSCOR B, Herst. Meethed nobenoous hits Desine A Secker nee Taylor). Abbay HS. Redsinch. Psychology: Gillian M Kinn. St. Mary's C. Middlesbrough: B M Levy. K Edward VI C. Andelsebrough: B M Lavy, K Edward VI C.

Myseaton.

Physical electromists B K C Kwons.

Physical Commissions B K C Kwons.

Hoppings Poly.

Microlines Poly.

Microlines Research K M Lag. Hogs.

Baird C of FZ. Herrentidie.

Microlines nelsones and teadropings for the Microlines nelsones and teadropings.

Judges Hapfield Canas. Descouring A M.

Judges Hapfield Canas. Descouring S. A K.

Judges Hapfield Cana.

Judges Hapfield Cana.

Judges Hapfield Cana.

Judges Hapfield Canas.

Judges torn. Lighten selepoper Kathaya J Carlet Ly Grangetisid S. Public Granostini S. Schiel.
Scott entertain S. Schiel.
Scott entertain Sentential S. Schiel.
Schiel entertain Sentential S. Schiel.
S. Sirreit Sessential Settlement Granostin.
S. Sirreit Sessential Settlement Granostin.
S. Sirreit Sessential Settlement Settlement
S. Sirreit Sessential Settlement.
S. Sirveit S. Sirvei

Enterition of the control of the con S. Estreed. Instrument, single homester blooders Love C. Estreet with Francis. Parridge Market Lawson. Granders College Harders Parridge C. Breaty. Ballytein HE. Hittenber, H. D. Brenter, C. Breaty, C.

University news

Queen's Beilest Appointments
Dr David Ian Hewitt Simpson, MD
(Belf), has been appointed to the
chair of microbiology.
Lacture (consultant N J Realized, Sect.
AND quadrative and presenting the department.
Lacture statem D T Gray, 180. PhD Chair
computer schools D J Calainel, 180. PhD
(Bell), (civil engineering T T T Winniser,
180. PhD (Bell) (unit engineering France,
MTR, 180. 1604 (Bell), deminer etudies).

CHARTS

Fickers and Engineering Research Council;

Fickers and Engineering Research as;

production of plantic particles by special plantic

comparison.

Administration was decision \$42.000 nm P. M.

Hairs for receipt on O The relationship of

Engine-Sear very, so the participants and

evenings of reaction according to 10 The

influence of 10 The

influence of

La crème de la crème

EASY TO RECOGNISE, HARD TO FIND A statement which applies as much to your exceptional skills as it does to the outstanding career opportunities we have been asked to advise on. Below is a

DEVELOPMENT MANAGER Sussex c. £12,000+ An intelligent extrovert with initiative & creative ability is a cought by a well-known academic institution. Experience in Managemal Marketing & Training, preferably in an industrial/sechnological environment is essential, as is the ability to bave in the UK, as required. Excellent conditions. EXECUTIVE INFECTION. EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Package 28,209

A fast-moving environment, at senior level, in an exciting
City context, for the bright individual with excellent
Secretarial skills. Working for the Executive Director &
Chairman demands initiative and fair.

PROJECTS
Excellent educational backgound & superior formal skills are needed to work at Director level in a prestigeous technical environment. Full involvement is essential. environment. Full involvement is essential.

MARKETING, Middleaex

This demanding role offers maximum involvement to the bright P.A. with good communication skills & the ability to meet deadlines, under pressure; in this hectic Marketing to £7.500

LINGUISTICS Unusual opportunity for a highly intelligent & matter Semi Secretary, with organisational skills & the ability to work independently. Academic lisison accompanies the responsibility for running a small, but most varied &

If you are interested in any of the above positions, please contact any of our branches throughout Central London or call in or phone one of the branches below. 19-23 Oxford St, W1. Tel: 01-437 9030 30 Bush Lane, EC4. Tel: 01-626 8315

BRANCH SECRETARY

Our safespeople need a lot of looking after. They require a thorough back-up service and it is you as a Branch Secretary who can provide this. So if you're looking for a really demanding carear, join us at one of our West End branches. You will need 50 worn typing with shorthand/audio experience, an aptitude for figures, and the ability to use your own instative whitst working as part of the team in a busy sales office. If you are aged 23+ we can offer a salary of 27,500, LVs, season ticket loan and other benefits. For further details, please phone Lee Ward on



01-499 0631 HAMBRO LIFE **ASSURANCE PLC** Britain's Largest **Unit-Linked** insurance Company

THE MEDICAL DEFENCE UNION

Committee Officer

The MRX is a professional organization of doctors and decisiss and represents their interests worldwide. The ideal candidate will have an eye for detail combined with the ability to write clear and concise reports to a week-ty decidine. He or she will also have a sense of humour and only worldey in a busy office using the latest office technology.

Previous experience of committee work would be an adventage, though not researched.

Salary scale: 27,206 - 28,845.

Miss Christine Leonard, The Medical Delence Unit

ENSURE YOUR FUTURE

To PA/Assistant for two charming young City Brokers, selary negotiable, if you are flexible and gregarious with lots of initiative, with accurate rather than speedy excretarial skills, and are eged between 25 and 35, then Telephone 01-606 1811.

Senier Secretaries ********

SECRETARY/PA to £7,500 a.a.e.

Expansional, hardworking successive able to work on own in-itiative, with good skills and qualifications, required to work for bony Director of higgest co. in its field in computer industry. Director mostly beaut in USA, and needs competent dedicated austriant to support him, and a Senter Manager dealing in inter-national funione and to deputice in his absence. Responsible po-tion and much acops for the right person. Excellent, air-conditioned offices, adjacent to Lead Sixteen person. Extract to Leic Sq. stn.



ART DEALERS SECRETARY/PA Small company of Maylor art dealers meets a well presented, very efficient, making secretary (25-55), shie to work on her own. Sound knowledge of French, inelicators attention to detail and good working appartung-required. The job entails usual pA denies, suito bybng and quaeral office seministration. From September. Salary c. 27.500 s.a. free kurch. 9.15-5.15.

icana ring Olivie ca 01-483 2628 (No Agentics)

GET INTO BANKING! PA Secretary age 21+ 27,500+ neg. all beniding benefits Emiliant exponently to join leading meximum bank (offices to Liverpool Street, Street, Good See, white & makets ability. Lots of transmiss. FOXLEY 247-1629/1620

Lake District Secretary/PA required for and September for solicitor with many equals between Experienced & well qualified with considerable limitative, a sense of humour & shilling to work under pressure. Previous legal experience & driving licenses advantageous has not estendial. Accommedator could be provided, good heliday & saliny examinessurate with construction. Please apply with CV & names & addresses of 5 referent. to Derek Scott, The Estimatoristic, Church St. Ambieride, Cambrie.

SOCIAL SECRETARY - 28,000 Social skills + flexibility are both "nustin" as PA/Social Secretary to the MO of a small West End commodities firm you will be leasing with the chauffact, it's chicken's echocia & his tamity & standing to travel arrangements. Flusty shortward will suifice. Age around 30.

Age 370600 City 439 7001 West End Secretaries 1 Phis
The Secretarial Comm

PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO CHARRAN The chairman of a large company requires a personal assistant to tate, care of company and private work. Beautiful offices in SW1. Applicants should have had several years experience, workloop

experience wrotking chairman level. Salary 28,500 pa Write with tell C.V. to the with the C.V. to K.L.H. L.TD. 34 Cheshem Piece, London, SW1. Hef DK

FED UP?

William tox IPST 161a Church Ro Hove Sumex, BN3 2AD Tel. Brighton (0273) 203411 (24hrs personal service)

PA/Secretary Health Care

c. £8,000

We seek an experienced PA/Secretary for the Director of the U.K. Health Services Division. As PA to a Director, you must possess excel-lent shorthand and typing skills and be respon-sible for department office management.

The environment is challenging and a self-re-fight, mature secretary with a pleasant personality will be given the opportunity to develop her PA skills over the full range of duties. Benefits include a travel subsidy and loan, L.V's, private medical insurance, 20 days' annual leave and our offices are only a few minutes from

Victoria Station. Please send a typed C.V. quoting Ref: UME 84, to: Kerry Solomon, Personnel Department, United Medical Enterprises, 18 Grosvenor Gardens, London, SW1W 0DZ.



United Medical

Enterprises

£9,000 NEG MERCHANT BANK IN THE CITY

Due to expansion we require two 24-30 year old Secretary/PA's. One for a Chief Executive and his Assistant in our International Banking Division, and the other for two Export Finance Executives.

Applicants should preferably have previous experience in these fields, excellent skills and a knowledge of a word-processor. An additional requirement for the Export Finance Secretary is an ability to type in German, Both positions necessitate complete involvement and

flexibility over working hours is essential. Usual benefits including mortgage subsidy and profit sharing scheme. Please apply to Mrs S. Cooper, Personnel Officer

HENRY ANSBACHER & CO., LTD., 1 Noble St., London, EC2. Tel. 01 606 4010

BATH PRESERVATION TRUST

Applications are invited for the post of Administrative Secretary to the Bath Preservation Trust for an early appointment Candidates should have experience in administration, accounts, legal matters and the duties of a Company Secretary and an interest in conservation. Preferred age over 35, salary negotiable in the region of £7,000.

Written application with CV in confidence to The Secretary, Bath Preservation Trust, 1 Royal Crescent, Bath, BAI 2LR.

SECRETARY PROPERTY COMPANY £7,000 P.A. NEG.

An International property investment company with lucury offices near Chancery Lane underground and Holborn Viaduct BR station requires a capable Secretary to form part of the Marketing team fisising with our clients and agents. You should be educated to 'O' level standard and have speeds of 100/50 wpm. Word Processing could be useful but not essential. Fringe benefits include twice yearly salary reviews, 24 days annual holiday, BUPA, LV's, season ticket loan and non-contributory pension.

Please seed C.V. to Marion Tucker, 22/24 By Place, Loadon, EC1N 5TQ or ring 242-5896 for an application form.

HOSPITALITY EXECUTIVE

If you want to avoid the 9-5 rostine and would like to work in a 4-star luxury hotel why hot con-tact us. We are looking for perappearance. Some accretarial skills, languages and hotel expen-ence would be useful but not es-

semial as full training given. Your responsibilities will be many and varied with emphasia on guest We offer you a good salary, excellent conditions of employment and the opportunity to become part of a progressive team.

If you are interested, please send CV and persport-size phosograph to the Personnel Manager, PO Bex 614, Lancaster Terraco, W2.

TEMPORARY SECRETARY !!

Yes, that's right, we are looking for compone with linet class secretaries stills to join us fail time for hom montes from August 18th. We are a small but very busy company based in the Stream but we will be moving leave the year to larger premises. There is a strong possibility of you staying on permanently if all goes walk. For details about the work and SM

lent azlery. Fing Yalerje Baktoja on C1-835 0597

A REAL PA £8,000 - £8,500 Senior Partner of Architects firm seeks a polished and confident PA/Secretary with excellent skills to deal with ell his private and personal attains. Help organize his household in the UK and the

nousehous in the UK aird the letting of his overseas property. Discretion required as dealing with many confidential matters, Age 30+.

BOND STREET BUREAU

22 South Notice Street, W1 (Flec Cons) 629 5580

Consultant Surgeon Wimpole Street requires Secretary Selecty 27,000 Tet: 01-500 2400

STELLA FISHER BUREAU LONDON'S SPECIALIST BW DISPLAYWRITER

STAFF SUPPORT BUREAU

* The crame of London's permanent and temporary Secretaris/WP vacancies.

* Excellent rains for temporaries.

* IBM Displayuriter Course - 2 tpl days or 4 half days.

* Free cross-present.

We will train or cross-train good, experienced Shorthand/Audio Secretaries/Typists who wish to take advantage of the very best opportunities and assignments in London, both West End and Please ning us now for further details.

110 Strand, London, WC2 91-836 8644

PUBLISHING PA/SEC UPTO £7,000 SENIOR EDITOR with International connections needs PA/Sec. 100/50 skills.

to assist with European involvement at this leading Publishing Group. COYENT GARDEN BUREAU...

53 Fleet Street, EC4 01-353 7696

SENIOR SEC -isleworth-+9000,83

International High Tech Co are quoting a Serier Sec. to work with Male Technical Support Manager & his assistant. This pussed with subject for any sup-personality & Medility on final wide a wide carge of people: The deal conflicts will be upon between 22-35. Generate unity place have on humair including a manager maleur.

Regulard Proposal Consultants

MAKE PROGRESS

Efficient, bard-working PA/Secretary/Telephonist capable of running small, bectic consultancy. Good salary with regular reviews. CV to Box 1788 H The

CHAIRMAN'S P.A.

For a leading advertising and public relations group with pleasant offices in the Fleet Street area.

The Chairman and his Deputy are looking for an experienced and confidential Secretary/PA to assist them in arranging their meetings, correspondence. travel and entertainment. There will be contact with all levels of client and staff throughout the Group.

We are looking for a well educated, well spoken P.A. aged from 25 with good secretarial skills, a strong sense of humour and several years' experience of working at director level. There is a friendly working environment and conditions of employment are

Please write with full c.v. to Gill Atkinson of: C.S. Personnel, Recruitment Consultants. 10 Bolt Court, London EC4A 3DB (01 583 3911).

C.S.PERSONNEI

Editorial Opportunity

ASSISTANT COOKERY EDITOR

WOMAN'S REALM Magazine are looking for a lively. responsible person with a home economics training and experience in magazines or publishing, to join their busy cookery team. We need someone who is tull of ideas, and who can get involved in food research, writing, organising a photo session, and at the same time assist in the efficient running of the cookery department. Salary in line with NUJ Agreement.

Please apply in writing to: Christine France, Cookery Editor, Woman's Realm, IPC Magazines Ltd., King's Reach Tower, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LS.

🌌 ipemagazines 💕



CONSULTANT/INTERVIEWER/CONTROLLER Excellent salary + benefits + Profit sharing

ress. We are looking for a dynamic, ambisous, highly motivated individual who has a minimum of two years experience with a London employment agency to join our company. The right person will understand the need for absolute integrity and be able to take responsibility.

**Instrument individual to a present rehalizons with an exciting and preventing future. and the acceptance to take responsibility.
If you are locking for a career challenge with an exciting and rewarding future, please write in confidence to.

Mrs C. Adair Adair Associates Ltd., 5/8 Lower John Street. ondon, W1R 4HA.

EXPERIENCED PA/OFFICE MANAGER

A meture, experienced PA/Office Manager is required for the fast growing European Office of a leading U.S. based international management consultancy. Clients include the major information technology companies in Europe, the U.S.A. and Japan. The position requires efficient secretarial skills, experience in Management Accounting, initiative and a demonstrated ability to manage a small group of administrative staff. Experience in a management consultancy or professional services company would be an advantage.

The standards are high, the atmosphere is lively and the work is demanding. You will be expected to organise our next annual conference (in Athens) which is a major industry event.

Salary is unlikely to be an issue for the right candidate.
Please send C.V. in confidence to:

Dr W H Hoyle, Senior Vice-President,
Quantum Science Corporation,
16 Charles II Street, London SW1Y 4QU

The Chief Executive of a famous fabrics company in a fashionable part of central London needs a poised and well educated Secretary (27+). Excellent command of English and own correspondence will be necessary. A demanding, responsible position matching the higher wards. Tel: 01-4990092;4935907.

Senier Secretaries PARAMANA MINING PRINCIPLE

£10,000

Organising worldwide trips, setting up top level meetings and arranging social functions are all in a day's work as PA/Secretary to the Chairman of a large company operating worldwide. The demands are great but

the challenge is there. . . and a great deal more. irectors' **Vecretaries** Tel 01-629 9323

PUBLIC RELATIONS, W1 Our client streety regarded as one of the leading PR Consultancies is continuing Consultancies is continuing to expand rapidly. Their busy executives offer involvement responsibility and variety in a tast moving interesting environment. Aged 21-28, sale-ries will be £7,000 - £7,500. For well educated experienced secretaries (90/60 wpm).

Contact Barry Englestone 01-631 1005 Price Jamieson

************* EXPERENCED SEC/PA Required for Senior Partner for small but busy Mayfair Estate Agent's offices

soecialising in the investment and development markets. Applicants should be smart intelligent and able to work on their own initiative.

Salary c. £7,508 01-629 4171 ăecetececec

Manager/Manageress Employment Agency restrict for new West End Employment Agency. A won-dering espectually for a really expectation to be reversed by their you estate. Contact the Mangley, 61–620 5561 or pend GV to Mt., 7 Haymenter, London, EWYY 480.

HIGH-TECH TV

You must be scientifically minded, have good secretarial skills and idealty at least one European language to join the fast moving, exciting world of this new concept of television. If you seem to fit the bill, why not telephone us now for further details.

01-499 6566 01-493 8383 THE GROSVENOR BUREAU

Staff Consultants

ART DEALER'S SECRETARY/PA

Gallery off Sloane Street requires well presented, mature Secretary (25-35) for interesting and varied work in the field of antique prints and maps. Must have excellent secretarial skills and experience in office management. Soccessful applicant will be required to start early/mid September. Please reply with detailed CV to Box 1075 H The

£7,000 to £7,500

Receptionist Perfect person, perfect person, perfect opportunity. Grace the sublime reception area of top drawer investment company in SWI. Greet chemic arranges flowers, organize lunches. Insite with chef and occasionally type! Age 25-40 yrs. 283 0111

Love & Tate Appointments

ASSIGNMENT SECRETARY W1 For one of London's leading Recruitment Consultancies, a small colleptor; in very playered offices with a friendly informal phenythere.

yen will be involved in all facets of recruitment and must be able to track fast on the subplants to dealing with clarify a considerer. Typing for wen-al 1994, and stortband an exer. Very m mire, him memorang an pines, very good depertance for a college leverare 2nd jobber, Salary 25,500–25,000 depertang on experience. LVL, 4 works holdery stc. Please telephone 01–450 5342 Judy Farquharson Limited 17 Stration St. London W1X 6FD 01-463 8624

TO £10,008 PA to set up W1 offices

from scrench for delightful and successful businessmen. Will do everything initially so must have all skills (100/60), be flexible. presentable and aniculate and want to grow with the

RECEPTIONISTS Above average people for two busy video film production company Must look good. Be good and type well as lots of visitors. and pressure for W11. To £7,000 e for W1 and

TWO MONTHS TEMPORARY JOB hodical and efficient A metriource en-person to work in pro-motions dept of publishing ons dept of publi co. Good typing no short-hand. Knowledge of French and German. To start 22nd

Ring 01-493 8824

SEC FILM/VIDEO 28,990

EXPORT/MARKETING ASST c27.880 A true PA role sweets a shorthend secretary with this lunary goods menulactures. Two budy Execu-tives need on Assistant in deal Greatly with clients and generally cryptaise the dependent Good grooming essential.

SEC PERSONNEL ASST 27.508

PUBLISHING SECS

Phone: 91-631 4978

CHARITABLY MINDED

A very worthwhile International Charity seeks a secretary to their General Secretary involvement will be encouraged as you organise and airend meetings and contribute to the smooth rumling of a busy office 90.50 utilis needed. ideal age 30.50 Join this well known bank as PA (Secretary to their Assistant General Manager Handle a war lety of administrative duties and provide full PA subpoy. Super restaurant and mortuspe. Per Sonal ioan Scheme. 100.50 skills essential.

€7,6 This (ast moving international company prefers to the Audio and seek a fully experienced person to join the management team A friendly lively admosphers prevails—enjoy beautiful offices, the very lakes office technology, flexibusts, and excellent subsidised residurant.

A well known international com-party seeks a Personnel Secretury. You will recruit, interview and abpoint new staff as assistant to their Personnel Menager Excel-lent benefits include cheap hol-liage and subsidied restaurant. 90/80 skills and previous person-nel geoperience is seepital.

Elizabeth Hunt RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 18 Grosvenor Street London Wi Telephone 01-4998070

Synercy

PUBLIC RELATIONS TO DELLE RELEA (1908)
The Herapog Control of the leading public releases consultancy is serving a but digit cases "Hy-Reseasiny to produce a find support forcion in an exception and control forcion in an exception and control of possess a professional algorithm in the leading and the serving and the actual control of the serving and t

PERSONNEL £7,000 2.7, y UTU 8

The advive by the events recording to take on an excussively accommodation function or excussively accommodation to the exact let be a tape Cop-based leaves conveyer, britishy estimates (see the exact let be a tape Cop-based leaves after an execution, with anyther written the action to account you will made or a depart to account you will made orange, enthusiassively and public or and public or and public or and public orange.

SYNERGY 01-637 9533

Perfect English and fittent German could land you a job with a thirting and expending international company that will give you variety and high rewards. You will compose your boas's correspondence in English and help with PR at the same time as having real exciting involvement with trading where the sky is the limit. Good typing and a driving scene necessary. Helo with

Phone: 01-491 7100

PROFESSIONAL PA c. £10,500

The newly appointed Managing Director and the Financial Director of a major international Company Seek a cain afficient PA, with a tick for administration and with excellent secretarial stalls, aged 30-40, for their head Office in Holbors. Some considerable work would be required for the run-executive Chairman from time to time, Prestitious new offices and super company benefits. Places are super company benefits. Places

Crone Corkil

FANTASTIC FRANKFURT!



MINE 600 3525

La crème de la crème

35 New Broad Stree Tel 01.588 3598 or

Senior appointment with scope for career progression



P.A. TO INTERNATIONAL MANAGING DIRECTOR

LONDON S.W.1

28,000 - 210,000 LEADING FIRM OF EMPLOYEE BENEFIT/COMPENSATION CONSULTANTS

For this vacancy, caused by internal promotion, we invite applications from career-minded secretaries, aged 25-36, with sound secretarial skills and proven organisational abrities. In addition to the normal P.A. duties, the successful candidate will become closely involved in co-ordinating the activities of the firm's world-wide offices, new business development and establishing systems to handle recent major expansion. A friendly, flexible and diplomatic personality will be best suited to our client's informal environment where a team spirit is reported as important initial remunaration magnitude 58 000-510 000 to include borne). regarded as important. Initial remuneration negotiable £8,000-£10,000 (to include bonus), non-contributory pension, medical insurance and LVs. Applications in strict confidence, under reference PIMD 590/TT, to the Managing Director.

Opportunity to use financial experience in a friendly West End office



Our client, a well-known, expanding INVESTMENT GROUP, has Our client, a well-known, expanding invest when the droom has three secretarial vacancies requiring excellent shorthand and typing and preferably word processing experience, but training will be provided. The successful applicants are likely to be in the age range 25-35 with experience in a financial environment, a positive attitude, self-motivation and the flexibility to work as a member of a small team within a large organisation. Company benefits include Non-contributory Pension, free BUPA and season ticket loan.

SECRETARY - INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT £7,500-£8,500

This position requires initiative and the poise to handle important international private clients. Duties, which include the routine correspondence, arrangement of meetings, etc., require a tidy mind, accuracy and speed, and in addition to using a word processor there will be a personal computer link. Ref: SIM591/TT.

SECRETARY - CORPORATE FINANCE

£7,500-£8,500 Working for 2 young executives within a small fast-moving team, a calm manner and precision will be essential to meet deadlines for highly confidential reports on companies worldwide. Duties include liaison with the Library for research material, some correspondence, travel arrangements, etc. Ref: SCF592/TT.

SECRETARY - LEASING

£7,500-£8.500

A financial background, or experience in leasing, will assist in providing the necessary back-up for this team and a good administrative ability is essential. In addition to general sec-retarial duties including correspondence, arrangements for meetings, etc., there will be the opportunity to establish a new records/filling system. Ref: SL593/TT.

Applications in strict confidence, quoting reference, to the Managing Director:-CAMPBELL-JOHNSTON EXECUTIVE SECRETARIES (Recruitment Consultants),

35 New Broad Street, London EC2M 1NH. Tel: 01-588 3588 or 01-538 3576, Telex: 887374, Fax: 01-636 9216



BRAND NEW £8,000

Our client a subsidiary of a well known international Bank seeks a PA/Secretary to a Vice President who has recently transfered to London. He wents a PA able to take on responsibility, as he is keen to delegate. 100/60 skills needed. Excellent benefits.

SENIOR SECRETARY c. £8,500

Join this international tirm of management consultants as Senior Secretary to a highly successful consultant, High standards of presentationand personal performance are needed and will be well rewarded in terms of regular reviews and good banelits. Fast Audio ability and Shorthand essential.

Elizabeth Hunt Recruitment Consultants 18 Grosvenor Street Landon W1 Telephone 01-499 8070

PR SECRETARY

FLEET STREET

from £7,000 pa

required to join lively, highly professional team in well established, gross-orientated agency. Organizing ability essential, as is previous media experience in a secretarial capacity. Word processor ability an advantage, Min age 25. Half-yearly salary reviews. 4 weeks' holiday, £1.50 per day LVs.

Tel: 01-353 7020

PA/SECRETARY City of London

This well established company who are general agents for a major foreign shipping line are looking for a Personal Assistant for their Chairman. Candidates must be mature at ease in dealing at Director level, and able to offer excellent standards of audio typing and shorthand.

Duties range from planning the Chairman and Directors' itineraries, handling all confidential matters and making decisions in their integration. horthand. an and Directors' itineraries, hand-decisions in their absence.

AARDVARK

SECRETARIAL

AGENCY

Require

EXECUTIVE

TEMPS

Urgently

SH/SEC/PA from £4 ph AUDIO SECS from £3.60 ph

COPY TYPIST from £3.30 ph

2 positions to start 15.8.83

SH SEC for Director W1

at £4,30 ph

COPY TYPIST IBM

Memory typewriter 76 M

at £3,60 ch

Minimum speeds 100/50

Phone JO or HELEN

483 5277

PA/BOOKKEEPER

Small property company in Ful-hant requires Senior PA with bookkeeping experience. Infor-mai atmosphere, pleasant studio

location. Ability to work on own

Please contact Seems on

736 3992

c. £7,000



Work with a Fast-Moving International Management Consulting Firm

We need an experienced PA/Secretary 25-50 used to pressure with excellent skills. Small lively West End office. Salary £8,500. Present secretary moving

Call Stephen Bampfylde on 01-839 4953 for more information ~ 소소소소소소소소소소소

INTELLIGENT SECRETARY Required for busy, young publishing office involved in the field of home

Essentials are a good telephone manner, bottomics, patience, sense of resentants are a good requestional manner; bounds secretarial background. Shorthand is a definite advantage, others include some administration experience and a knowledge of or interest in home computers. This is a challenging position where your role could grow as the enterprise grows. Salary negotiable.

Contact Journa on 01-278 3147.

VIP's urgently required with the following skills:-Secretarial Telephonist Telex Experience Word

Processors. particularly. LEXITRON. RANK XEROX, R.D.S., IBM 5520. VYDEC/ JACQUARD

Our rates are so good we cannot . vertise them! Went to know mo

Kingsway Temporary Staff Consultants 1 Kingsway, London WC2 01-836 9272 (opp. Bush House) 415/417 Oxford St, London W1 01-829 9863 (opp. Salfridges)

DIRECTOR'S PA Major City company, Heavy PA emphasis, skills 100/60, Age 25-BANKERO

BANKERQ
28,500 + mortgage
A "one-to-one" basis for a senor
Corporate Finance Executive in a
wel-known merchant bank
100/50, 25-40 years.
AUDOO
E77,000 + mortgage
Audio Sec for major City Investment Trust. Excelent banefits 55 wpm. Age 25-40, E400 free
travel allowance. ADVERTISING

tor Media Decider of small Wil agency. Good career opps. 100/60. Age 21-30 499 9175

MacBlain Mash Recruitment Consultants

DESIGN -

ST JAMES'S

£8,000 neg

The Cheel Executive of a west-known international design company is sealing a highly efficient and motivated confidential PA. Through running the company he is extensively involved with the marketing and future planning, thus, although excellent statis (100/60) are pre-requisites, the emphasis is placed on the candidate a ability to act with diplomacy and responsibility, and an intelligent application to the job in hand. Age 22-32, Please telephone Juliet Fanton or Joanna Attorne on 435 7577.

Gordon Yates Led

35 Old Bond Street,

Required by International non-ferrous metals mining and trad-ing company. Fuera French essantial, with excellent short hand/typing skills in English and French. Experience in the missi-moustry, knowledge of Import procedures plus ability to use a word processor would be advan-tageous, Responsibilities include Raison by telephone and taker with overseas suppliers and curstomers, largely in the Franch larguige.

Please apply giving

EXFUDITO:

SOCIAL SECRETARY

 $\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{A}}$

£7.000 ma

To organize young Director with many business and social con-mitments. Sense of humour, good education and 80/50 skills exten-

tial as is a content driving Research

Landon Town Staff Bureau

London, W1 (Recrustment Consultan

16 Hanover Square, London, W1,

SECRETARY AMERICAN BANK atty

No shorthand, no audio but good fast typing (plus WP will train), for this new position working for two young American benkers. If you are bright (preferably "A' level standard) enthusiastic and willing to get completely involved in the secretical world of hanking.

Bernadette of Bond St. Recruitment Consumantal
No. 55, (next deer to Federicka)
2 81-829 1294

SECRETARIAL

EXPERIENCED SILINGUAL SECRETARY/ADMEMISTRATOR

OPPORTUNITIES IN **ADVERTISING** We currently have a large selection of vacancies in Advartising for secretaries with Advartising experience and good skills. If you are looking for a new position call us on 629 3132

Dathfinders

TO 29,000 kkerper 25+ to trial balant good typing to join sma sent Co. ECZ. Friendly, fig

£7,000 PA/SEC Bild 20's (90/80) to work for 2 Senior Insi in well established Co. W.6. Nor position, own office. Needs organ

PHONE 437 8478 or 734 3768 133 Oxford Street (Reg Cone) Miller/M°Nish

Shorthand Typist/Secretary Due to expansion we require a full time, experienced

person over 25 with commercial acumen, preferably in construction environment, for busy office of Bullding and Investment Group. Work demanding and varied in-cluding some copy, audio, word processor work and general office routine. Opportunity to progress to be-come directors PA within short-term subject to satisfac-

come directors PA within short-term subject to satisfactory probation period.

Apply in own hand with own typed CV to Group Secretary, Gordon North Group, 74 Blackfriars Rd, London, SE1 8HA. (No phone calls, no agencies). 690000000000000000000000000000000000

ADVERTISING AGENCY

ASSISTANT/SECRETARY

As a senior executive and Account Director in a small, established agency near Lord's, I need an Assistant/Secretary to work with me on our current and expanding business programme. I am looking for someone who is willing to be involved on a number of levals in y busy company.

In usual secretarial skills will be required I attach much more importcontrastam and self motivation.

Experience of advartising would be an advantage. We will pay a good salary in line with experience and offer additional benefits as reward for positive contribution. Please ring David Foxon on 01-586 1171 (No sgencies).

£8,000-£8,500

The Chief Representative of a vou to handle all his corhim on his frequent travels mum skills of 90/60 are required and banking expeni-ence is absolutely essential. Age 25-40. Mongage facility. 377 8680 City 439 7001 West End

Secretaries 📰 Plus

S/H Secretary sq 000.83

for friendly financial consult-ants in West End. The vacancy exists because our client's former secretary, who has been with them for over 5 years, has become pregnant. It is proposed to install a word-processor so experience would be useful but not essential. Beautiful offices and civilised working

Phone David Mathewson 629 6575 or 493 2451 Beavers Ltd 411 Oxford St, W1 ***********

CIRCA £10,000 Media S/H Sec/PA to MD Could you work under pressure, converse with senior personnel and look after MD as well. Are you 25+, to A level standard with

120/60 sh/typ.7 Experience at a senior level essential. MISPRESTIGE REC CONS

HARLEY STREET

Efficient, reliable secretary required end of August for beam Harley Sefter practice. Good base skills and sense of humane essential, knowledge of IBM display struct useful. Excellent remuneration. O 3 Upper Flarley St, NW1.

IMAGINATIVE MANAGER Arch/Designer/Eng. with large solid craft/commercial exp. to run large busy model-mak workshop. Own initial essentall. Age 30-35.

********************************* £18,000 - CLASS SECRETARY

This is a top-flight, centre-of-power position: Secretary to the Chairman of a world-farmus, City-based subsidiary of a company which looms very large on the international business scene. In fact, you would also be knothed with the activities of directors of both companies. Shorthand and typing will occupy only 20 per cent of your time. The only 20 per cent of your time. The rest is administration. To qualify, rest is administration. To qualify, you need at tests 10 years' experience as a charman's or senior director's secretary, 100/60 wpm speeds, a good education and all the other executive secretary attributes. Age: probably 40-comething, and elegant with 22

elegant with it.2 Rewards: c. £10,000 plus gener-pus benefits. Ring 01-734 7282 MARY OVERTON

RECEDITIVENT LIMITED

35 Piccadilly, London W1V 9PB

CITY c£9,500 The Senior Partner of this leading firm of Chartered Accountants is looking for a PA to assist him in his work. In addition to giving full secretarial back-up you will organize his diary, brief him for client meetings and lizise with other members of the comment

the company. Key requirements are for a Secretary with sound experience at a senior level and a flair for orga-nizing; the ability to deal, with a wide range of cli-entels is essential.

110/60. Age 25-35. Recruitment Cus

Angela Mortimer Ltd 629 9686

ASSIGNMENT SECRETARY WI

a friendly lettermaj atmosphere. You will be travolved in all locate of recruitment and trace by able to think feet on the includes. In young 400 years of locate & consideraes. In young 400 years of locate, and abortant as a locate of locate. See a locate of loc

Super Secretaries

HELP BRITISH DESIGN

We currently need two Secretaries/PAs to handle varied and responsible work in the following areas of The Design Council's work.

PRESS AND PUBLICITY

Our two Press and Publicity Officers need someone to provide them with general secretarial back-up and to help organise press conferences, receptions and exhibition previews. Contact with journalists, manufacturers and designers will be involved.

DESIGNER SELECTION SERVICE

This section maintains information about design services available in the UK and recommends designers to companies needing design assistance. The work will include contact with designers and use of the section's computer (training will be given).

Applicants for each post should be experienced secretaries who are used to working on their own

The starting salaries will be up to £6,400 per annum with opportunities to earn up to £1,074 per annum for good speeds. There are excellent conditions of employment including flexible working hours, 24½ days' holiday and interest-free season ticket loans. For further details and an application form please

contact. Miss Rita Kemn Personnel Officer The Design Council 28 Haymarket London SWIY 4SU Telephone 01-839 8000 ext 31

DESIGN

THE

North of the Thames

Land Control

YOU ARE INVITED TO A **BELGRAVIA PRIVATE VIEWING**

And to enjoy a glass of wine in the sump-tuous surroundings of these luxury apart-ments in one of London's most prestigious

The apartments have been fitted and designed to an extremely high standard, providing spacious and well proportioned accommodation with modern fully fitted kitchens, bathrooms and carpeting throughout. Amenities include lift, resident porterage. video entryphones.

93 YEAR LEASES FOR SALE

1 BEDROOM, Double Reception Room, Luxury Kitchen/Breakhast area, Basteroom En Suka, Guest Closkroom £80,000 2 SEDROOMS, Double Reception Room with Din-

ing Area, Lundry Kitchen, Litzly Room, 2 Bath-rooms (1 En Suiss), Dressing Room £135,000 3 BEDROOM, raised Ground Floor Apartment with own Entrance, Drawing Room, Dining Room, Luxury Khohen, 2 Drawing Rooms, 3 Bashrooms (2 En Suite) 4 SECROOM Apertment on Pirst Floor

RESERVED 4 BEDROCM Apertment on Second Floor, Drawing Room, Diving Room, Lexury Kitchen, 2 Bethnam (1 En Sutte), 1 Shower Room En Suite, 1 Dressing Room £250,000

SUPER

APARTMENT IN

KNIGHTSBRIDGE

Lovely large flat with reception, bedroom, diction, disting room and marble bathroom/tollet. Parly modernbad with lots of storage space. Excellent views of Herrote and South London with bright and Sursy outbook. Lease over 70 years in purpose-built memsion block with portrange, centred heating and hot water. Officer over £00,000 invited to include fixture and fittings and sense furniture.

Telephone 07-584 1262

Telephorus 01-584 1203

ISLINGTON

HOLLOWAY ROAD, N1

Light and spacious 2 bed., C.H. flat, 93 yr.

£28.000 ono

Tel. 01-263 0141

CITY EC4

ATTRACTIVE FLAT IN LUXURY

Large lounge, double bedroom, fitted kitchen, etc. 92 years lease.

€73.009

7et 01-239 0896

PENTHOUSE on Fourth & Fifth Floors

LONDON SW1 DEBENHAM TEWSON & CHINNOCKS 01-4081161

PRIVATE VIEWING

BETWEEN

12.00pm - 8.00pm

2/3 LYALL STREET

BELGRAVIA

HALDANE ROAD SW6

Architect's renovated semi-dytactied Georgian college. That entrance half, closkroom, 25ft liv-

entrance half, cloakroom, 25th liv-ing room, marble period theplace, through plase notified dring area to tully fitted modern kechten, studyfold bedroom, beech floors throughout ground floor, 2 dible bedrooms, hitsel cupboard and carpata. Bethroom, sep shower room. Established south facing walled garden. Front garden, gas ch, Superb throughout. Freehold. 257,000, TeJ, 01-281, 4175

£87,000. Tel. 01-381 4175

WEST HAMPSTEAD
comfortable pyb flal. 2 dbie
bedrooms it faily fittedf, filled
fitchen with fridge, cooker, a
submasic
machiner tumbler dryer, incury
bethroom, irving room, fining
room,
company, decrif (r), 77 yr
company, decrif (r), 77 yr
case. Excelent value - quick
bale.

P42,500

HABERDASHER ST, M.1.

Newly mod spacious 1st floor flat

in quiet tree lined street. 1 bed, rec, kit/diner, bathem, gas C H. 10 mins. walk from City/Barbican.

F29.950

Tel: 01-250 0487 (a/e, aves)

WOODSIDE PARK

Large, detached residence. 6 beds, 2 baths, 3 receps, lot. morning room fitted. Garden.

double length garage. Offers in the region of £150,000,

REAL ESTATES 445 6387

LONDON W2

Close Hyde Park. Smart freehol

property. Modern conversion of residence on 4 floors in listed regency building. Suitable family bouse or conversion into 2 flats, separate shop and basement.

£170,000 Tel. 01-834 2745

PACIOUS HOUSE OVERLOOKING Highbury Fields, near Highbury Fields, near Highbury and istington tube, excellent shops, 4 late recepts, 5 beds. garden, sunny roof terrace. 3 floors plus 30 fool cellar /games room. Modernizer belining original frestures. Cas ch. 1286, 950 including carpets. Tel 01-359 1089.

Anales Tal

ومناهد ويستنبك والبنائيل والمناه ويتمام ووالسائل فيروا والمحتجر والمراق والمراق والمراق والمراق والمراق والمراق

NEW HOUSES & A MASIONETTE

KINNERTON STREET . Belgravia, S.W1

Just completed, only five mirutes from Knightsbridge & Hyde Park.
In a secluded countyard setting the houses have 2 Double Bedrooms, 2 Bath-rooms, (1 en suite), 2 Re-ception Rooms, Kitchen, Cloakroom, Utility Room and Patin and Patio.
The malsonette has 3 Bed-rooms, 2 Bethrooms, 2 Reception Rooms, Kitchen. Leases 62 years Prices from £185,000

DOUGLAS LYONS+LYONS 01 235 793 33 Kinnerton Street, London SW1X BED

CORNWALL GARDENS Pretty Second Floor Flat overlooking Garden. bedrooms, long leasehold. £78,500

Telephone 01-581 3040 (Daytime) **@1-937 5580** (Evenings

West Kensington W.14 Edith Rd.

Purpose-built family flat. 4 bed, 1 diner, bath, 2 wc. gas central heating. 87 years, low outgoings

£53,000, 01-603 9619.

ST JOHN'S WOOD. HAMILTON TERRACE.

£53,000 Private Sale.

01-586 8140. ECCLESTON SO. Gardens and tennis courts. Enorflat. 3 beds. £74,000 for quick sale.

Please phone 01-834 4605.

PA/SECRETARY

Chelsea

Managing Director of leading

firm of Investment Advisors needs experienced and en-trusiastic PA/Secretary with pleasant personality to look after and organise him (when he's there) and his business (when he's not – which is very often) so great indiative, with ability to work unsupervised, required. Own office in beauti-lul house Smins from Sloame Square.

For the right person, salary will be more than you're earning

Write today describing the job you've had, what you're like and the salary you'll expect to:

R. J. Temple, 43 Radnor Walk,

FRENCH/ENGLISH

SECRETARY

For Marketing Dept. of

progressive American Co. Good sec skills and

fluent French required. Willingness to work in friendly team. W/P skills

New Malden/SW London

Phone Carol Reid

01-949 6171

ITALIAN SPEAKING

LEGAL SECRETARY

Required for young partner dealing with criminal litigation. IBM golf ball type. Salary negotiable.

Reply Box 1888H

The Times.

MEDICAL SECRETARY

to run and administrate a

busy private Physio-

therapy practice in the

Harley St area. Requiring

great responsibility and

detalis Phone:

commitment. For more

PA to Educational

Film Distributor

ideal position for a person interested in the use of film and video in education and social change. Duties include contact with Birsrien throughout the UK, the preparation of publicity and office administration. Applicants should preferably be over 25 years of age and have sound office outperfense and minimum skills typing 50, shorthand 90, Salary 16,000 + Ealing W5. Telephone 338

RAYFAIR Office, Sellcitors require caperienced Secretary (25+) legal apparance not necessary. Sterior pational commercial work, Well equipped effice (word processors - training available), Salary by negotistion, Phone 629 3083.

usation. Phone 603 306S.

PA DUTTEE + shorthand + basic bookkeeping for Financial Director of small head office in Beigravia. 47,500 Rep. 439 7001. SECINET ARRES PLUS - the secretaria evoqualizmis. CITY BASIN need a Shorthand Secretaria. 21+, with good skills and O level education for property manner. The control of the secretaria of

CANONBURY, N1

. 01-841 8536 anyth

WEALDSTONE,

MIDDX

3 bedrin detached property. Lge lounge, kitchen, beitrim, wc., shower, dining mr. Double glez-ng, tuli ch, fitted bedroom vest-bo-wall units, own drive. Tilit gdn. 10-car gerage. Planning permission granted for an extension to the back of the property. D49,000 Pre-bodd.

Purpose-built garden flat in pri-vate square. Parking. 2 double bedrooms, fitted kitchen and carpets. Large reception and ter-race. Gas ch. Superb condition. 10 mins to City. £45,500. Phone: 359 1022

Spacious 2 bed fist. Quietly located, very close park. Large kitchest/ breakfast room. Bright attractive loungs. 99 yr ise. £27,800 one. 286 2319 or 459 8899 extn. 26. NEAR RAVENSCOURT PARK.

MAIDA VALE

748 3893. W1 - SUPERS 1 bed flat with car parking. £69.950. Further details ring Bartle 01.450 1145 (world 01-434 £649 (horse).

Super Secretaries

Queen Elizabeth College,

KENSINGTON (UNIVERSITY OF LONDON)

SECRETARIES

Required to run the departmental offices for the Biotogy and the Physiology Departments. The duties include typing of correspondence, scientific sapers, cit. dealing with enquiries. Knowledge of shorthead, office procedures and an ability to deal textfully with people of all ages essential, Hours 9-5 Monday to Priday, with 26 days per annum annual leave. Salary in the range 25,111 - 26,160 ha plus £1,185 pa London allowance. Please write stating qualifications, experience and the names of two referes to Mrs J Staight. Assistant College Secretary. Queen Elizaboth College. Campden Hill Road.

ry. Queen Elizabeth Campilen Hill Road.

SCHOOL

LEAVER

TELEVISION 25,860 Start year working life in the Press Office of this leading television company. In education company, in education company, in the press, you will liste with journalists and assist with promotional activities. A public whool education, good grooming and social confidence are essential for this unusual position. The ability to UPs would be an ability to UPs would be an

SYMERCY

01-637 9533

Public Relations

Secretary

Secretary required for

public relations company in W1. Accurate typing

appearance essential for

client contact. Ability to write an asset. Salary

Tel: Felicity Pigott on 01-439 6480/6422

Receptionist/

Secretary

City. Fast accurate typing

required. Must be willing to

work as part of a team.

Salary £6,000

Tel: 01-236 2401

SECRETARY c. 26,500

Fluenz German, some French and

good audio typing skills for small, international bank.

70 King Willem St, London SCAN 718L

ESTATE/PERSONAL Secretary required for owner of Nortes Country State. One other part time Secretary State. One other part time Secretary State. One other part time Secretary Indiana, bythog, book-hassing, times and General portonal accidence. Carriver imperative, car owner preferred. Cottage in village, Apply with puriticizers of age, cupic-ject, and subary required to Bex 176774. The Those.

These.
SECRETARIES FOR ARCHITECTS
and Designers. Permaneni/lemporary bostloms. Addish Specializat
Agency 01-734 (p352.
SHORTHAMP Secretary required for
husy estate securi offices in County
London. Salary £7.500 ps. 221

College, Camptien London, W8 7AH.

Synercy

TELEVISIAN

the recrei

personality

£5,500 pa.

SOUTH KENSINGTON Magnificent and immaculate sunny first floor flat. Original cornicing and shuttered french windows onto bal-comy. 1/2 bedrooms, roof terrace, low outgoings, 67 vezr lease. £72,500. Tel: 01-389 5884.

JUDD ST. WC1. 1st Goor 2 bed Get. Hvtrg/dining h. klichenette, carpets and ds inc. £35.000, 92 yr lease.

Tel: 228 5347 (eves).

BELSIZE PARK GARDENS immaculate ist floor flet in period house. 27 fl reception, 3 dble bed-rouses, study. 2 bathrooms. fully fitted litchen. balconics, gas c/h. 995 yr lesse. £79,500. Tel: 586 8770 anytime.

IMMACULATE garden fist, Close Claphen Common, 1 bed, ige recep, mod kit & bath. Lovely own gdn. £37.500. Tel 01-622 7940.

JUST A

JOB

This is a terrific career oppor

tunity for you, if you are a bright and spunky young secretary with lots of initiative and a deep interest in people.

Arready a world wide house-hold name the company con-tinues to grow and promote its staff rapidly – so you will be on yourway up in notime.

EFFICIENT

SECRETARY

Required by partner and his assistant of

Firm of Chartered Surveyors in London W1

dealing with property valuation and legal work. You must be of sensible and mature disposition, have had at least 2 yrs experience in all aspects of secretarial work including speedy and neat audio typing, filing, telephone work and enjoy organising your bosses and their diaries. If you can cope sensibly with pressure this job could be yours. Salary 26,500 + LV's with review at Christmas.

Tel Sue. Tribe for further into on 01-637 8471 (no

Branch

Administrator

Bright young administrator with good copy typing, pret 'A' level standard with sec-

retarial training or experi-

ence a bonus, to work in small but busy sales team.

Responsible position but

lots of fun tool 25,750 pa.

Contact Irene Alder, Kingsway Consultants, 836 9272

Antique Jewellery Shop

m St James's

In urgent need of SECRETARY to help with administration and day-to-day running of family business in besuffet premises. Must be numerate, have impeccable typing and be willing to turn their hand to anything. Setsay 25,000.

Please group in own transwilling.

Please reply in own handwriting with tuil CV to: Paul Longarin Ltd., 12 Rury St, St Jemes's Lendon, SW1.

SECRETARY/PA

Managing Ofrector of small ex-port house requires SecPA. Must be capable of working on own initiative and negotiating with

shipping lines. Plenty of scope for

£5.500 + Telephone 486 9837

also on page 22

WESTMINSTER/PINILICO. Excep-tional 2 bed maisotrete in new high quality conversion. Spacious degani recep, 2 balcuntes. gas. C.H. Low putpolings. 125 yr lease. £62.000. 834 0778.

TERESTING Cotting. 3 bedrooms. burnge, kitchen, batturoom, with all ameonies, adjoining Alexander Park, close ER and Tube. Freehold CAS (OO) bed one styth acro land. Tel-

ATTRACTIVE MODERNISED cottage near Cagham Common Tube, double recept. 2 beds, 9as, ch. original seatures, 70tt summy garden £43,960 including carpets. Tel: 01-622 9433.

SOUTH KENSINGTON bargain huggry flat, 1 bedroom, large lounge, kitchem, bathroom. £35,000, — Tel. 579 5569.

WEST HAMPSTEAD, immer mod large manaton flat. 3 double bed. 2 bath. large recep, filled let. Fully carpated. £59.000. Mr Jernal. 01-658

WC1. E33.000 for quick sale. 1 bed.
1 nec balcony fist. Contact Frank
Harris on 240 2430.
TUFNELL PARK N7. Bright 2 rm flat.
1009 5801.
NOLLAND PARK - 1st floor. 1 bed.
large sun terr. Adj Pk. tube. £58.500.
727 8109 pm.
BARBICAN EC2 Studio and 1 bed flats
for sale from £31.950 contact Frank
Harris in 01-240 2450.

FARMS & SMALLHOLDINGS

ABERDEENSHIRE Beautiful 22 acre farm with exten-give outbidgs. & house solit into 2 sep. 2 bedrm. family units. Mains elec. Privale water & drainage. £60.000. STRATHDON 359.

PROPERTY TO LET

KENSINGTON

EDWARDS SQ. Mdn p.b flat. 2 dble bed, one reception. klichen, bath. Pully furnished. Owner going abroad. Avail for 9 mults from mid Aug checker tet considered). £150 pw nes. Tet 602 5762 3-8 pm.

PROPERTY SOUTH OF THE THAMES

DULWICH VILLAGE DULWICH VILLAGE
CALTON AVENUE SE21.

Rarely available, large Edwardian
family house with many original
and well preserved features. Walling discusor from village and
schools. Souds. 3 recepts, kit/holasi
rm, balthrm, en-suite abover rm to
mastar bed. 2 sep wr. a. Hardsmoding for car at from Deep rear gdn.
Roof kart. Freehold E1 06.000.

SOLE ACENTS

HARVEY & WHEELER

01-750 6211/3.

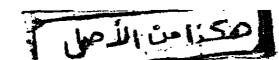
WESTSIDE i bedroom flat, large living rm unrestricted view of common final shape of completion. Chai fittings etc. £40.000. Tet: 228-8158 (eves).

WAL Prima Road, SW9, Facing park, elegantly proportioned malemetre in a Period house offering 3 beds. RRI/diner, Lounge 1786th by 1001 Shower with WC, Cas CH, Carpette curtains bed. 77 yrs, £50,000 Sec. Agents Cooper Reinders 738 6111/2.

ERIOD FAMILY RESIDENCE tastefully modernised with entorsities from the relative forces of non-servation area on inte of Dogs E.14. For take freehold. Contact Fell Classifier & Co., Bridge House, Freshort Rt. London E.14 953. 18. (1-367 1855.

MOSESSICHALLY CONVENTED IN A CONVENT

ARCHITECTURAL Practice Earls
Court returns secretary/ps. sb.
mides stills essential. Word
processes and petates 570-3129
9-Morning Res Detates 570-3129
9-Morning Res Detates 570-3129
9-Morning Res Detates Work.
ACCURATE AFFAIR Burdiness Work.
ACCURATE AFFAIR Burdiness Work.
ACCURATE AFFAIR Burdiness Work.
ACCURATE AFFAIR Burdiness Work.
Content Burden. 55 Flord Street. ECO.
01-353 7696. BUPERS NEWLY CONVENTED 1 bedroom flat close Butarsen Park. Gas CH. Lux bethroom & fitted carpets. £23,000, Tel: 01-228 9789. 01-366 1118.



UNIQUELY BEAUTIFUL ESTATE ON.

THE ISLAND OF MALLORCA, SPAIN Poste Hotels of the five-star Sotogrande Hotel on one of One of the most beautiful, quiet locations on a cliff above the one to the most resulting quiet technisms on a can move me-small bay "Relia Done" with increasize waters and sandy beaches. Breathtaking, unobstructed view over the entire bay of Palma. 1 km to gambling casino, 16 km to Palma, 20 km to street. Southern Spain's most exclusive developments, the 4,400 acre-Sotogrande estate, within sight of the Rock of Gibraltar, has focused

Size of estate 9,000 sq. metres, landscaped with palm trees, carri and plora. Presh water, swimming pool. Quality and style of buildings exquinitely tasteful, including white, polished marble floors in fiving areas, Beautiful landscaped strium, covered terrace overlooking the ocean. Completely furnished and in consumding condition, built 1975. Sale due to owner's spe. Price: DM 3,000,000. Cash only (owner's cost 8 years ago). The estate is evaluable on short notice.

MANN Gubii, Durlacher Allee 109, Teh 8721/6096-213, Teles: 7825618

> PROPERTIES THE JAVEA SPECIALISTS

Primar.

PALOMA PROPERTIES & OSO have been established here for over 13 years as the leading British Builders, Developers, and Licensed Estate Agents. We have by far the largest selection of new and reside properties in Javes. In at month is special pargam — A SUPERB YSLA — 3 hed. 1 birth, private, welloch in 8 * Am ewimming pool, lock-up garage. Fully familiahed. Large, sammy garden, south facing rural location. 1 mile from hown, £36,000. For full details of piets, our own leasury country houses above the Golf Cuth, resides, pueblo majornettes or construction to order, call us TODAY, Also, act for our Yideo of Javes (VHS & Betamor) — C15.00 mile allowed the contributions.

PALOMA PROPERTIES - OSO 7 Euston Piece, Learnington Spa, Warks. CV32 4LL. Tel: (0926) 832220. Telex: 27891. AGENCIA OSO Torre del Puerro, Javes, Alicante Tel·(65) 790612

ST TROPEZ

pendent quast stat with 2 double bethooms, idichen/ bethroom. Mein swimming pool with sumpar, house barbecue, fridge, phone, sink, et.). 2nd shallow I. Extensive larractiop over 1,500 on feet with further roward diving area to make with. For sale incl. all vien furniture and fittings, Market water 2500,000 ~ (er in region of 2265,000 for quick sale. Writes Son laughbons 87 (Trapuz 97,14,48).

CANADA

YANCOUYER ISLAND

BRITISH COLUMBIA

3½ acre lakefront property with Ranch Bungalow, 4

public rooms, 5 bedrooms, 2½ bathrooms, indoor swimming pool and saura. Stable block, riding ring, orchard and sea-plane, docking facilities. Beautiful retreat.

For further details phone 031-331-2253 (anythne)

SPAIN VILLA ON

HILLS

Mind. Pases and quiet though only 26 mins sirport. Choice of 2 private sales. Well furnished 3 d/hed on 600 sq. uz. plat. Ample room, pool/ga-rage. Superb only £35,000 also real-by heaptiful 2 bed wills furnished-med entired to a year high stan-

and equipmed to a very later give-dant let employed Beautiful tropical gardens with pool. \$25,508.

Tel: Senford (0323 895900)

BEST LOCATION

MONTE CARLO

AVAILABLE MOW

At 250 metres from Casino in the heart of Monte Carlo life.

studios, 2 & 4-room fiets.

RESIDENCE LE MINITALIE

7 Assesse de Grande Restagne MONTE CARLO Principality si

Tet 02 52 52 17.

Switzerland

SWITZERLAND

LAKE GENEVA MOUNTAIN
RESONTS

YOU CHE SSII DAY JUNTANDES IN
MONTRELIX OF LAKE GENEY IN
Also evaluation in termonic monoscillar
resorts. VILLARS, VOINTAIN, LOS
DUALLERETS, LEVEN, CHATCAU
LYCCX, Individual challed symbols in
tovely CHAMPERY, a childing paratime Exercises opportunition for
tresigners. Prices from 5° 200,000.

Liberal mortugues of 6° se internat.

Doveloper, circ Globe Plan SA
Hon-Repea 24, 1005 Laustanne
Switzerland, Tole (21) 22 33 12
Tules 25185 MELE CH.

SWITZERLAND

Montreux. Cram-Montana. Villars. Properties for sale in these and over 30 other resorts. Contact:

HR.ARY SCOTT LTD.

422 Upper Richmond Road West.
London SW14.

Teb 01-876 6555.

ANGUA BLAVA. Beautiful Mediters zotem bay, near the Spanish horder. Well prospected the Spanish horder. Well prospected the Spanish for the International Control of the International Control

GEODASSIGO.

FRANCE. Limousin. private gwner wishes to sell restored manor. 7 main restored manor. 7 main restored manor. 8 main restored manor. 8 main restored manor. 8 woods. sectualed in countryate. Institute, institute, asking select SSO,000 F.F. Mine Cacquaray.

La missopoidre. 19000 Tulle.

France.

Prance A. VILLA CARLOS Front in pentious anatumin. Unique spat evel design. Quality interest under every supervision. Ex. 200. Tel 0006 55701. or Memorica 367366 to August 12th.

Price 270,000 Canadi

COSTA DEL SOL "The Sun Coast"

Leicester-based Company Mortgage facilities.
Direct inspection lights.
Personal service.
Superb choice with large selection. Sound legal actvice.

Properties from £15,000 to £150,000. M E INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE

> 0538 244226 (24 hours)

Wallis - Switzerland **CRANS-MONTANA**

For sale 2 bedroom flat, brand new, 65 sq m, ± balcony.30.sq m, tacing south, living toom with open freplets, fully separate W.C., 1 cellar and 1 ski cupboard.

Situated next to golf course. Sale price Str. 245,000 Tel: 0041/27/41 45 55

LA MANGA

Spain Licensy basch front spartments with stimping views over Mediter-ranean & Mar Menor. Prices in Spains prime investment/holiday resort rising all the time.

er from tron 215,450. from tron 219,545. from tron 224,500. Home to Home, Ford, Chippe ham, Wiks, SN14 SRR. Tel (0248) 782242 / 782945

DORDOGNE NEAR RIBERAL Converted Farmingue, 3 Beds, Bath/Dressing Modern Kachan / Lourge / draing, Large String Room, Carpets, Efficient Resing, Telephone, 2 Barres, Storecomb, Courtyard, Well stocked Garden, Bossing Views, Retreament/Holldays. £40,600 cno. Tel: 049253 2497

NORMANDY COAST COURSEULLES Modern flat, 2 beds, louinge, filled ligithen, fund carpets, ballyra, large verandah, Overlocking har-bour, £28,500. Tel: 01-449 2721 anytime.

HEGUNDY, in small mediseval fown in Haule Côle de Boaune, hendsome, specious, comforbale, convenient house. Early 19th C. modernised DOCCO. Furniture, Languay courtward, 200,000. Furniture, hend, crocks, etc. Coule also be poid. Tel. by 21st August 0005

(0903) \$6253.
SOUTH OF FRANCE. Close to Toulon.
Small residential buildings in park.
Facing set. swim pool. From studo to
3-borroom Bais. Other proporties
(villan). D. Sorel, br. le Prisident, 32
Qual Guesde, 33-35 Saint Mandrier.
France. 76 (94) 63 62 59.

France. Tel (94) 63 62 39.
COTE D'AZUR, Nr BAMIDOL VIIIa 03
pri ala domain. 3 beds. Hving from
Linchen, beliroson. ullitiv. garage.
Approx half bare. \$/pool. humis.
grivale bosch. garden. £180.000. August 12th.

August 12th.

Surriche, particular part converted constitution of the co

BARNES Near Hammersmith Bridge

with access to private riverwith access in proving inter-side pardens. Spacions ground hoor flat, 1 recep. 2 dide beds, bathran, sep we, attractive fully fitted kitchen, larder and laundry recess. Immaculate decorative conditions. New, musted ch, constant law generous power supply and relephone exersions. Pully carpeted throughout porterage service immediate possession. vice Immediate possession. Lesse 86 years 249,588, 61-603 4992.

PIMLICO Tel: 01-834 4183 or

£38,950 Call Harrison on

584-1752 office hours.

SW6/SW10 2 Bedroom First Floor Flot recently com-pland conversion comprising Reception Report, Double and Stude bedrooms. Bedroom and Kitchen. 125 year lease. Sestimity priced at £40,090 From 371-3654 maked at reseings.

KENNINGTON Completely refurbished upper maleonette in convenient maleonatia in comentant location, 3 bedims, las ras, ldt/dming on, bathro, w.s. Gas G.H., 96 yr lease.

Tel: 01-582 8755 (F) 377 3929 (O)

KINGSTON VALE

WANDSWORTH COMMON. 3 bed mod vici comps, CH, 9dn. £52.000. TH 228 3638.

spend on a holiday home in the

the attention of British buyers

of foreign homes in the area.

Sotogrande has long been regarded as a millionaire's playground, where the residents buy fairly large

plots of land on which they design

and build their own summer

became popular during the late 1950s when the Marbella Club was established and began to attract people away from the Cote d'Azur.

a traditional property-buying lo-cation for the British. There was a rash of development during the late

960s and early 1970s but it was

not until exchange controls were lifted in 1979 that purchasers' cash started flowing abroad in any great

quantity.

Regular visitors to the Costa del

Sol have noticed that the standard

CHELTENHAM

home standing in 5 acres, 600ft up in

over Cheltenham, Cheve Hill, Golden Valley, The Maivena, and Scaren Esmary. 7 beds, 2 bathrons,

ground their companies. With loboger

30/s drawing rm, Boach fitted let-chen, 2 clockens, (1 with shower) unitry rm, large specious study. Ac-

thinly mi, style species away. All-ces to large self comprising 2 bedroon, bedroon/we. Kinchen, & lounge. All-double glazed & insuland to high standard. Choice of bearing systems -Ges, oil & solar heating. Gaunge for 4 cars, werkshop with machinery, for-ser-workshop with machinery, for-

Common. Offers in excess of £280,680. Phone 1967-64234. Ref.

DOCTORS MEAD,

East Hoathly, Sussex

Delaction. Collage-Style property 1-8th 5,52 acres and frontings to a stream, Quiet truel satisface to a stream, Quiet truel satisface, 1-1; either from the sictor-cause rileges of Velderun and East Houle-ly. For she by Auction on Wedmarker, 7th September. 1983. Price quide 120,000. Prochoid. For full dimerated acressing spaces apply to the Auction-says, SEALKTONG, 101 right Sireet. Uct-field. Surveys (1820).

Broad Hinton.

Wilts

Modern Detached House Simulated in sectuded village adjacent to the Mariborough Downs. 4 bad, 2 bain, 2 garages, enclosed garden.

DYFED

House in secluded rural area, 5 miles from Llandovery. 4 beds, 2 bathrooms, kitchen,

£39,000 (Freehold)

Telephone (05585) 594

NEW FOREST

BUNGALOW & 7/, ACRES

REWITT & CO.

5 New Street Lycalogous 504 98H (0590) 72323

iciosed gartien. atry air, 275,000.

Braxtons

Sussex & Kent

This stretch of Spanish coastline

The developers plan to landscape

The purchase by Huntingdon-based of development, and consequently Poste Hotels of the five-star prices, have become higher during through a series of artificial pools. So far only 12 garden apartments still possible to buy an apartment in . Torremolinos for under £20,000 a number of developments are under way which are beginning to attract the type of buyer who might not automatically think of Spain when he has as much as £100,000 to sold quickly at prices between £65,000 and £120,000 for two and

A typical example is Las Golondrinas, based in the grounds of the Don Carlos hotel, about eight kilometers east of Marbella town centre. More than 380 apartments and villas, on a gently undulating slope leading to the beach, are planned for the site. Although this sounds like a fairly high density development, the slope has been maximized to give a "terraced" effect, and owners will not feel they are living on top of each other.

the area with gardens, waterfalls, swimming pools, and an abundance of trees to screen each section.

and some patio apartments have been built. The former are cleverly designed blocks, many of which have sea views, that provide much privacy for the owners avoiding the claustrophobic effect of many flats. These apartments, close to the Sen,

three-bedroom units. The patio apartments, which constitute the next phase of the project, are being grouped on the slope in such a way that they all have ground floor gardens. They are close to the Don Carlos tennis club and are attracting players who are keen on the sport.

Prices for these apartments range from £43,000 for one bedroom unit to £97,000 for a three-bedroom one.

It is intended later to build a group of luxurious villas covering over 4,000 sq ft, which are expected to be priced at about £400,000. Further information on Las Golondrinas can be obtained from

Montpellier International Properties (London 589 3400), who can arrange 50 per cent mortgages spread over 10 years. Chestertons and the Salisbury-based Fincasol are also agents.

Another development which is gaining popularity among British buyers is Puerto Sologrande, on a site adjacent to the Sotogrande estate but separated by the Rive Guardiaro. It is an ideal spot for buyers who want to avoid the razzmatazz of Marbella yet like the ease of access currently by regular flights in and out of Malaga international airport. As it is less than an hour from Gibraltar the development will benefit greatly from the reopening of the border with Spain and the introduction of regular flights between London and

Prices here start at about £19,000 for a one-bedroom apartment and reach more than £100,000 for a three-bedroom unit. It is intended to build a marina to enhance the scheme. British selling agents include Montpellier International Properties, Chesterions and Finca-

An attractive marina develop-ment already fairly well established is the Puerto de la Duquesa, almost midway between Marbella and Gibralta. There is a full range of one, two and three-bedroom apartments for sale through a number of leading United kingdom agents specializing in Spanish property.

A still further marina based project, nearer to Marbella is the Puente Romano, where the hotel's owners are planning a complex consisting of about 400 apartments and incorporating an enlarged Bjorn Borg tennis centre. It is hoped the scheme will be in keeping with the five-star hotel and the owners are keen to produce a range of apartments of a very high standard. Work is expected to start this autumn.

Part of the luxury Las Golondrinas development outside Marbella on Spain's Costa del Sol. Apartments on the project sell for between £43,000 and £120,000 for a large three-bedroom penthouse unit. It is also planned to construct a small number of luxurious villas, expected to sell for about

Country Properties

OUTER HEBRIDES-ISLE OF LEWIS

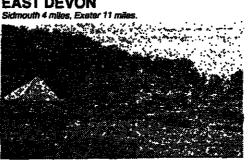
62,000 ACRES utiful and secluded sporting estate. treems and rocky hills to River Resort where we were to cast a few files over some of the finest and most unexploited salmon and sea trout water in Britain . . . " David Hoppit-Daily Telegraph

3 prolific spate rivers with salmon and sea trout fishing. Deer stalking. Grouse and wildfowl shooting.

Lodge and Keeper's house. in-hand sporting averaging 130 salmon, 639 sea trout, 8 stags, 164 grouse. 30 miles of Hebridean coastline. 12,000 acres with Vacant Possession 62,000 acres in all

Offers invited in the region of £400,000 SAVILLS, 46 Charlotte Square, Edinburgh, Tel: (031) 226 6961

EAST DEVON



Charming country house superbly situated amidst beautiful gardens and grounds on one of the finest sites in East Devoe giving glorious see and coastal views across Lyme

Bay. 3 reception rooms, sunroom, 5 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, shower room, Staff annexs. Oil fired central heating. Garaging, Beautiful grounds.

SAVILLS Rolfes House, 60 Milford Street, Salisbury, Wiltshire, Tel: (0722) 20422

CATERHAM, SURREY

Magnificent views over S.W./fac-ing garden towards South Downs. Secluded, but not leo-tesed. Comfortable 3 recep, 4 bedrooms, C.H., detached house

ceed. Components 3 recep. 4 bedrooms, C.H., detached house in 0.8 acre. Spiencid position on Gravely Hill. Caterham. Rail 40 mins. Vict. or L.B. Easy access M23, M25 and Gathwelt. Date.

gerege. Fine gerdens. £135,000, to include good fitted

Tet: Caterham (0843) 42156

LANSDOWN, BATH

Unions: usus modern residence of architectural merit set in 11s, across vecociand. The individuality abpointed accord incorrecture 5 beds, and complete exclusions in entoyed together with extensive views. Carastria and states. £160,000. David Résable & Flory, 20 High St, plaintaided, hy Chiptenham, Wits. Td: 1022124,804.

NORTH HAMPSHIRE

HARTLEY WESPALL

Period farmhouse. 5 bed. Huge family kitchen. Paddocks. Pond, 4 acres. Easy reach M3, M4.

£170,000 ano

Basingstoke 882413

BRIGHTON

IDEAL COMMUTER FAMILY

Large summy 5 hed. 2 recep., ler-race house, off Em Grave. Polly moderaled. gas Ch., new Hilled

£31,000 ONO.

Tel: 0273-603646.

BUCKFASTLEIGH DEVON

Lovely semi-detached compry col-tage. 5 bedrooms. Excellent car-dinos, kinchan-dinor, Lougoe with reburst stone directors. Mature gardens. Exceptional unbroken riews of moots & farmland. Cose A38. Cood access Exceler. Py-mouth, South Hams & Moors.

£35,000 cms.

Tel: Buckfastleigh 43545.

01-4998644 20. Grosvenor Hill, London WIX OHQ Telex 263 196 SUFFOLK

CANFORD CLIFFS POOLE Magnificunt architect-designed, residence in sacre of peaulifully secluded landscaped grounds. Near excellent sandy beaches, Large hall, wide staircises, 3 very large reception rooms, 4 large secreption rooms, 4 large starter, 100 mg/s well fitted killchen, breakfast room, with your country of the country

2180,000 Tel. 0202 709619

Brund ber four-befrom detacased house inco-state incutioni hunring completion. Superio secification such double-glainst winglows, carity suprisation, off-fired cantral heating, coloured sute in habragon with shower cubicle, clonkword new-pairs, fully sittle distinction with each carie units, Specialist income with feeture Bregites, dating young, patte doors. Terty-year MiRRC. Fully and cloved garden. See and formiry views. Kelangiana & 242,780. Teir phone Brectios 712682 MACCLESFIELD CHESHIRE

Excellent 5 had det, c'hoeking green bet, open verme ef Cheshire hils. 1 mie 9R leter City (London 2hrs 20mins, léanchester 25 mins) £80,090. Tel: 061-480 5988.

HARPENDEN COMMON 16 Cast. cottage close shaps and gain call. NO 4 sales. Desire room, because leader

GUERNSEY Private home and/or investment. Period property comprising 2 large flass. Immacuiate throughout, including garden & sarage. Fully filled. Price for freehold £180,000.

D. WARREN & CO. Estate Agents. Court Place, St Peter Port. 0481 23153 or 23831. BLANDFORD, DORSET.

18th eminary cottage, on edge of market fown. Easy access coast. Latter recipition with indemons fire-piago. 5 beat me, let. etc. A weelth of original beams. Garden. £28,000. Tel: 0258 54016.

PRETTY THATCHED COTTAGE in one of Southern Englands' loveliest villages pesting in the Hampstire Downs. 5 miles winchesser Cabour Waterico) a sere wateriesed garden Overlanding obes farmiand. 2 hedroums stilling room, Riccien, hedroums, ges Cit. Opportunity to enlarge time superh family home. Offers in extens of £35,000. Tel (096272) 260.

TWIXT EXMOOR

& QUANTOCKS lst floor flat - cemre village, 2 beds, lounge/dimer, kitchen, bathroom. c.h. Patio garden, car space, 1 mile coast, £19,500 incl. Carpets & carrans. Phone William 32425 after 6 pm.

VIEW TODAY MOVE TOMORROW Letemons electaine (wing in countryled grean belt (Central London 19 mins) 3 year old modern dearshed longo. 4 double bed-rooms, 2 receptions, 2 backworns, mittgral garge, in sought other panisins sensitely priced (2%,5%)

WELWYN/HERTS Spacious detached property on half agre. 4 bods. bathroom, follows dirting room, shower room, Bit-chen, conservatory, garage & car-port, stables, sugarner house, full CH.

Tel: 01-207 3906

£95,000 freehold. . Tel: (043871) 5721. SECLUDED PEACEFUL

STRETCH OF RIVER S.W. ENGLAND Required with fishing rights and preferably fiverside dwelling for quiet Co. Caustinan. Tel: 204 3456 (day). 437 3809 (eves).

RORTH YORKS, Edge National Park, delached stone cottage. 3 heds. 2 reception. Filled Kitchen. wood-burn-tog Move, springs, outbuildings, good garden. £39,000. Tel: (0439) 70600. REST. Caractery 5 miles.
Approximately 54 acres including 57 acres of tidal lake situated, on the river Steur. 5 miles from Camterbury and 10 miles from Costs. High amenity potential. Offers are invited in the region of \$4,000 per acre. Good shooting and fighting, Cristal Ltd. PO Box 79. La Plaiderie. Guerrary. Channel kilends.

NORTH DEVON OPPORTURITY TO CHANCE YOUR LIFESTYLE

Continue unique lifestyle and weekend retreat we now have to stop. Carry on from us in this stress free country environment. Completely returnished to high standard 6 years ago Living room. during room. Is bedroatts. 2 bathrooms modern lytters thrompy room. Busydry room, studio, parage, of direct central healing. Rayburn cooler May healing. Rayburn cooler May healing. Rayburn cooler May 1645,000 Breakhold, Telaphone: 077-063 243 or 841-332 7314 STREET COUNTY POSTGRANDERS
ELEVEN ACRES FOR
FURTHER DEVELOPMENT
£85,000 .

Details: Bestworthy 517
(Sat Sun)
01 471 1064 (4745).

EAST LOOE

3 hrs Paddington, M5 4 hr.

Offers 537,500 Fresheld Tel: Tiverton (0884) 880692

KENT.

Offers pround £95,000 (reshold

BERNARD THORPE

& PARTNERS.

49 HECH STREET. TUNBRIDGE WELLS.

TEL 0892 26472.

VIEW TODAY TEL. 0892 27540.

Magnificent views over Lode Bay and sweeping coastins to Ranshaad Architect designed house, 2/4 beds, 2 bathrooms, large latter, lounge, dining room and sun lounge, study, doubte garage, gas C.H. 19 miles from Pyrmouth 265,000 Te± Loce 3217 or Brighton 607537

Tel: (0934) 24416 MID-DEVON VILLAGE **RIVER OYKEL** Near Tiverton hr Exeler spacious character farmhouse. 3.4 beds. 2.3 receps. bath/wc. kll. united from w.c. C.H yard, barn with conversion potential, work-Sotherland Bongelow on 4 acres over-looking Piver Oylut, Lounge, Country Kitchen, 2 Double bedrooms, bathroom, garage and stazzing suitable for further secondaries.

Phone 054-984287 £40.080 ROYAL TUNBRIDGE WELLS **BLEDLOW RIDGE** MAJOR PORTION OF FINE PERIOD RECTORY, with outstanding well proportioned moins, in "Country" setting yet within per imperer of rown. Magnificent half, 2 recep. large kitchen, 5 beds. 2 batte, gas C.H., extrage, beguttli

idyllic 17th century 4-bed cottage, 2 receps, kitchen/ breakfast room, 3 inglenook fireplaces, approx 1½ acres of country garden. Offers in the region of £140,000. Tel Telsworth (084428) 463 for appointment.

BERKSHIRE-SERNASITIKECOUCHAM ON THAMES
SOCIOUS cottage 1856 in charming
tilage High Street, Lumpe 26 ft s.
16 ft. 2 doubte bedrooms, July filted kitchen, c. h, beaufiful enclosed
pallo sparden £66,000. TEL BOURNE END 21899 EVES WEEKENDS.

CHATTERIS, 8 miles Ely beautifully restored detached 5-bedroom term cottage, 23 foot louring, 23 foot let. dance, conservatory, apstars bathroom, central heating, email garden, Garage, page, 225 000 Freehold, Tel. (03543) 2765; 01 267 5344

- Cooden (04245) 8383

P6081. Interior designation mewa-type hause including experse garage close to The Downs. 3 beds. bath-lounge conservatory, south Esting onto waited gdn, & catending to 700 staned gdn, stoken north (action with excess on to beer gdn. Price £52.950 Tel. Epons 4081.2.

2 acres

1 acre

Humberts

Country Properties

Hampshire

New Forest, Southempton 9 miles. Salisbury 12 miles. A period termhouse in idyllic rural parkland setting 3 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, bathroom, kitchen. Detached octagonal outbuildings. Garden. Paddock. For sale 2100,000 Prechold with about 2 acres. Detnils: 49 Castle Street, Salisbury, Tel: (0722) 24422

Cranborne Chase. Wimborne 8 miles. Salisbury 15 miles. A 19th Century country house in an unspoilt location surrounded by estate land 3 reception rooms, 5 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, cloakroom, lotteren, oil central heating. Range of outbuildings including garaging, and stabling. Swirzming pool, Garden, Paddock. Offers in the region of £125,000 Freehold with about 1 acre Details: 49 Castle Street, Salisbury, Tel: (0722) 24422

Dorset/Hampshire

6 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A 3DB Telephone: 01-242 3121/0998. Telex 27444

Lane Fox & Partners

OXFORDSHIRE Between Banbury & Oxford A Fine XVIIth Contant Country House

in magnificent rural albustron
3 receptions, 7 bedrooms, 3 betimooms
ded gerdans including heated pool & hard tenns or
Stable block & modern farmbuildings odernised cottages, paddx ABOUT 12 ACRES For Sale Prechold

Lene Fox & Partners, Mikidleton Cheney. Barbury Tel: (0295) 710592

MAYFORD

In 1.25 scree sectuled woodland setting. An Worplesdon station. Unque architect designed detached single-storry house and amena, featured in House and Carden, Sunday Times. Would appeal to someone of unusually discerning tasts. Main house with full oil-fixed central heating comprises large tousing with impressive date hearth and floor to ceiling digitated windows, fully-fitted kinchen with serving that open plan to lounge dining area; 23 bedrooms, each with large built-in wardrober; shower room. W.C. utility/holler room; small storroom. Amenas with hardwood strap timbered ceiling and matching floor comprising brid/sixing room with floor to ceiling windows on two sales; kinchenstite with built-in cupboards; shower, W.C. Lovely patio with plants, strubs, separates main house from amazas.

Offers in excess of £140.000

STONE BUILT BARONIAL MINI CASTLE IN

SCOTTISH HIGHLANDS Featuring circular turret, parapets, leaded "slit" windows etc. Completely restored throughout. Full central heating from solid fuel cooking range. 2 bathrooms, 4 bedrooms, study/lounge, large craftsmen built elm fit-ted kitchen. Beautifully situated by Dornock Firth. Good fishing, boating, famous golf course 6 miles. £69,000. Telephone (0349) 63751 for photos

FOR SALE AT SPEED

Attractive, spacious Georgian stone-faced village house. 2 miles Abungdon, b miles Dulcot, 40 mins from Paddington, 3 reception plus fireplaces, kitchen plus Aga, 2 bathrooms, 5 bedrooms, cellar, loft conversion, shed, brick wall washhouse, garden, gas ch. Damp, w/worm, guar £70,000 (0235) 31463.

SOUTH WALES

Derivatied sea and country men Freehold. Substantial Stone Farm House standing on 18 acres. Private access, specious accomodation comprising 5 badrooms '3 masters', 3 barbanoms. Farra House style kerchen. eathrough, Farm House style logister, estility more, grancy flat, oil fined central heating Lend: Pasture, who diend Extensive recently built outbooking, water and electricity connected. Suitable premises for craft centre, seminer school, outwent bound centre, goest boase, as well as for equestrian or stack rearing M4 only 7 miles. Must be seen Offers around £120,000 Phone 8289 888088.

ARRAN

LOCHRANZA

Magnificently situated

detached house

WESTON-SUPER-MARE,

AVON

£69.580

Offers invited £98,000 Free-hold. Tel William (0984) 32308.

and drive

ATTRACTIVE STONE BUILT PROPERTY

WEST SOMERSET

Twixt Exmoor and Quan-

4 double bedrooms, 4/5 re-

4 double begrooms, 45 te-ceptions, superb hall and gal-lery, cental hearing. Fully-fit-ted kitchen 30 mins M5. 1 hour auports,

BR 20 mins Manageable in acre garden with mature

Near Tetbury Attractive stone built property discreetly situated in sought after village double bedrooms 2 receptions, 2 bathrooms, 2 garages, plus space for large flat or games/billiards rooms

Phone 06666 255 **CORNWALL**

hmmacutale, spacious, ch. d.g. 3 bedriti. 2 bathriti. archide. The commanding particles of the commanding particles. Speciacular special cardens pation of the commanding particles. Speciacular special cardens pation of the commanding particles. Special cardens pation of the commanding particles particles particles. Special cardens pation of the commanding particles particles patients and patients. Special particles particl

10 MINS HEATHROW Not on flight path. Pleasant. completely returbated, 4 bed dat nse Large living m. lot. battimflyc. 2nd wc/shorer m., 200t gdn. £75,950 Vacant pos-cession

TEL: 01-950 2868 9 am - 2 pm and eves

SUFFOLK (NORTH) £76,500
23 Miles Southwold
10 miles Southwold
Medeval bairhed Umber
framed house in 2-3 acres garden and woodland Exposed
bears and Inglenooks 6 bedrooms 6 reception Additional
4 scre field and bungalow
available by regulation Tetdaytime Mon Sal Norwich
(2603) 60077 or 109867: 2153

GOLFERS DREAM IN WOODLAND SETTING BETWEEN BATH AND BRISTOL

Split level residence overtooking 18th green of private golf club Large leunes with bactori. Similor room, leitchen 2 beds bethroom with shower, separate wr. Liftis third bedroom Garace workshop. Full gas ch. Omethird acte of ground 280,000 Tel: Saltford 3457.

R MOLE frontage 3 bed part of XV cent (armhouse 11, acres £85.000 - 12 0932 227251

OXFORDSHIRE - WOODSTOCK.
Beautifuls appointed bastefully presented sets contained flat being one of only live in religiant Operation one of only live in religiant Operation residence, close centre of instoric village Entaince half living room dousse occross. Basterial living room for the proposition of the content of the proposition of the propos

Sile44
WALTON ON THANES. Architect
designed 1959-built a bed house on i
scre plot in quest enderstat accuse
Delightful reces dinting foam their
with garden aspect! new kill blad
rm. buth en suite should to master
bed, balcons, carries, challe, gas C H
Move strainful in El 12.800 (Treshold 730 8765 Abent)

Property South of the Thames BATTERSEA PARK

Large 2 bedroomed mansion flat, south facing lounge Well modernized and newly decorated. The outgoings are exceptionally low in this desirable south Chelsen residence

avai Borough of Kingston, bear obto Hood Cate. Digit unles out a London, Detached house.

HANDSHIRE/SUBSEX COAST, fe-teched 18th. C wroperty near set a bestrooms, 3 recognity, estimations, Lacre parder, C110,000 freshold, Johnson Wood & C., C2454-4711/2, SAXMUNDHAME, 3 Tod., C/H, BEZERS, BUILDER, 3 Tod., C/H, Johnson Wood & Ca. (2484-4711/2.

Johnson Wood & Carlo & Ca. (2484-4711/2.

Johnson & Carlo & Carlo & Ca. (2484-4711/2.

Johnson & Carlo & Carlo

COSHANI/GCICHAM — Quiet country cottage, wpcofined terrage yet easy reach Lundon AS. M2S. Hesthrow/Garwick, waterloo 30 retus. 3 bed, 2 ress, pretty gardens, Offers. £65.000; Fns. Tet: Cochum. Gurrey; 4995. ORMER STATION MASTER home in lovely rural setting. Extended and improved to delightful S bed home with well stocked garden. £65,000. Nearby Paddeck 17, acre sho svalasse. Armond & Son. 78th St. Brutan. £65,000. (674981) 2217.

panerum. (U/4951) Est.
BERKE. Charming ist floor flot large
Edwardien county house. 3 diss
beds. large drawing true. beth & sep
w.c. Communal gradeds of 2 series.
Offices around £550,000. Tel.
Hungerion (O-859) 94596.

Channel Billand.

Regency house, Suthable terminy reviewer with what the terminy reviewer with what the Walland, garden. Mews access and garage. Realistic feetings price for quarte side. £118.000. Sparts & Company (0273) 29684.

8 DEVON 2 had cottage. Spartacular views of F. Dart. £28.980 Freshold. Tel. (08043) 51.18 (anytime).

ARGVLI Tayvallich Modern 8 spart tills in picturesque setting with private yachi encharage. Telephone Andrew Smith & Co. 0546 2054

ARCHITEGT-BUILT detached bumpa-low on edge of Vorishire Dales in prime resistants area. Magnificant views, hall, large loungs, large disling results of the large large disling results of the construction. Challet with fifte views, garree and to with fifte views, garree and to port and to arre garren. Fig. 170,000 Tel. VICTORIAN RECTORY beautifully situated south Herefordshipe. 5 bedrooms, et CSL Large garden. £83,000. Tel 10600841614.

BARN CONVERSION between 8mm and Salisbury. Large feature galleried housige, idiches breakfast room, util ty, dishing room, suddy, 4. bets (one so suite), shower room, hazbroom, 625 C.H. 2 acres, stables and outstandings. Pp for granny flat. 192,500. Tel: 0985 217988 (oversings), 0985 21 2320 (office) BERHILL Outsidits, East Sussex Well converted wing of Sussex Marcot House in designful rural setting, yet only 2 miles from main time sinden, say and shope. These Reception cone with Inglemonic Michen Sediment Selfred Conservation Conserva

01-837 3311 or 3333

Monday - Friday 9 a.m. to 5.30 p.m.

Alternatively you may write to:

Times Newspapers Ltd, Classified Dept, FREEPOST, London, WC1 8BR



You may now use your Access or Visa Card when placing your advertising



-

المكذامن الأصل

FOR SALE

WE CAN'T TAKE

IZ WITH US!

* TV9 * VIDEOS * COMPUTERS, etc. etc

TOPS, 133 Fulham Road, SW3

RESISTA CARPETS

SUMMER SALE

NOW ON Merakion koamback 22,89 sq yd. Wool Mix Berbero 84,76 sq yd. 100% Wool Wilsons 1210,85 sq yd.

All goods safes of VAT

Plus many other greatly reduced qualities from our yeart stocks.

584 Fulham Rd., Parsons Green, SW6 736 7551

SW14 876 2989

207 Haverstock HISL, NW3

ond Rd West

182 Upper Ricks

A02 4282 ABTA A TOL 278.

GREEK RARGAINS, 2 week holidays in August to Corlu of £185, to Creta, Rhodes Kos in £200. Sunchub, 01-870 5868 ABTA ATOL 1214.

LOW FARES wuridwide, LSA, S Almeia, Mid and Far £88, S Almeia, Mid and Far £88, S Almeia, Mid and Far £88, S Almeia, Mid 16 50 2528 (Vina accepted).

GRAPE PICKING GALORE. France, Switzinad, Sep-Oct, Custanteed

WANTED

BENTLEYS

DIAMONDS AND

DIAMOND JEWELLERY

(remediate cash effer. 85 New Board Street, W. I.

Brasted followed by Interment.

OBINSON — On August 8th. 1983.

PERMISON — ON August 8th. 1983.

PERMISON — PROPERMISON — ON AUGUST 1989.

BECCH Way, Blackmore End. Dearly loved wife of Tony and nother of James. Functal service at himpton parish Church on Menday, August 15th. 1983 at 11.30mm. Flowers—Sorat's only picase—or densitions if resided to National Society of Cancel Services via South M. Bureral Directors, 26 Martborough Rd., Sr Albans.

Herts

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

AUSTRALIA/N.Z.

REHO TRAVEL
15 New Oxford St.
Locaton WCI - ABITA.

FLIGHT BARGAIMS. Corty Aug avail from £95. Tentrek 01-302 6426. ATOL 806. ABTA.

CANCELLATION. Marbella. Quiet villa en Guadalmina Golf Course, ad sea. Sips 6. Avail now. 01-828 7921.

DALY IS GENEVA TO A CON DALLY IS ZURICH

no i to Switzerland

GENEVA and ZURICH from as little as ZURICH RETURN ONLY

Gascoigne-Pees

then Gardene Svev.

Ind floor. 2 bed that with 2
hath, dble recep and good ist.

Avail now long let. E.776 pw.

Cheisen Sw3 2nd floor that
with 5 beds, recep. K & B. sep

W.C. int C.H. chw. Avail flow
long let. E.185 pw.

Kennskepton WB Airy 1 bed
flat with natio, recep. K & B.

Avail now long let. £120 pw.

01-681 5166

A Black Horse Agency

FURNISHED RENTALS

55 PARK LANE, WI
LEMMY I, 2 and 3 bed flairs to rent
in this porsered block. Rentals
include central framing and bot
water. Available for long less only
at rests from £190.00 per week - 1
bed, £421.00 per week - 2 bed, and
£575 per week - 3 bed. For further
details or viewing please call to.

FITZROY MEWS, W1
Spacious 2nd floor studio fiat
available to rent in purpose
built block off Cieveland
Street, Modern fernishings
with good hischen and dining
areas. Co. let only, £80.00 per
week.

Hampton & Sons

6 Arlington Street, London SW1

Tel: 01-493 8222 Telex-25341

Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Dear

9.45 Goethe: elective affinities, third in series. Richard Morarit reads

from Roger Frith's abridge of the R. J. Hollingdale

transiation. 10.15 Zeminsky: String Quartet No 1.1

11.15 Aews.
11.15 News.
WHF Only: Open University.
11.20 pm Social Skits: Therapy.
11.40 pm-12.00 Writing A Bond

Radio 2

News on the hour every hour (except 8.00 pm and 9.00), 5.00 Colin Berryl. 7.30 Ray Mooret. 10.00 Music While You Workt, 12.30 Gloria Hunnford including 2.02 Sports Desk. 2.30 Seve Jones tincluding 3.02 Sports Desk. 4.00 David Hamitentincluding 4.02. 5 30 Sports Desk. 6.00 John Dunnfincluding 6.45 Sport and Classified Results. 7.28 Cricket Desk. 7.30 Overture and Beginnerstinew series): Bith Milton

Beginnerst(new series): Billy Milton introduces music from the theatre by

10 years. He took over from Noel

Gershwm. Walton and others. Milton, now 78, has been resident prants at the Chesterfield Hotel, London, for the past

IU years. He took over from Noel
Coward in the Broadway production of
This year fo Grace in 1929, and
replaced Fred Astaire, in Furmy Face, in
Autrala in the early 1930 He has just
written a book called Don't Blame Me.
8.15 Listen To The Bandt 9.0 The
Organust entertains both Nosel Dordan.

Organist entertains with Nigel Ogden.

9.30 Hubert Gregg says Thanks for the Memory. 9.57 Sports Desk. 10.00 The Show With No Name. 10.30 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight.

1.00 Folk on 21, 2.0-5.0 Patrick until organization and the Night and

Lunitpresents You and the Night and the Music.

Radio 1

News on the half hour from 6.30 am until 8.30 pm and then at 10.00 end 12.00midright. 6.00 Adrian John. 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Bates, 11.00 Mike Smith with the Radio 1 Roadshow

Mike Smith with the Habit 1 robation in Worthing, 12.30 Newsbeat, 12.45
Andy Peebles, 2.00 Steve Wright, 4.30
Peter Powell including 5.30 Newsbeat, 7.00 Radio 1 Mallbag, 8.00 David Jensee, 10.00 John Peel, VHF RADIOS 1 and 2: 5.00em with Radio 2, 10.00

WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE

5.00am Newsdesk. 6.30 Diversions, 7.00 World News, 7.03 Twenty-Four Hours, 7.30 Kings of Jazz. 7.45 Report on Religion. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Reflections. 8.16 Brahms Minzabares. 8.30 The Hitchiblar's Guide to the Galaxy. 8.00 World News. 8.05 Review of the British Press. 9.15 The World Today. 8.30 Financial News. 9.40 Look Aheed. 8.45 Musical Yearbook. 10.15 Whip Hand. 11.00 World News. 11.09 News About British. 11.15 Listening Post. 11.30 Meridian. 12.00 Redio Newsreel. 12.15 Nature Notabook. 12.25 The Farming World. 12.45 Sports Roundup. 1.00 World News. 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 1.30 I Call it Genkes. 2.15 Report on Religion. 2.90 Women in Love. 3.00 Redio Newsreel. 3.15 Outbook. 4.00 World News. 4.09 Commentary. 4.15 Diversions. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 8.30 The Golden Obsession. 9.00 Network UK. 9.15 Storias by Twenty-Four Hours. 8.30 The Golden Obsession. 9.00 Network UK. 9.15 Storias by Sali, 9.30 Jazz for the Asking. 10.00 World News. 10.49 The World Today. 10.25 Book Choice. 10.30 Financial News. 10.45 Redio Newsreel. 12.30 Listening Post. 12.45 The Hitchibiar's Guide to the Galaxy 1.15 Outbook. 1.45 Here and Now. 2.06 World News. 2.08 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Network UK. 2.30 The Golden Obsession. 3.00 World News. 2.08 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Network UK. 2.30 The Golden Obsession. 3.00 World News. 2.08 News About Britain. 12.15 The World Today. 2.30 A Musical Ottering. 4.45 Financial News. 4.55 Reflections, 5.00 World News. 5.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 5.45 The World Today.

(All times in GMT)

ladio 1, 12.00-5.00am with Radio

· BBC 1 6.00 Ceetax AM. News headines, weather, traffic and sports butletins. Also available to viewers with television sets

without the teletext facility. 6.30 Breakiast Time with Frank Bough and Sue Cook, Never from Andrew Harvey at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45, and 8.15; Keep fit between 6.45 and 7.60; tonight's television previewed between 7.15 and 7.30; review of the morning papers at 7.32 and 8.32; pop music news between 7.30 and 8.00; Claire Rayner's agony column between 8.30 and 9.00; and food and

cooking hints between 8.45 and 9.00. The guest is singer Ray David 9.00 Blue Peter Goes Silver! The edition, first shown in 1972, is Purvis and Lesley Judd explore the Pacific island of Rula Lenska reads The Lake of Lillies, a Polish folk story (r). 9.40 The Wombles. With the voice of Bernard Cribbins (r). 9.45 Why Don't You . . .? ideas tor idle youngsters from the children of Belfast (r). 10.00

1.00 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Vivien Creegor. The weather prospects come from Michael Fish, 1,27 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial reporter followed by news headlines with subtities). 1.30 King Rollo. A See-Saw programme for the very young (r). 1.35 Bric-a-Brac (r). 1.45 Cartoons: Two from Warner Brothers - Dog Tarks and Realty Scent. 2.00 Songs of Praise from the harbour wall of the Comwall fishing village of Coverack

(shown Sunday). 2.45 The First World Athletics Championships from Helsinki introduced by Desmond Lynam. Coverage of today's eight finals - the women's discus (at 3.10); the women's 400 metre hurdles (3.30); the women's 400 metres (3.50): The men's long jump (4.50); and the women's 3,000 metre (5.05); The women's 4×100 metres relay and the men's 4 × 100 metres relay tollow the news at 6.30 and 6.45 respectively.

5.40 News with Moira Stuart. 6.00 South East At Six.

6.20 The First World Athletics Championships. Coverage of the men's and women's 4 x

7.30 Film: The Super Cops (1974) starring Ron Leibman and David Selby. Two idealistic police recruits rub their more experienced colleagues up the wrong way and find s isolated. Later they discover that they are fighting corruption from both inside and outside the force. Directed by Gordon Parks. 9.00 News with John Humphrys

followed by highlights of the day's events at The First World Athletic enships, introduced by David Icke.

9.40 Play: Ring of Keys, by Frank. Ash, The story of a 19-year old sawmiti worker who decides to take a holiday in the Highlands to escape the drudgery of his job. Starring lain Andrew. 10.50 Everymen: Holding On, Three women and a man return to their Palestina village after a period of 34 years to find the

houses where they were born. 11.28 News headlines. 11.30 Phil Silvers*. To repay a debt the sharp sergeant decides to rear minks at the army camp

11.55 Weather. FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m VHF -92-95, LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3, Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World

TV-am

8.25 Good Morning Britishn presented by Anne Diamond and Martin Walnwright, News from Lynda Berry at 6.30, 7.90, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 8.58; sport at 6.45 and 7.45; Chris Terrant in Scarborough from 6.50. His guest is Kathy Staff, alias Nora Batty: Bowie pop video at 7.55; Humphrey Lyttelton's star forecast at 8.65; the day's television previewed at 8.35; video news at 8.40; exercises with Mad Lizzle at 8.50; and Roland Rat in Edinburgh from



Thames news headlines followed by Sessme Street in which the Muppets and their human guests inform entertainingly. 10,25 Scie International. The latest scientific research. Narrated by Michael Bentine. 10.35 Sport Billy, 11.00 letend Wildlife: The Edge of the Sea A look at the animals that live on the sea shore, 11.50 Cartoon Time, TV Fantasies.

12.00 Button Moon, Puppet rocket Learning with puppets (r). 12.30 The Electric Theatre Show. Today there is a nonetoo-serious look at the films about Scotland and the Scotland. The presenter is Bill Kirton.

1.00 News with Carol Barnes. 1.20 Thames news from Robin Houston, 1.30 Emmerdale Farm. Seth Armstrong makes Woolpack (1). 2.00 A Plus Revisited. Elaine Grand interviews P. D. James and there is music from the Amadeus String Quartet and pianist Dmitri Sgourous (r). 2.30 A Country Practice. Drama series about a medical

3.30 The World Athletics Championships, introduced by Dickle Davies. Coverage of the eight finals due this afternoon including the men's and women's 400 metres and the men's long lump.

sheep town.

oractice in a remote Australian

6.55 News. 7.10 Thames news with Time Jenkins and David Bellin.

7.30 Coronation Street. Bet Lynch receives a surprise when she informs Alf Roberts that she will be moving into Des

2.00 Starburst, Variety show with Bucks Fizz topping the bill. Other acts include Larry Parker, Roy Chubby Brown and Bright and Breeze.

High Style. Covering an up-market fashion show, the recipitable sleuth becomes involved with murder. Starring

10.00 News followed by Thames

10.30 Film: Harlequin (1980) starring Crawford and David Hemminos, Australian-mada tale of the supernatural about an ambitious young senator who, following the mysterious disappearance of a deputy state governor, is talked about as his successor. Then a faith healer appears on the scene, promising to cure the young senator's son of his leuke but at the same time putting paid to the young politician's promising future. Directed by

12.15 Night Thoughts with the Rev Dr Kenneth Greet.

22.

lain Andrew as Alec: BBC 1

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: The 'Nurture Groups' Project. 6.30 Psychology: Solving the Problem. 6.55 Special Relativity. 7.20 The City of

eeds. 7.45 History of

Asian women. Today there is a

discussion on the new Nationality Law. In the studio

presenter Lalita Ahmed talks

to Shreela Flather, a councillor

and JP, about the complexities

of the law. 1.30 Play School.

Elephant, by David McKee (r).

Years of Life: Clashi 12.55 Health Choices: Tell Me When it Hurts. 1.29 Closedown.

programme shown at 10.30.

The story is Elmer the

12.30 Open University: The First

4.15 Play School, A receat of the

5.05 John Craven's Newsround.

5.10 The Children of Destiny. Magnus Magnusson tells the story of Sultan Mahmud II (r).

5.35 SOS Coastguard.* The final

showdown with the evil

munitions expert, Boroff.

Moore. Highlights of the

present series of Proms

town that was represente

orchestra and two bands.

6.25 Vikings! In the fourth of his ten

films on the Viking race

6.55 Six Fifty-five. Among the guests at the Pebble Mili

countyard is Clive James.

7.30 The Travel Show presented by

7.25 News summary with subtitles.

Paul Heiney and Lucie

Skeaping. 8.00 Grey Granite. Episode two of

the Lewis Grassic Gibbon

industrial action over the

Young Worker's League.

9.00 Film Buff of the Year. The final

music of Miklos Rosza. 9.30 Worlds Apart: The South-East

10.30 Country Coustns, Pete Sayer introduces singer Carey

11.00 Newshight. 11.50 Open University: Winding Number, 12.15 Modulation and

Noise, 12,40 Profit and

Development. Ends at 1.10.

Patronage in Urban

Terry McMalan.

Nuba. A documentary about the African tribe who live in a

remote region of the Sudan (r).

Duncan and harmonica player.

novel, and Ewan organises

sackings in the firm and later

lecides to try and form a

and the contestants are asked

fitms of the 1960s; Irving Berlin musicals; Rod Steiger; and the

the three-part dramatisation of

Lugosi.

episode and Terry Kent has a

Starring Raiph Byrd and Bela

Schools From from the Royal

Albert Hall, introduced by Ray.

which, today, features young musicians from Stourbridge, a

the concerts by a quartet, an

Magnus Magnusson explores the history of the Rus tribe of

Swedish Vikings whose bravery and skill brought them

10.05 Gharber. A magazine programme of interest to

Youth's eternal struggle to find maturity is the theme of Frank Ash's first play, enigmatically entitled RING OF KEYS (BBC1 9.40pm). Alec is a 19-year old saw-mill worker from Kilmonock who ives in a fatherless household dominated by his mother and biblequoting grandmother. Following uncharacteristic boldness Alec sets off alone for a youth-hostelling with a sympathetic crofter and his benevolent mother. Already there are three other holidaymakers, a girl Liz, and brother and sister, Rick and Jenny. Rick's rough bravado attracta the

impressionable Alec, but an abortive sexual foray and van-load of students soon puts the outwardly brash Rick's nose out of confidence Alac possesses. But a

CHANNEL 4

for children by Konrad the Robot. The topic this week is temperature. Children learn

thermometer: to blow UD 8

from a ping-pong ball (r).

6.00 Uister Landscapes The sixth

in the eleven-part series

make a glass hover and a cold

exploring the history of Ulster. Dr Peter Roebuck describes

the growth of estates during

century and the 18-century

thanks, in part, to immigration

a period of unrest when bands

of marauders made life very uncomfortable for the English

windfall is shared by the men and women of the family. The

an invention and the women

planned. Starring Yvonne de

Sissons, Trevor MacDonald

and Sarah Hogg. News headlines at 7.30 and business

news at 7,35 is followed by

Jane Corbin and Lawrence

McGinty's Science Focus

which examines the latest

7.55 Comment with Clare Short

Ladywood.

developments in the science

Labour MP for Birmingham

following her decision to leav home to see Jonah. Petra is

also missing but hopes are high that she will soon return.

mistakan for a secretary, much

Championships Highlights of the day's eight finals.

Sydney Dance Company in a re-interpretation of the classic

are danced by Cart Morrow:

improvisations, reveal their

illustrate how their family backgrounds have already

shaped the man of their

targest employer in the Pentagon, with a defence

budget of more tahn \$250

appiness, hopes and fears

for marriage. In doing so they

economic activities of the US's

while at work Heather is

to her amusement and the

client's embarrassment.

8.30 The World Athletics

9.00 Dephnis and Chice The

and Victoria Taylor.

of questions and

11.10 Frontline - America The

billion every year.

12.05 Closedown.

of Christopher Logue.

ision to leave

8.00 Broadside Lucy is still missing

open a beauty salon. But

things don't work out as

Carlo and Fred Gwynne.

7.00 Channel Four News with Peter

6.30 The Munaters* A \$10,000

the latter part of the 17th

5.30 Start Here Science made fun

how to make a simple

statuesque and proud people who live in the centre of the Sudan. Previously untroubled by tourists, their peace was disturbed in 1975 Riefenstahl visited the area. Her photographs of the Nuba's ancier

tradition of body painting and her

CHOICE

day with the wood-chopping, platitudinarian crofter helps Alec

unconvincingly, to sort out his life. It is this rather facile ending that

promising portrait of a teenager

struggling to free himself from a

stagnant way of life
The World's Apart series on

people who live in remote areas of

the world continues tonight with a

repeat showing of THE SOUTH-EAST NUBA (BBC2 9.30pm), a

superb documentary about a

detracts from what was a

8.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Today.
6.25 Shipping forecast.
6.30 Today, including 6.45 Prayer for the Day. 6.55, 7.55 Weather. 7.0, 8.0 News. 7.25, 8.25 Sport. 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary. 7.45 Thought for the Day.
8.43 Castors Away! by Hester Burton (3).

Time.

10.30 Morning Story. The Cavalini Collection. by Mark Bourne.

10.45 Daily Service.†

11.00 News, travel. Baker's Dozen. Richard Baker with records.†

12.00 News. You and Yours: consumer advice.

12.27 Pay Any Price by Ted Alibeury (5).†

3.9 News, Afternoon Theatre: The Niponese Experiment, by Roy Kendall. The story of what happens when the director of a small manufacturing compa Britain tries to introduce panese management chniques in order to increase production. Starring Geoffray Collins Greoffrey Matthews and

3.47 Time for Verse. 3.47 Time for verse.
4.00 News. Just After Four.
4.10 Scandinavian Journey (new series): Judan Hale travels to Stockholm and takes a look at one of the world's most

4.40 Story Time: Pudd head Wilson,

7.45 The Songwriters' Guide to Victorian Sensations: Roy Hudd explores what inspired the outer Victorian songwriters of the day. The performers include Charles West, Elizabeth Proud, William Roberts and the Charles

love of a shapherd for a beautiful nymph. The title roles BBC1 Wates: 1.27-1.30 News of Wates Hearlines: 6.00-6.20 Wates Today, 11.55 News and weather. Scotland: 8.00-8.26 Blue Peter goes Sever 1.25-1.30 The Scotland: 11.55 News and weather. Northern Ireland: 10.05 Edible Gold The poetry choics News and weather, roos Stiver 1.27-1.30 Northern Ireland News. 6.00-6.20 News at Stx and Summerscene. 11.55 News and weather. England: 6.00-6.20 Regional news magazines. 12.00 Close. 10.10 Quest for Love Seven middleclass women, through a series

CENTRAL As London except 9.25cm 3-2-1 Contect. 10.00 Morning serial. 10.30 New Fred and Barriey Show. 11.00-1200 News. 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.30-3.90 Simon and Simon. 7.10-7.30 News. 12.15cm

Radio 4

(3). 8.57 News. Midweek: Henry Kelly.t 10.00 News. Gardeners' Question

12.55 Weather, travel. 1.00 The World At Ona: News. 1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping forecast. 2.00 News, Woman's Hour.

by Mark Twein (8).

5.00 PM: News magazine. 5.50
Shipping forecast, weather.

6.00 News, Financial Report.

6.30 My Music.†

7.00 News. The Archers.

7.20 Checkpoint.

Young Musicians.t

8.30 Elkins in Israel: Michael Elkins on modern Israeli history.

8.45 Vuican with a Spanner: Folidore of the garage in the heroic age

EVITA

HTV WEST As London except:
10.25 Wilde in Winter
10.50 Dinah Saur Show 11.00 Crazy
World of Sport 11.25 Flying Kiwi 11.5012.00 Carboon 1.20-1.30 News 7.10-7.30
News 12.15 Closedown

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 7.19-7.30 HTV Wales

embellished accounts of their

arosion of the elders' authority.

The unions' bluff is called in

Roy Kendall's play, THE NIPPONESE EXPERIMENT (Radio

43.00pm) a comedy about a small British manufacturing firm whose owner decides to reshape his

company along the lines of a typical

Japanese factory. Restrictive practices are out; no more "them and us" canteens; compulsory

spanner in the works but, despite

their opposition, production does rise. The only trouble is that there

are further Japanese ideas that

Barnes, the owner, has overlooke

morning exercises; and permi to vent ones feelings on an effigy of the boss. The unions try to throw a

banned tourism in the area

culture caused an influx of curious

Now the Sudenese authorities have

the early cars.

11.00 A Book at Bedtimne: In the

Concerto in B flat (RV 583). †

8.00 News. 8.05 Your Midweek Choice relend is the Downland S and the Holst is the Toccata:

10.35 Rachmanmov: The Rock, Bohemian Caprice, Radio Moscow SymphonyuOrches 11.10 Music for Penao: Bernard Roberts, Schumann, Faure, Ravel. The works are Faure

of its beginnings. Compiled and presented by Theo Barker, Professor of Economic History, University of London, Includes first-hand reminiscences, writte and spoken, of those who knew the early age, and the voices of the man who drove and serviced 9.30 Kaleidoscope: arts magazine

includes items on the Manet at work exhibition at the National Gallery and the new production of The Comedy of Errors (Starring Peter McEnery) at the RSC theatre at Stratford

9.59 Weather. 18.90 The World Tonight.

Cage, by Henry James (3). 11.15 The Financial World Tonigh 11.30 Volcas in Harmony.

erea. Arto: e.25-e.30 pm amWeather, travel: 1.55-2.00 pm Listening Corner. 11.30-12.10 Open University: 11.30 A Portrait of Adam Smith, 11.50 Confronting Suffering and Evil.

7,00 News. 7,05 Your Midweek Choice: Haydn, Beethoven. The Beethoven is the Symphony No1, and Haydn is the five Scottish songs. There is also a Vivaldi work, the Violin

major, K 216. Brahms: Variations on the St Anthony Chorale. J Strauss

TONIGHT'S PROM

7.36 Mozart: Symphony No 36 In C mejor, K 425 (Linz). And Vicin Concerto No 3 in G

8.45 11: Overture: The Gypsy Baron, Intermezzo from 1001 Nights. Emperor Weltz. With Eugene Sarbu (violin) and the BBC SO, conducted by Ferdinand Leitner. Radio 3, Stereo.

31) Ravel (Valses nobles et sentimentales) and Schumarin (Intermizi, Op 4).†
Haydn, Symphony No 98.
London PhilharmonicOrchestra

12.30 Alistair Cooke's jazzmen: Earl

1.00 News, 1.05 The English Concert: Simon Standage (violin), Anthony Pleeth (callo), Vivaldi, Telemann, C. P. E. Bach, 1

Hines, Seventh in lunchtime

2.00 Cantelli Conducts; Philharmoni Orchestra, Wagner (Siegfried Idyll), Debussy (L Mer); New York Philinarmonic Orchestra, Schubert (Symphony No 9),†

3.36 Malcolm Arnold; Allegri String Quartet, String Quartet No 11, Op 23.1

4.00 Choral Evensong: five from Centerbury Cathedral, with the Royal School of Church Music.t

5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: presented by Brian Kay, Inchudes Vaughan Williams's Tears, Idle Tears, and Roussel's Serenade for flute violin, viola, cello and harp. There is also Buxtehude's Trio-Sonata in D minor, Op 1. No 6 f

6.30 Jazz Today: presented by Charles Fox.1

7.00 Schubert and Wolf: Karl Erb (tenor), Gerlad Moore (pisho) 7.30 Proms 83 from the Royal Albert

Hall. Mozart (see panel).†
8.35 Six Continents: presented by Angus McDermid.
8.45 Proms 83: part two: Brahms, J. Strause II (see panel).?

Radio 3

Your Midwesk Choice (continued): Walton, Hurlstone, Holst, Quilter, Ireland. The Walton work is Crown Imperial (1937) Coronation March). The Ireland is the Developed Suits Newburn Lads (played on the planto by Ketth Swallow). †

9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composers: Berwald and Larsson.†

10.00 Joachim Raff: Quartet Die schone Mullerin. Alberni String Quartet.†

Roy Hudd: Songwriters' Guide to Victorian Sensations (Radio 4, 7.45pm)

ng ja

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

SCOTTISH As London except: 10.25 To The Wild Country 11.15 Flying Kiwi 11.40-12.00 Fanglace 1.20-1.30 News 2.30-3.30 12.15 Late Call 12.20 Closedown

CHANNEL As London except: Starts 12.10pm Botton Moon. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.30-3.30 Flame Trees of Thike. 7.10-7.30 Channel Report. 12.15 Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London exept: 10.25em Portraits of 10.25em Portraits of Power. 10.50 Art of Ceramic Glazing. 11.00 Video Sounds. 11.55-12.00 Vicky the Viking. 1.20pm-1.30 News. 7.10-7.30 Calendar. 12.15em Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except 10.25em Greatest Adventure. 11.15 Fanglace. 11.35-12.00 Sport Billy. 1.20pm News. 1.25-1.30 Where the Jobs Are. 2.30 Chisholms. 7 16-7 36 Northern I ife 12 15mm

ANGLIA As London except
10.25am Cartoon 10.40
Music of Man. 11.35-12.00 Sport Bifly.
1.20pm-1.30 News. 7.10-7.30 About
Anglia. 12.15am Orthodox Way.
Closedown.

ULSTER As London except 9.25-9.30 Day Ahead. 10.30 Professor Kitzel. 10.40 Black Beauty. 11.05 Stingray. 11.30-12.00 Laurel and Hardy. 1.20-1.30 Lunchtime. 2.30-3.30 Space 1999. 7.10-7.30 Good Evening, Ulster. 12.15 News, Closedown.

BORDER As London except: 10.25
Paint Along With Nancy
10.55 Poseidon Files 11.45-12.06
European Folk Tales 1.20-1.30 News
7.10-7.30 Lookaround 12.15 News
12.18 Closedown.

TSW As London except: 10.25 am Film: Botarry Bay (Alan Ladd) 1.20 pm-1.30 News 2.30-3.30 Flame Trees of Thilez 7.10-7.30 Today South West 12.15 am Postscript 12.21

DISON MARBLE ARCH WZ (728 2011) RETURN OF THE JEDI (U.S. 8ep progs. Doors open 1.00. 4.30. 7.50, All seats bookable at Box Office

SCREEN ON THE HILL 436 3366. (Belgize Pk (tube.) Robert de Niro Un KING OF COMMENY (PC) 2.30: 4.35: 7.00. 9.00.

VARMER WEST END LEIC. 20. (436 0791) 5. Richard Altenborough's Film GANDHI (PG). Doors 2.00. 6.45pm. No Advance Scoking. 4. Dustin Hoffman in TGOTESE (PG). Doors 1.15 3.38, 6.88, 8.15 pm. No Advance Booking.

S4C Starts 2.20 Ffalabalam 2.35 Interval 4.05 A Full Life: Lord Carrington 4.35 Wine Programme 5.00 Cri's Gradur Comiog 5.35 Munsters 6.05 Brookside 6.30 WKRP in Cincinnati 6-US Brookside 6-30 WHAP IN Cancinnat 7.00 Newyddion Saith 7.30 Cyfle Arall 8.00 Llun ar y Sgrin 8.25 Y bud ar Bedwar 9.00 Film: Return Engagement (Elizabeth Taylor) 10.25 Athletics 10.55 Eleventh Hour 12.50 am Close down.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN.
† Stereo, *t Black and white. (r) Repeat.

GRAMPIAN 9.25 am First Triing 10.50 Galway Way 12.00 Carnoon 12.30 pm 1.00 Indoor bowts 1.20-1.30 News 2.30-3.30 Father Murphy 7.10-7.30 Summer at Six 12.15 am News 12.20 Closedows

ENTERTAINMENTS OPERA & BALLET COLISEIR S 836 3161 or 240 8258 New season opera Mon 18 Aug ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA DOU COVERNIL RESOURCE / TOURSEIR!

Dou Coverns Repolette/Toussent/ Arlaine on Nexus Remai/Oriso The Vallayre Bez Office open Touss-Spin Mon to Set. GLYNDEBOURNE FESTIVAL OPERA with the London Platharmonic Ornestra SOLD OUT - possible returns only Last Perf Today 6.00 LAmous des Trots Oranges. Tes: 0275812611 C275812411

ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL OT 928
5191.C. OT 928 9544/5 Units Set
LONDOOS FESTIVAL BALLET
TORITO BALETO TO 56 M 46 3.00.
Swan Lake. (Too'l Trogla/
Julianou.) OVAL OPERA HOUSE COVENT ARDEN 240 1055-1911 ACCESS/ ISB 5 10am-Spin (Mon-Sail). REW YORK CITY EALLET September by Hottland Sail. Sponsored by Midland Bank, Appertoine of 13 new ballets - & new to London Berson Opens Mon Ang 22: This from £5.00

TAIS from £5 00

SADLER'S WELLS THEATSE ECT.

OI 278 69 to to knew CC. Theatry
closed for redecoration until Sept 15
24 for recorded into DI 278 5450
Cropaste 01 930 6120.

DANCE ACROSS THE BOARD:
Autumn Dance Subscription Series
- acte up to 25% for brochure Tet:

OI 278 0856 (24 hrs) CONCERTS

THEATRES

CHILDREN OF A LESSER GOD OVER 750 PERFO PLAY OF THE YEAR
SWET 1951
A MOVING LOVE STORY
ENTERTAINS & ENGINEES" & EN FERTAINS & EMPROVED & EX"MAGICAL" D. Mail.
Pre-thow dinner Tourneling of Amount / State 190
WITCH & CO. 1356 6404. 5
Creat Cares only 336 66
- Tr. 7.40 6 6 60 6.2 1.30 World N. 201
GAST ERVS JORES
WITH BETTARD RESIDENT IN CHARLEY'S AUNT
TO INTERNAL COMMITTEE IN CO. 190
WITHOUT THE METTARD COMMITTEE IN CHARLEY'S AUNT
THE METTARD COMMITTEE IN CO. 190
THE METTARD COMMITTEE IN CO. 190
THE METTARD COMMITTEE IN CO. 190
THE METTARD CO. 190
THE MET

"A very brittent consultant doctors
should be presented to ment serveral
hundred actures sides to DOP
"WONDERSTILLY
PERFORMANCE" Tree
Senion extended until Seni 24.

APPOLLO VICTURIA Hot lines Of 828 8666 OI 834 0263 Of 834 6177. TOPOL Super Star" D.Exp. FIDDLER ON THE ROOF "Every detail of this marvellous revival works superby" The Odin.
"This is family entertainment at it's best D Mir.
Ever 7.30, Mars The & Set 2.30.
LIMITED SEASON

TO THE SEASON TO THE SEASON TO THE SEASON THE SEASON TO THE SEASON or Theore Bigs Ltd 01-930 9252. Group Sales 01-930 6125. Party Skips 01-926 6128. ARTS THEATHE SIG SIGNAL EVER B.O. SELS.O. & SO ENGAGED
A Farce by W. S. Gilbert.
"Mercliestly barnet & extremely (anno)" Tro.

ASTORIA THEATRE Couring Cross Rd. 01-457 6664/8/6 OC Hodine 01-920 9232 Cross bondings 01-830 6/22. Keth. Provise (no bonding fee) 01-636 6666. Mean Thurs Sport. Fri and Sat Sport and 8.50pm. JUKEBOX "The musical of the decader", Suitable for all the Sunday NOW SOCKING TO LABILARY '84

BARBICAN, Air-cond, 01-628 8795 or 01-626 8791 infon-6at 10am-89m, ROYAL SHAKERFPARIE COMPANY BARBICAN THEATHE, each swall 1-30. See that The sects swall 1-30. See that TO shape 1.6 week 1-30. See that TO shaped, swift-morary Otto, runs 2ars 60. Day 250. 24 from 10am. 250. 24 from 10am. 250. ARDEN OF FAVERSHAM. Omon) ARDEN OF FAVERSHAM. Omon) decid out - runs 24xx) ELOGHERUTY, Gerden St. 387 9629. Limitations: 16. Eve 8.0. George Costes Performance Works in THE WAY OF HOW, A Unique synthesis of heating opera, inside, insidering and synthesis. Automa 17,18 st. 730. Tapasia [Jamatre West Africa].

COMPLY THEATRE 9 930 2578, or ion 639 1438. Orp Sales 930 6128. Mon-Fri 8. There Med 3. Sale 5.15/8.16 (Not symbols for children.) STEAMING

COMEDY NOT THE VEAR
COMEDY OF THE VEAR
SECT OF THE VEAR
SECT OF THE VEAR
THE DAY OF THE VEAR
THE DAY OF THE VEAR
LAST 4 WEEKS! CRITERION AIr Cond S 930 3216 cc 379 6565 Gras 836 3962, Mon to Fri 778 FRUISSPHART BETURK OF WOZA ALBERT!

SUPERLATIVE PERFORMANCES

THE ROBCHIE HUNGE, SEE

SELEP HUMINGLY GREEN! ON

OFICIAL WARPHOUSE Covers
GROOM SCC 379 6666, New S.O. FR
"File is the top book in consumprisary
British the Covers the Street of the Covers
STRUMBER SERVICE SHOW MANY WEST . THEM COSSERY'S THE PARTY, WINY, CHANGE DIS-SEASON WINET SND SATI ORILI MALL Chemins St. WC1 637 8270-631 8107, Unit Albert 20, Evel 7.30 SEFFRE TREATER CHEMICAL TOP 10-30 PETER & Will Till CASE In the Positions of Vignitarios.

DRIMY LANS, Theatry Royal CC 836 8108. Group sales 930 6123. Eves 7.30 Mais Wed & Sat 3.0. "An austosien of repture, which, for a comple, of wild and wooderful fours ablescence of sele." D More OLIVER TOSIAS PETER ROOME RONALD FRASER ANNIE ROSS THE PIRATES OF PENZANCE
"THE SHOW'S SENSATIONAL"
SECOND SWARHFUCKLING YEAR DURKE OF YORKS S.CC 01-856 5122
Conty 836 0641. Mon-Thurs 8.0.
They & Sharring A.E. & 8.30.
THE STREET FURNITY S. Td.
"PERCONCINEUTY" TRANS.
"CONTYLE STREET WATCHAST." COMPULITY WATCHARLE

"A STORING GER" Daily Mail.

ANGELA STEPHANIE
THORSE SEACHAM
ANNEL LAURENSON IN
HAPPY FAMILY
by GLES COOPER.
Directed by MARIA ATTKEN. Directed by MARIA AITMEN.
FORTURE Cay Gen. Air Cood 856
2238. OC hoding 930 9232. Gras 956
6123. Men to Fri even Spun. Sai 2.45.
Mais (Children), price) Trura 3.00.
Deniel L. Alwson
"Genfouse" F. Tames. "Gras
bed serformance in now?" Cas.
CHIRISTINA MATTHEWS "Sings
MR CINDERS
Music by Vivian Edits MR CINDERS

INTOXICATING AS

PINK CHAMPAGNE' TIME

NOW SOOKING FOR XMAN NO SEX, PLEASE —
WE'RE BRITISH
2 HOURS OF NON-STOP LALIGHTER
Drough by Alan Davis
Group Sales Box Office 01-450 6125
Cwell Carl Hottom 01-856 6541
OVER 5,000 FANTASTIC PERFS.

GLOSE or 01-457 1592. Andrew Lloyd Webber presents the smach hit contrady of the DAISY PULLS IT OFF
by Denise Decum
Directed by Daylel Chimers
Directed by Daylel Chimers
Directed by Daylel Chimers
Fill ARROLD 135.7" Sed
"Tel be small this Cambridge this year"
Fill Arroll Those entoyable
From this Cambridge this year"
Financial Those
From Sales 930 6123.
"THE BE AN ARROLUTE MOOT
AND A SCREAM" S Times. GREENWICH, 01-858 7785, Dvs 7.45 pm, Busanniah Vork, Honor Blackman in Acres of CCD, Sat mat 4.00 ym.

MARRISTEAD THEATRE (AIR COND.
722 9301. EAD LANGUAGE TO
DIRTY Hughes. Even 8-00. Mrs. Even
4-30. Red Language will design:
301. "A World where broad
hamour, passion 8, dry wife desvicelegty live tegestrer" (2011. HAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 930 832 Group Sales 01-930 6123 ALAN BATES MECHAEL GOUGH
CEORGE MURCE!
JUNE RITCHE DAVID KING
and HARRY AMERICA
in the Chichester Festival Thesis's
production of JOHN OSBOKNES A PATRIOT FOR ME

"Shipendous . . . this lady is a spell-binder" - Str. Trans to Dommer Warehouse Aug 16 LA VIR EN ROSE CC. G. Windrom Street W1. 474 5312 76390 RESTAURANT CARACTT. BAR, LASER DISCO THE SPECTACOLAR GLASHOROUS A MIG BRASH MUSICAL HITENATURE CAST OF THE CAST OF 2 201. ADMINISTRATION OF THE ATTRECT Music by Vivian Ella SHOULD ON NO ACCOUNT BE MISSED" S. Telegraph. TOMMY STEELE IN
SINGIN' IN THE RAIN
with ROY CASTLE
"GRINGIN' IN THE RAIN
with ROY CASTLE
"GRINGIN' BY THE RAIN HAS
BROUGHT THE BIG LAVIEN
WITH A VENERANCE, LAVIEN
EST, SUFFIRE HOLL VWOOD
COSTURES, GLITTERING BUSING
BERICLEY DANCE ROUTINES".
"A TRIUMFH FOR STEELE," S. THE
CHEDIT CARD HOTLINES TELL OI437 7373 of 01.457 2056,
NOW BOOKING TO KRE 1984.

YRIC HAMMERSHITH 5 ct 741 2311 Eyes 7.45. Mar August 20 at 2.30 LIFT 43 MAYA THEATRE (India) LYMIC STUDIO: Until Sat. Even 8.0. LIFT 23. INTERNATIONAL VIS-UAL THEATER (PROMOTE From Mon MATSU NAVAJIMA (Japan) YRIC THEATRE 457 3686 To C.C. roup Salos 950 6123. Even 7.30. Fri Set 5.0 & 8.15. The best School Bitual Set Superstant Total BARBARA DICKSON in BILOOD BROTHERS The WILLY RUSSELL Musical BERLILANT GO A TENLINTH . . . SEE IT GUY LIMIN VITELTON OFT proscenting state |
Just 5 parts for 7 7.45. A MAP OF
THE WORLD to David Hare Durpam night all this 22 cash over
counter from 8.35mm on day. 2 the
per person. Terms, Fr. 15 see 3.75
Trort 6.00 Selece and the Wessel 45
mins pattern part all this 1.50.

MER MARESTY'S THEATRE 930
6606/7 Cr 950 4025/6. Eves More-Sat 7.50. Must week the same on Short Fra The Control Short On Short Lear D. Exo.
BUGSY MALONE on Store "Separa scores & description of the EXCEPTION OF THE SAME OF THE EXCEPTION OF THE SAME OF THE SAME OF THE SAME OF THE SAME OF THE SAT MUST END AUG 20. NATIONAL THERATHE S C 928
2/22 FOR REPERTURE SESTINATE STATES UNDER
SET-MARTE ENTRESS UNDER
OF VIER / LYTTEL TON/
COTTENION. Excellent chase nexts
stands/ from 10 are on day of periCAT part. Restaurant 928 2033.
Credit card lakes 926 923. Ar conditioning. TOURS OF THE BUILDINST SERVICE OF THE SUILDINST SERVIC INEW LONDON or Draw Lane WC 01-405 0072 or 01-404 4079; Evr 7.45 Tues & Sci 3.0 & 7.45. THE ANDREW LLOYD WEBER! T. E. ELIOT INTERNATIONAL AWARD WINNING MUSICAL CATS

PEN AIR TWEATRE, REGERT'S PARK S 486 2451 (C 930 922 A MIDSURBAREN BIGART'S DREAM today S 541 7.45. Mit today 2.30. BASHVILLE The new Bernard Shaw BUSING Thurs & Fri 8.00. Main Thurs & Sat 2.30.

CCADILLY. AIR CONSUMINATION OF THE TOTAL OF THE CONTROL OF THE CANADARY CAN MAYFAIR S C 629 3056
MOP THUY S, Pri & Sai 6 & 3.30
ROLLAND TODD
Ext. Landar, Bright O'Hare in
THE BUSINESS OF MURDER
The best the Ber passes Callet, 'An
unabasited with St. Sex. 'A further
mat actions it of Sexestional Times.
The mist Repeated a slay to be seen
over 1,000 PERFORMANCES A CARAMET MUSICAL Starting Armon Brachets

& Republications of the Starting Armon Brachets

"A Republication of the Starting Armon Brachets of

MERIMAND THEATRE Air conditioned inverte. 01-236 5568, CC 01-236 5324. Gpt Sales 920 6123. Man to Thurs 8.0 Fil/Sal 6.45 6.9.15. TOYAH WILLCOX to TRAFFORD TANZI by Claire Lockhess
"THE FASTEST AND FUNNIEST
SHOW LONDON HAS SEEN IN
YEARS" Shandard.

AD VIC SEE BLY ERRAT SHOW FOR AS LITTLE AS CIDE SUI SUIT RESIDENCE SHOW FOR AS LITTLE AS CIDE SUIT RESIDENCE SHOW FOR AS A SUIT RESIDENCE SUI The sweet withing new play saturday middle at the PALACE Albert Flerey in Service and all-star production of An all-star production of THE BOY FREND.
Subscription booking now open. Tel 01-928 7616 for leadet or ring 01 261 1621 for instant cradit card big.

PALACE 437 6834 or 457 8527 NOW BOOKING THROUGH 1983 "ANDREW LLOYD WEBBERTS LATEST TRIEMPH" DESP. SONG AND DANCE SAING AND DANCE
LIGHT IN THE LIGHT ON A SURBAY
AND SOLDSON OF LETCHER IN
"AN EXPLOSION OF MAGGE
EVES SO. FIT & Set 6.4 \$ 3.30
Segme good state still qualitate most
serie. Groupston ATT 655.4 \$ 20 6125.
SECOND GREAT YEAR

ROYAL COURT THEATRE UPSTAIRS 730 2554, FALKLAND SOURD, Evg. 7.30, Mgr. Sat. 4.30.
The Seat Flay is Lendon Ob. Must End August 20. AVOY. 836 8888, Credit cards only 1-836 0641. Monday-Friday ever 45. Mais Wed 3.0 825 5.0 & 8.30. BEST COMEDY OF THE YEAR OLIVIER (NT's then staget Last 3 perty Tun't 7.18. Topper 2.00 (Low price mat 4 7.16 LORENZACED by de-Missel. (Previews from 26 Aug. Opers 1 Sept Tales From Hellywood). PHYLLIDA LAW JOHN QUAYLE

QABRIELLE GLYN

DRAKE GRAIN

IN MICHAEL PRAYN'S

NEW COMEDY NOISES OFF
Directed by MICHAEL BLAKEMORE
THE FUNNIEST PLAY I HAVE EVER
SEEN IN THE WEST-END TIME. RUN FOR YOUR WIFE Written and Directed by RAY
COONEY, EVE., E.O. May Wed 25
SAC. S.D. & B.O. (I OW PRICES
MON., THURSH MATS WED. I OW
PRICES 27 1.0 to 25, 20.0. Box Office
256 6155 or 216 4276, Great Card
Hedinas 01-530 8227 R Ence)
Group Bules 01-630 6123.

EPIC SYKES & TERRY SCOTT TTRAND WC2 01-836 2660/4143 Credit Cards only 01-836 0541. Evgs 7.30, We4 2.30, Sat 8.0 & 8.30 BEST PLAY OF THE YEAR Randerd Drams Award AND Plan

4 Players London Critics Award
PELICITY ROGER
KENDAL RES PELCITY ROBER
IN TON STOPPARD'S NEW SINY
THE REAL THING

PICCADELLY — Entrance from 11pm 65. Licensed until Zam. Mastic, Daccing, Ridelight Caberot. This week: COTTON TOPE. Supper avail. TRATFORD-UPON-AVON Royal Shakespear Theatre (0789) 25623. ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COM-PANY in THE COMEDY OF ERRORS Tonight 7.30 Toroor 1.50. TENRY VIII "... a constant feast for the ever Spectator. Sat 150 JULIUS CASEAR "... vigoraus new production" F. Times. Sat 7.30. For special meal /theatre deals and hotel stopover ring 0789 67262. PRINCE EDWARD. Tel 01-437 6877 Tim Rice and Andrew Lloyd Webber's Directed by Harold Prince, Evgs, 8.0. Mark Thurs & Sat at 8.0. Evg. perfs and 10.15. C.C. Holline 439 8499. Group Sales 930 6123 or Box Office. ST. MARTIN'S, 836 1443, Special O No 930 9232 Eves, 8.00 Tues, 2.44 Sab 8.00 & 8.00 AGATHA CHRISTIE'S PRINCE OF WALES 830 8681.
Back to the West End THE NEW MIRKADO Experient, gorgeously colourful pro-duction" F.T. "A terrific night out . . . don't miss it" NOW From Aug 16. Box Office Open. THE MOUSETRAP
31st YEAR
RRY. No reduced prices from an
arce, but seats bookshie from £3,00
FULLY AIR CORD THEATRE. Box Office Open.

UPER'S, SCC 01-734 1166
39 3849/4051: Group Sales 01-930
123. Evenings 8.00, Max Wed 3.00
play 05 THE YEAR VAUDEVILLE THEATRE, WCZ. 6: 9988 cc 01-930 9232 (8 lines).
Group States 930 6123.

PETER USTINOV, Society of West End Theatre Award BEETHOVEN'S TENTH 'ANOTHER COUNTRY' BEETHOVEN'S TENTH
a new plug by Peter Ustinov.
Directed by Robert Chetwyn.
Dazzlingty desighthut, a brillian
piece of Bight ontertoinment. Gdn.
Witty and amusing D. Tel.
Monstrougly futney performance.
Evos 8. Mats Weds 2.45. Sais 4.50.
FINAL WEEK of a Innited season only.
ted. price Prevs. from Aug. 17. Open
ugusi 25 at 7.
GLENDA JACKSON in
CRETAT & SMAIJ. by Julian Mitchell.

AYMONID REVUEBAR ct 734 1893.

Mon-Sat 7 p.m., 7 p.m., 11 p.m. Peni
Raymood presents THE FESTIVAL

OF ERCOTICA, Now! New acts, Now
Intills: Now sensations for this our
SILVER JUBILEE 1986-1983. an van Jussian 196-1983.
(Perside STUDIOS 01-748 3354.
Lx Compagnia del Constituo from
Parma, fully present Tent & Tosnov
HAMLET, Fri to Tue (No peris Mon).
MACRETIE: Aug 18 to 21 Henny
IV: All peris 7.30 pm. "A Shuming
triumph" F.T. GREAT & SMALL a New Play. ICTORIA PALACE 834 1
ROBIN COUSINS
ELECTRIC ICE
From Aug 22 for 8 wis only.
Adv Box Office now open. OVAL COURT (At Conditioned)
S CC 730 1745. Joint Stock in
BY CARYL CHURCHIL
"Brilliant" Village Votc. "Superb"
Thus Mas. "Magnificant" C. Limits.
Evgs 8.0 Sat Mid 4.0. Mon Evg & Sat
Mat all seats \$2

ROBERT FLEMYNG

/NEMARE'S Air Cond S 836 3028 379 6568/930 9232. Grps 836 52. Ever 8.15. Wed Mar 3.0. Sai 5.00 & 8.30. SIR JOHN MILLS
What a right what a Knight" D. M.
N'THONY BATE CONNE BOOTI
PAUL HARDWICK IN LITTLE LIES THE BEST FUN TO BE HAD" Date YOUNG VIC (Waterloo) 928 6365. The Beotles Musical, JOHN PAUL GEORGE RIMGO . . . and BERT. By Wille Russell. 7.45pm, Tids £2.50.

CINEMAS ACADEMY 1, 457 2061, Margarethe Von Trette's FRIENDS AND HUSBANDS (15), Progs 2,15 (not Sun), 4,20, 6,50, 8,46. CADEMY Z. 437 5129. Rolumer's strewthning PAULINE AT THE ERACH (15) Prop. 2.35 (act Sur). 4.40, 6.45, 8.50. CADEMY 2. 437 8819. Marcel Carne's LE JOUR SE LEVE (16). Props 5.00, 7.00, 9.00. CAMDEN PLAZA. 485 2443 GP. Camden Town Tube. Bergman's FARMY AND ALEXANDER (18). Progr. 3.20. & 7.15. CITED SAYMARIGET PICENTIFE CARY, JULIE WALTERS EDUCATING RITA (15), 1.50 (not Burn), 4.00, 6.10. 8.30.

CUREZON, Curson St Wt. 01.409

5757. Julio Curisia, Shashi Kapor, in Near and Dust (10) Finn at 1.00 ons Sun) 5.30. 6.00 & 8.35 pm 'R is quite samply superior D Tel. "See R and marvel" F.T. Seventh record-breaking month.

GRANADA As London except: Flies (Tommy Handley) 11.50-12.00 Wattoo Wattoo 1.20 pm-1.30 Granada Reports 2.00-2.30 Music on the Move 7.15-7.30 Chip in 12.15 am Closedown. TVS As London except: 10,25am Beyond Westworld: 11,15 Flying Kiwi. 11.45-11.00 Laurel and Hardy'. 7.10-7.30 Coast to Coast. 12,15am Company, Closedown. **ART GALLERIES**

in 1d

EATE MAYFAIR 493 2031 MAYFAIR HOTEL Stration Street, Creen Pk Tb. Scoresse's THE KING of COMBERY (PG) 5.00 7.00 9.05. Air conditioned ANTHONY d'OFFAY 9 & 23 Dering St. Wi. Lucien Pissario, European Works on Paper. ANTHONY REED 1st Roor, 3 Cork Street, Wi. 437 Olb7, DAVID COX BICENTENARY EXHIBITION Mon-Fri 10-6, Uniti 12 August. GATE NOTTING MILL 221 0220 727 5750, BURNERS 183.00, 5.0 7.00, 9.00. Maj cred ots accept. 7.00, 9.00. Mai cred ols accept.

EPICESTER SOULARE THEATRE (930
6252) RETURN OF THE JEDN (U.).
See prose 1.40, 6.10, 8.40. No
Advance Booking.

LUMIERIE CINEMA 836 0691. St
Martin's Lane. WCQ. (Lefcenter)
GME: ROOM THE HEART (1.0). DOOR OF THE HEART (1.0). DOOR OF THE HEART (1.0). THE NO. STOCKING, AIR CONSISTENCY VIA.
NO Smoking, AIR conditioned. BRITISH LIBRARY, Orest Russell Street, WCI, THE MIRROR OF THE WORLD: antiquarian stage. Until St December. Weekdays 10-5. Sundays 2,30-6. Admission free Fine ART SOCIETY, 148 New Bond Street, London, 01-629 6116, Art of Contrast Perhipition, Sponsored by FISCHER FINE ART 30 King St. St. James's, SW1 839 3942, THE BRIT-ISH NEO-ROMANTICS 1939-1950 ODEON HAYMARICET (930 2758)
WALT DISNEY'S FARITASIA (U). A
new Digital Recording in Full Stereo
phonic Sound. Sep prop. 1.50, 5.00,
8.10. All seals bookable at Box Office
or by post.

LEFEYRE GALLERY, 30 Bruton St., W1, 01-493 1672, 5. Contemporary paintings on view. Mon-Fri 10-5 and Sats 10-12.45. MARLBOROUGH 6 Albemarie St. W1. HENRY MOORE - 85th Birthday Exhibition until 13 August (Illus Cat £10), 01-629 5161, Mon-Fri 10-5-30, Sats 10-12,30. NATIONAL GALLERY, Trafajour Square, WC2. MANET AT WORK. Until 9 October Widys. 10-6 Sons. 2-6 Adm. free. Recorded Information 01 839 3562. MATIONAL PORTRAIT GALLERY SI MARTIN'S Place, London WC2 JOHN PLAYER PORTRAIT AWARD 'S3 Unit 14 August, Adm tree, Mon-Fri 10-5; Sat 10-6: Sun 2-6. ROYAL ACADEMY, Burtington House, Piccadilly, Open 10-6 daily. The Surumer Exhibition until Aug 28, Adm £2. Sundays until 1.45 and concessionary rate £1, Mondays 50p. VICTORIA & ALIBERT MUSCUM. 6
Kensingken. ARTISTS OF THE
Kensingken. ARTISTS OF THE
TUDOR COURT: The Portrai
Ministers Resilicovered 1520-1620
Lini & Marcenber Adm. 22 DROSS
WING OPEN (Print), Province
WING OPEN (Print), Province
Penintus, Photographs & Exh. WARNER WEST END I Leicester Square 439 0791, MICHAEL CAING JULE WALTERS EDUICATING ESTA (55, Mon-Sai Props 140, 5.56, 6.10, 8.26, Sun 3.30, 6.46, 8.00.

Sales and Marketing **Appointments** are featured every **THURSDAY** for details please ring

01-278 9161/5

BARBICAN HALL Berken Cent LCC OL 638 8591/01626 879 TON 1 unit fri Eves T SO LGREN AVERTAGE OF TON LONG TON AVERTAGE OF THE PLAN PROPER DOMES SET TIPE James Boo theripe, Charson of Fire. Annie Song. Refraction of Fire. Annie ALBERY, Air Conditioning \$ 856 1978 of 579 6585, 920 9222 Grabber 859 1962,040 6125 Eve & D. Ther Med 3.0. Set 4.30 & 8.15 RON SARAH ALDRIDGE COURT







Dying wife has baby in plane

From Tony Duboudin Melbourne

A woman terminally ill with cancer of the liver gave birth to a boy in the aisle of a British Airways Boeing 747 moments after it landed at Melbourne's Tuliamarine airport yesterday.

Two ambulancemen boarded the aircraft when it touched down from Sydney on the last leg of its 27-hour flight from Britain to deliver the 10-week premature child to Mrs Sheryl Skirton, aged 35.

Mrs Skirton, a nurse, had travelled from Bristol with her husband Christopher and son Vincent, aged 3, to spend the last few months of her life near her parents who live in the Melbourne suburb of Mooroolbark. She had planned to have the baby by caesarian section when it was due in October.

Only a few weeks ago Mrs Skirton had been told by doctors in England that she had only between three and six

months to live.

Doctors said that only immediate radiotherapy could prolong her life but that the baby would have to be aborted. After talking it over with her husband she decided to put the baby's life first.

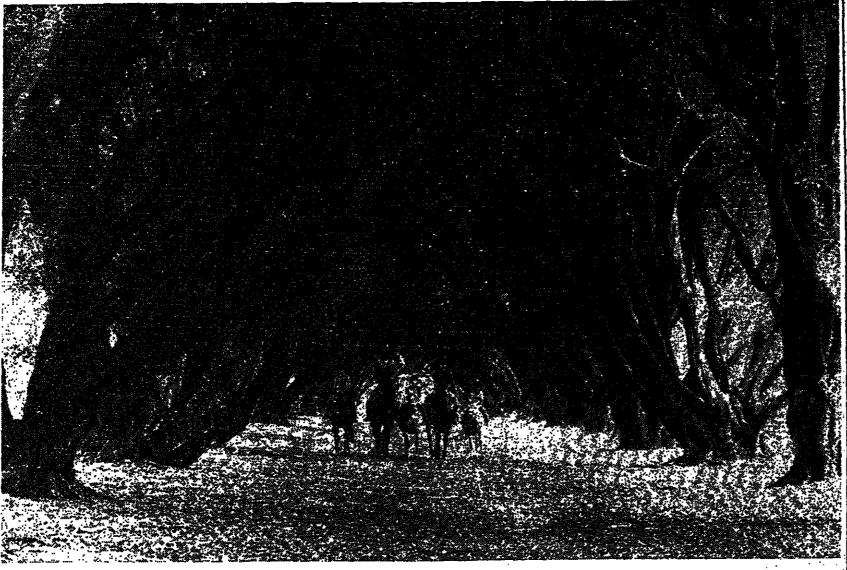
Mrs Skirton and her baby. which weighed 2Ib 10oz, were taken to the Royal Women's Hospital where Dr Cliff Flower, the director of medical services, said Mrs Skirton was in a reasonable condition, but was exhausted from both the birth and the long flight. The baby was under special care and

receiving oxygen as required.
The Skirtons, who met in
Australia when Mr Skirton needed hospital treatment for an injured hand while working on a sheep station, have been married for eight years.

At home in Bristol Dr John Hughes-Gaines, Mrs Skirton's doctor, said: "I am absolutely delighted. I would think this now means she can go for chemotherapy and radiation therapy for her cancer."

Neighbours on the Whitchurch housing estate, Bristol, where the Skirtons have their home in Rookery Way, helped to raise the money to send Mrs. Skirton to Australia. Her colleagues at the hospital gave £1.000 from their nurses' fund.

Her best friend and colleague Mrs Jan Pope, said: "It really was all worth while. We were praying that Sheryl would make it to Australia and have the baby. It has been a success.



Sussex avenue of oaks faces the axe

The famous avenue of Mediterranean caks Worthing in Sussex, which has once more proved that few things can stir an Englishman's wrath more than a threatened tree (David Rewson writes).

The 150-year-old drive of Ilex which once formed the avenue to the entrance of Goring Hall has been badly affected by an incurable and terninal disease, ganoderna. But when Worthing Council commissioned a survey which said that at least 77 of the 240 trees needed felling, they reckoned without the wrath of

Even the Queen Mother, whose family, the Bowes-Lyons, used to live on the estate, has now entered the Coring Hex lists. In a letter to one of the campaigners, her private secretary, Sir Martin Gilliatt, said that the Queen Mother had asked him "to inquire of the relevent authority as to the necessity for the rather drastic step which you mention in your letter".

Mr Byron Wynne-Davies, a local surgeon prominent in the campaign to preseve the trees, conceded that more than 20 needed to be felled, but

councillor claims. "As a surgeon I see people every day who are injured by falling over our pavements but I've yet to see anybody injured by a tree."

A rather resigned deputy borough engineer to the council, Mr Jeffrey Greenway, observed: "I believe the Romans used to chop off the ears of mess with bad news. I'm afraid times haven't changed

Photograph, Harry Kerr

Footprints led to secret rooms

But it was when plugs with cables leading through the ceiling were found by accident four months later that the scale of the sleep-in became

After a watch was kept on the area footprints were discovered on fan housings leading to the bedchambers.
"When we removed the bedding we found 12 parcels of

sheets and an alarm clock showing the right time." Mr Hughes said when Mr Haigh was shown the bedding he looked absolutely astounded and said: "It's amazing what you can find when

The tribunal heard the three foremen denied being involved in the nightly sleep-ins.

But Mr Robert Smith, for

Plessey Semiconductors Ltd. which employs 520 people at Swindon, said the three were in responsible positions and were guilty of conduct that justified instant dismissal

"They were either involved in sleeping when they should have been working or, if they weren't sleeping themselves they knew that workers were sleeping when they should have been working, or even if selves involved it was their responsibility to make it known to management that the practice was occurring."

One of the dismissed for-

had been sleeping on the night shift at the Plessey factory for more than 16 years. "We thought if we admitted to management we knew about it and had done nothing, we would have lost our jobs. There was nothing we could

men, Mr Cooper, said workers

hearing continues

Britain cautious over typhoid source claim

From Mario Modiano, Athens

The outbreak of typhoid some time, but we could not be among British holidaymakers sure until we had ruled out all who had been on the island of Kos was caused by a waiter at the Ramira Beach Hotel, who is the victims. a "healthy carrier" of the disease, the Greek Health

Ministry said yesterday.

Miss Theodora Stefanou, director of the ministry's public soon as tests disclosed his

"We have known this for

London and South-east: M3: Repairs at Sunbury, and closed southbound at junction 7 (Basing-

stoke) - diversions. A41: Tempoi

ary signals at Kings Langley and Berkhamstead. M4: Lane closed

London bound at Heston service

Wales and West: M5: North-

bound carriageway shared between junctions 8 (M50 junction) and 9 (Ashchurch). A40: Roadworks west

of Carmarthen, Dyfed, St Clears. A483: Temporary lights at Amman-

other possibilities from the study of all the facts concerning

The carrier is a Greek male, who lives in Athens.

• LONDON: The Department of Health said the news was encouraging but not conhealth department, said the clusive (the Press Association carrier had been dismissed as reports). It wants more inforreports). It wants more information before it can accept that the waiter was the source of the

The day the general's luck finally ran out

The Gratemala coup

Mexico City: "A de facto population accustomed to government can count on corruption and death squad nothing, the whole situation terror can change from one day to the next." Those were General Efrain Rios Montt's remarkably percipient words in the last interview he gave the press, last Friday in Guatemala City, before resigning as Guatemalan President.

General Oscar Meiia Victores, his Defence Minister, came to power on Monday in the same way the former president had done, 16 months ago, in a military

coup. Nevertheless, when General Rios Montt talked to The Times and two American newspapers last week, he did so with little sense that his fall was imminent, however aware he might have been of the theoretical precariousness of his hold on power.

The general had survived a coup attempt on June 29, when, as on Monday, the National Palace was surrounded by tanks and troops. Many political analysts in Guatemala felt then that his hold on the presidency had been strengthened as a result of the crisis, even if his power had apparently been curtailed.

Dr Mario Castejon, the leader of the National Renovation Party (PNR), one of Guatemala's more prominent political groups, was one of several political figures who believed, however regretfully, that on June 29 the general had secured the continued

support of the Army.

Rios Montt has lost the support of all but 10 per cent of the Guatemalan popu-lation". Dr Castejon said last week, "but while he's got the Army on his side its inevitable that he'll remain in power."

The Guatemalan Army has ruled Guatemala since a CIAinspired coup deposed the dnly elected President Jacobo Arbenz in 1954. And it was the Army, inevitably, that brought retired General Rios Montt to power in a younger officers' coup on March 23 last

Then the general had the support of virtually every sector of Guatemalan society, including the powerful, extreme right-wing National Liberation Movement (MLN). which was to become his bitterest foe.

Senor Mario Sandoval, the MLN leader, told The Times last week that the moral tone General Rios Montt brought to his first days in office were

corruption and death squad

The general, a fervent born-again Christian, managed to sustain his popular appeal until the end of last year. Then everything changed. "A politician has never lost so much popularity in so little time" Señor Sandoval said.

General Rios Monti's mitial success rested on the spectacular way in which he managed, almost overnight, to eliminate the activities of the right-wing death squads which had operated with impunity in Guatemala.

"But power went to his head, he revelled in the virtually antocratic sway he held over Guatemala", remarked Señor Alejandro Maldonado, a Christian Democrat presidential candi-date and a former friend of the

During the course of this year, General Rios Monte contrived to antagonize most sectors of Guaternalan society, including the political parties, private enterprise and the Catholic Church.

More importantly, the general antagonized the Military High Command.

When Army tanks sur-rounded the National Palace on June 29, one condition the generals and colonels imposed on General Rios Montt, if he was to remain in power, was that he should remove his six young advisers, restoring the traditional Army hierarchy. According to diplomatic sources in Guatemala City.

there were a further three conditions on which the Army said he could stay in power he should give the Church of the Word, the California-based sect, a lower profile ut his government; he should set a date for elections; and he should defer the imposition of value added tax.

On all counts the General failed. But the final straw that precipitated the coup, was the imposition of a 10 per cent value added tax, the first time VAT had been introduced in

Such a tax, a diplomat observed, would hit hard at the pockets of officers' wives, already deprived of many of their accustomed imported luxuries by the falling value of the quetzal, the Guatemalan And so on Monday, Gen-

eral Rios Montt's luck finally

John Carlin

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

New exhibitions The Call of the Sea, Now and Chichester House Gallery, High Street, Ditchling, Sussex; Tues to Sat 11 to 1, 2.30 to 5 (until Aug 27). Marine art by Peter Monamy. Pallant House Gallery, 9 North Pallant, Chichester, Tues to Sat 10

to 5.30 (until Aug 27). Walsall Festival art and photographic exhibition, E.M. Flint Gallery, Walsall, Mon to Fri 10 to 6, Sat 10 to 4.45 (until Aug 27).

Photographs by Stuart Roy, of Ulster. Coleraine, Mon to Sat 10

to 7 (until Aug 20).
Castles in Gwent, Newport
Museum and Art Gallery, John
Frost Square; Mon to Fri 10 to 5.30, Sat 9.30 to 4 (until Sept 24). West Kent Brass Rubbing Centre Rochester Cathedral Crypt; Mon to Sat 10.30 to 5 (until Aug 31).

Work of Hereward Hayes Tresidder, Falmonth Art Gallery, Mon to Fri 10 to 1, 2 to 4.30 (until Aug 31). Unique aircraft, Museum of Flight, East Fortune Airfield, North Berwick, E Lothian daily 10 to 4

arranged, to Lake province (8).

Tolerant of Tenniel's eccen

Gods of the theatre seen in high

18 Flier in bus broken down on the

22 But was Johnson less industri

ous with his paperwork? (5).

23 To punish him, a revolver was

Solution of Puzzle No 16,203

Make invalid artist get up to see

tricity (7).

of Eve" (5).

сторь (9).

15 Sporting co seaside (4-5).

island (8).

way (3-4).

this eclipse (7).

fired, by Zeus! (5),

This is your best suit (6).

(until Aug 31). The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16.204

Landscape in Britain 1850-1950, Sheffield: Mon to Sat 10 to 8, Sun 2

Paper and metal by Wally Gilbert and Sue Carney, studio jeweller and printmaker, Stafford Museum and Art Gallery, The Green; Tues to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 10 to 4 (until Aug 27).

Aris and crafts, Prescote Gallery Cropredy, Banbury, Wed to Sun 10 to 5 (until Sept 4).

Cirencester and conflict: The home front during the world wars; Corinium Muscum, Cirencester: Mon to Sat 10 to 6, Sun 2 to 6 (until

A Quick Look at Modern Art, Portsmouth City Museum, Museum Road: Mon to Sun 10.30 to 5.30 (until Aug 30).

Master Class: paintings by Robert Scott Lauder's pupils, National Gallery of Scotland, The Mound, Edinburgh: Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (until Oct 2). Heather Spa: Ilkley in the nineteenth century. The Manor House, Castle Yard, Ilkley, Tues to

Sun 10 to 6 (until Sept 15).

Inexpedient and Dangerous to Build: History of the Old Town Hall, Market Square; City Museum. Market Square, Lancaster; Mon to Sat 10 to 5 (until Sept 3). Drawings and large paintings of Dorset by John Hubbard, Dorset County Museum, High Street, West Dorchester, Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 10 to 1, 2 to 5 (until Oct 1).

Riches underfoot: Natural re-sources of Bradford, Industrial Museum, Moorside Road, Bradford; Tues to Sun 10 to 5 (until Sept

Talks, lectures

Douglas Dunn read his own poems, Mappin Art Gallery, Weston Park, Sheffield, 7.15. Rodin, a genius in bronze, Portsmonth City Museum, Museum Road, 12.30. Music

Recital by Nigel Kennedy (violin) and Peter Pertinger (piano), Sutton Place, near Guildford, Surrey, 7.30. Organ recital by Richard Francis Hereford Cathedral, 1.15.

Organ recital by Peter Backhous
St Mary's Cathedral, Palmersto
Place, Edinburgh, 8.
Concert of baroque music, Pric
Park College, Bath, 8.
Organ recital by Charles Call church surroundings (9). Smelt unlike GKC's "fallen sons 13 Maybe turn about set-up for Organ recital by Charles Calla-han, Bath Abbey, 8. connexions at David Crowther Recital by David Crowther (recorder) and Joan Crowther 16 Council member named tree on contraito), Lincoln Minister, 12.30.

> Georgian Ayr and Tower of St John, meet Town Hall Ayr, 2pm. General Edinburgh Antiques Fair, Rox-

burghe Hotel, Charlotte Square, Edinburgh, 11 to 9 (last day), Elvaston Castle Country Show, Country Park off Borrowash Road, Elvaston, Derby, 2 to 6 today, 11 to 6 tomorrow. Muhammad Al i at Funarama '83

for children Bingley Hall, Broad Street, Birmingham, 2,30 to 5. House and gardens open at Bishopthorpe Palace, home of the Archbishop of York, Bishopthorpe, 10 to 12, 2 to 4.30.

Anniversaries

Births: Laurence Binyon, poet and entic, Lancaster, 1869; Herbert Hoover, thirty-first President of the US, West Branch, lowa, 1874.

New books - hardback

The Literary Editor's selection of interesting books published this week:
A History of Industrial Design, by Edward Lucie-Snith (Phaldon, 220)
Images of the Downs, by John Mosley and Carofine Hiller (Macrillan, 29.95)
In Constant Flight, by Elizabeth Tallent (Chatto & Windus, £7.95; paperback

Manet, by Georges Bataille (Macmillan, £18)

Majet in the New World, by Charles Hamm (Norton, £19.95)

Profits in Economic Theory, by Michael Howard (Macmillan, £12; paperbacks 95)

25.95) Shillion and Other Stories, by Bobbis Ann Mason (Chatto & Windus, 27.95) paper pack 13.50)

The Other Hundred Years War, Japan's bid for supremacy, 1941-2041, by Russell Braddon (Collins, 210.95)

The Yatican and its Treasures, edited by Maurizio Fagiolo dell' Arco (The Bodiey

The Last Hero: Wild Bill Donovan, by Anthony Cave Brown (Michael Jos Roads

The papers

"Unemployment is the cloud that won't go away, even in this finest of summers", the Daily Mirror says. "There may be several solutions, but they will be hard to find. The condemnation of this Governments that it is not looking for them.

The Wall Street Journal commented vesterday on "the deal Britain's Conservative Government cut last week with the London Stock Exchange": The Stock Exchange's rule of yore" would continue to protect its members by sacrificing the public's interest; it would "remain uncompetitive, keep out co-efficient toreigners and cut off

Reselling electricity

The Central Office of Information advises that by law, sandlord who sells electricity to hi tenants must not charge more than
the maximum resale rate determined by the Area Electricity Board.
The Department of Energy has
published a booklet called "Reseling Electricity - A guide for tenants
and landlords", which applies in most cases where electricity is sold for domestic use. To get a copy, write 10: Distribution Unit, Information Division, Department of Energy, Thames House South,

Energy, Thames House S Millbank, London SW1P 4QJ.

The pound

	Buys	Sells	available until September 20.		
Australia S	1.30	1.69			
Austria Sch	29.30	27.75	! ;		
Belgium Fr	83.00	79.00	25 22 4		. 4
Canada Ş	1,90	1.82	Pollen i	oreca	St .
Demmark Kr	14.96	14.26	<u> </u>		
Finland Mkk	8.83	8.43	j ·	Polinin .	Peak
France Fr	12.45	11.90	}	COLLINE	times.
Germany DM	4.15	3.95	Aberdasa	high	. 3106pa
Greece Dr	137.00	128.00	Besides Bath	- low	
Hongkong \$	11.55	10.90	Selfret	med .	2 to 6 co
Ireland Pt	131	125	Bradford .	high	3 to 6 pm
Italy Lira		2340.00	Reighton	law	_
Japan Yen	384.00	364.00	Caritate	high	3 to 6 pr
			Certington Dudley	iow iow	yoor to 3
Netherlands Gld	4.64		Calinhamia	high:	\$106 pm
Norway Kr	31.59	11.02	Edinburgh Exeter	later	
Portugal Esc	187.00	177.00	Clasgow	low .	S to S pai
South Africa Rd	1.99	1.84	Hodi	high	-
Spain Pta	229.50	218.50	Leeds Lincoln	low	-
Sweden Kr	12.22	11,62	Maksione	iow	
Switzerland Fr.	. 3.37	3.20	Nonsich	low	
USA S	1.53	1.48	Presion	med	C of accor.
Yagoslavia Dar	157.80	147.00	Reading	ige	
Rates for small decom			Rotherfaire	talgh low	ng 8 st C i Cer noon
as supplied by Barcisys			Selford	nigh	E CB neod
Different rates apply to) प्रकल्पा टा के		Southamoton	IOW:	
other foreign currency b	Patriotes.	-	Swannes	f at	
Retail Price Inde	L: 334 7		Tenkerbury	ingh	5 to 9 ps
London: The FT			Warwick ·	high	. 3 to 8 pr
at 724.7.	littles elece	VI UR LA	tassadd by Meti		and Hay F

A ridge of high pressure over N Britain will persist with a

6 am to midnight

London, SE, SW, central S England, Channel Islands, S Weles: Variable cloud, scattered thunderstorms ex-

73F). East Anglia, E Midlanda, E and central, N England: Dry, cloudy at times, some surmy intervals; wind NE, light to noderate; max temp 20 to 22C (68 to 72F). W Midlende, N Wales, NW England, Late District: Dry surnry periods; wind ME. light; max temp 23 to 25C (73 to 775)

NE, Byrn, rese.
7777).
Isle of Man, SW Scotland, Glasgow,
Central Highlands, Northern Ireland:
Misty early and late, dry with sunry
periods; wand variable, light, max temp
23 to 25C (73 to 77F).
NE England, Borders, Edinburgh,
Dundes, Aberdsen, Moray Firth: Misty
and and late, sunny periods develop Dundee, Aberdeen, Mozay Firth: Misty early and late, sunny periods developing; wind variable. light; very warm in places; max ismp (70 to 73F), but cooler on coests.

Outlook for sometow and Friday: Mainly dry and warm, but cool with a Bitle rain at times in northern Scotland.

A483: Temporary lights at Ammanford, Dyfed.

Midlands: M6: Lane closures from junctions 5 to 6 (Birmingham NE to central). A38: Contraflow at Alrewas, Staffordshire. A446: Single lane only, temporary lights at Jack O'Watton bridge, Coleshill.

North: M62: One carriageway shared between junctions 29 (M1) to 30 (Rothwell). M6: Lane closures between junctions 25 (A49 Wigan) and 27 (A5209 Wigan/Standish). A1/81346: Roadworks at Alnwick Bridge bypass, Northumberland. SEA PASSAGES: North Sou, Strait of SEA PASSAGES: North Sea, Strart or Dover: Wind NE, fresh or strong: sea rough. English Channel (E): Wind NE, fresh or strong, isolated thundery showers; sea rough. St George's Channel: Wind NE, moderate or fresh; sea moderate, litish Sea: Wind NE, moderate sea stickly. Bridge bypass, Northumberland.

Scotland: M8: Westbound carriageway shared E of junction 6 (Airdrie). A7: Single lane only, Moon rises. 7.27am First quarter: August 15. lights south of Selkirk M9: Northbound carriageway shared between junctions 5 and 7 (Falkirk to Kincardine Bridge). Information supplied by the AA. Lighting-up time

Stamp discount

The Post Office's cut-price stamp book goes on sale today. The book contains 10 first class (16p) stamps costs £1.45, a saving of 15p, and is

Weather

slow-moving, thundery low expected over France.

ected to develop; wind NE, moderate

on coasts.

NE, NW Scotland, Argyll, Orkney,
Shetland: Mostly cloudy, fog patches,
local drizzle, more presistent rain or
drizzle in places later; wind SW,
moderate; max temp 15 to 18C (59 to
SKU)

London 9.04 pm to 5.09 am Bristol 9.13 pm to 5.18 am Edisburgh 9.32 pm to 5.05 am Manchester 9.19 pm to 5.10 am Patazares 9.21 pm to 5.35 am Yesterday

Gaerna feverna Jersey London Manche

London

ers = 29.53tc. Highest and lowest

© TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED, 1983. Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London, WCIX 8EZ, England, Telephone, 01,837 L734, Telephone, Workenday, August, 10, 1983.

NOON TODAY Presium is shown in a High tides



HT PM 7.4 3.58 4.5 3.32 3.6 12.56 12.5 9.26 6.7 1.00 5.3 7.55 4.8 3.02 4.1 1.54 4.7 8.40 9.5 8.19 9.5 8.19 9.5 4.47 9.9 1.17 7.7 849 9.5 8.19 5.7 4.47 2.8 2.94 7.3 8.33 7.3 7.25 5.6 7.25 5.7 1.34 6.4 1.25 4.6 12.55 9.7 8.47 4.4 1.45

Around Britain Sun Rain Mark firs in C F 8.7 - 21 70 Sunny 7.4 - 27 81 Sunny Sun Pain ar in 10.9 Abroad



ACROSS

Simon the sorcerer returned money, including silver (5).

4 Natural herb not a throwback

9 This system of economy is the solution to Annie's problem (9). 10 They're very hard, heading off

garden pests (5).

11 Where line should be drawn by

14 Encouraging a person holding

17 How one of the little folk might

19 Member of life-class is a sucker

22 Not following this is of no

24 In Kerala this striker is held by

25 Noel has a mild sort of tablet (9).

26 Stately home of former imperial

27 Rounds badly sung after open-

Forge may show profit (4,5).
 Ridiculed the leading man, say

3 In Dickens Tony's lad is more of

CONCISE CROSSWORD, PAGE 6

close a letter to you personally

moderate (6-2-3-4).

12 Character study? (6).

importance (15).

ing of refrain (5).

police (5).

officer (9).

a dandy (7).

DOWN

المكذامن الأصل